



AKADEMETRE  
RESEARCH & STRATEGIC PLANNING



#TDP2019

## Public Perceptions on Turkish Foreign Policy

4 July 2019

**To Cite:** Mustafa Aydın, Sinem Akgül Açıkmeşe, Mitat Çelikpala, Soli Özel, Cihan Dizdaroğlu and Mustafa Gokcan Kosen, "Research on Public Perceptions on Turkish Foreign Policy", Center for Turkish Studies – Kadir Has University, 4 July 2019.



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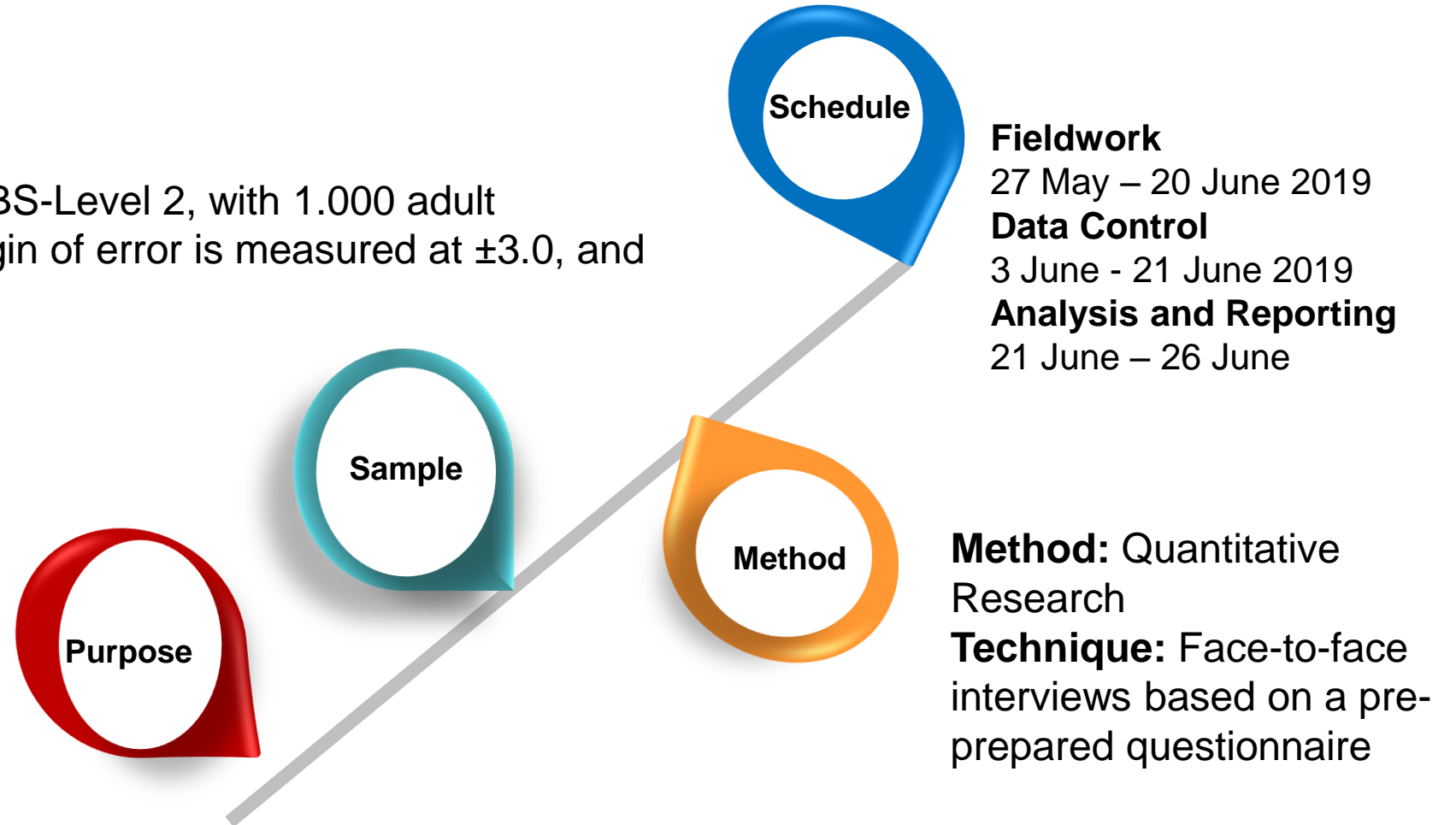


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## General Framework

Turkey-wide representation at IBBS-Level 2, with 1.000 adult participants in 26 provinces. Margin of error is measured at  $\pm 3.0$ , and confidence interval is 95%.

Revealing public opinion on Turkish foreign policy and related issues.





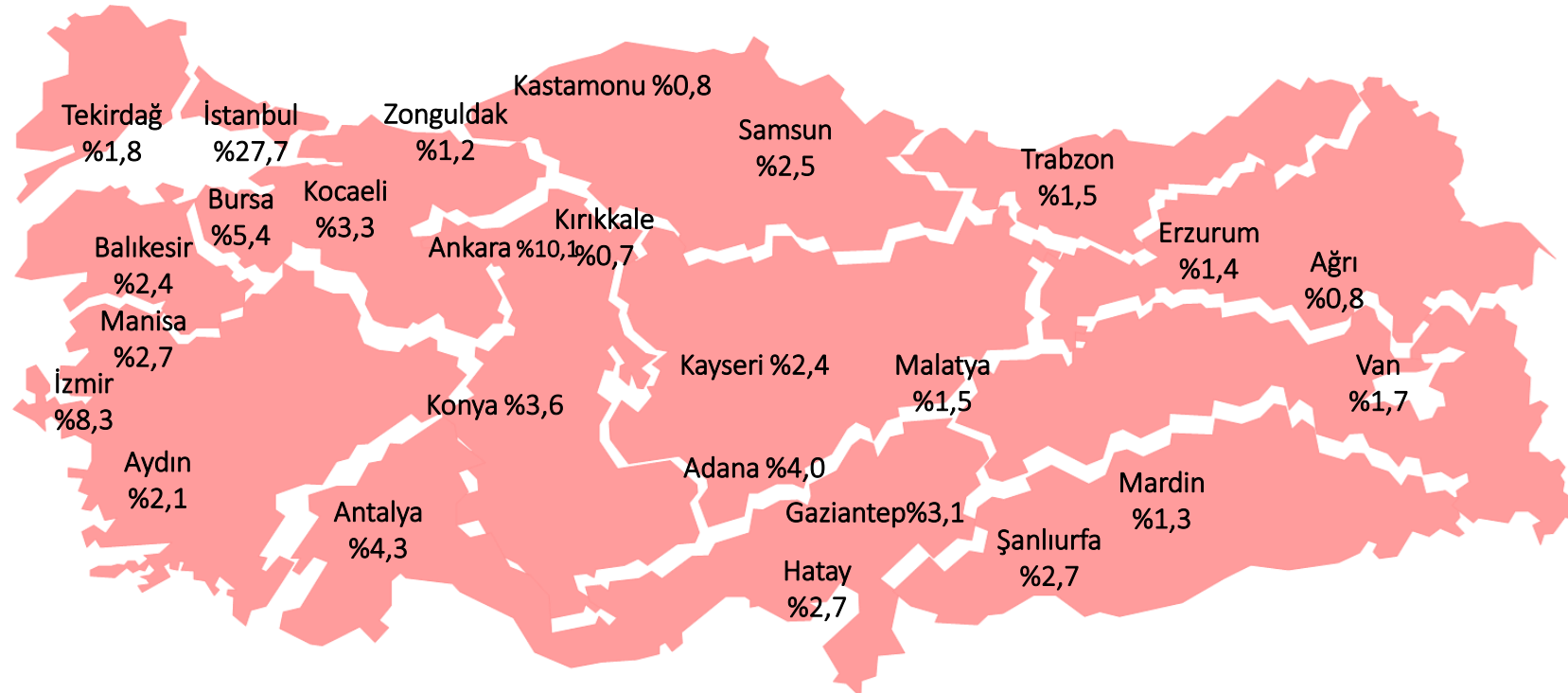
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## General Framework

### THE SAMPLE

To achieve a viable representation of the public opinion,

- Interviews were conducted with 1.000 adult participants residing in 26 provinces representative of Turkey at IBBS-2 level, all residing in city centers.



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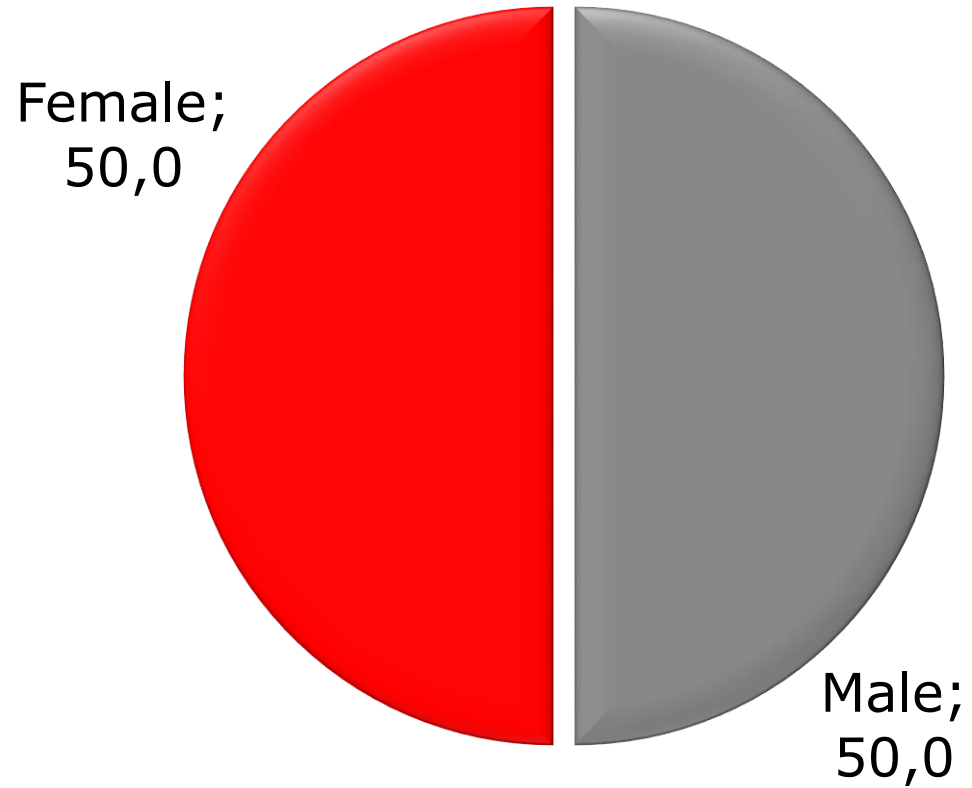


# DEMOGRAPHY

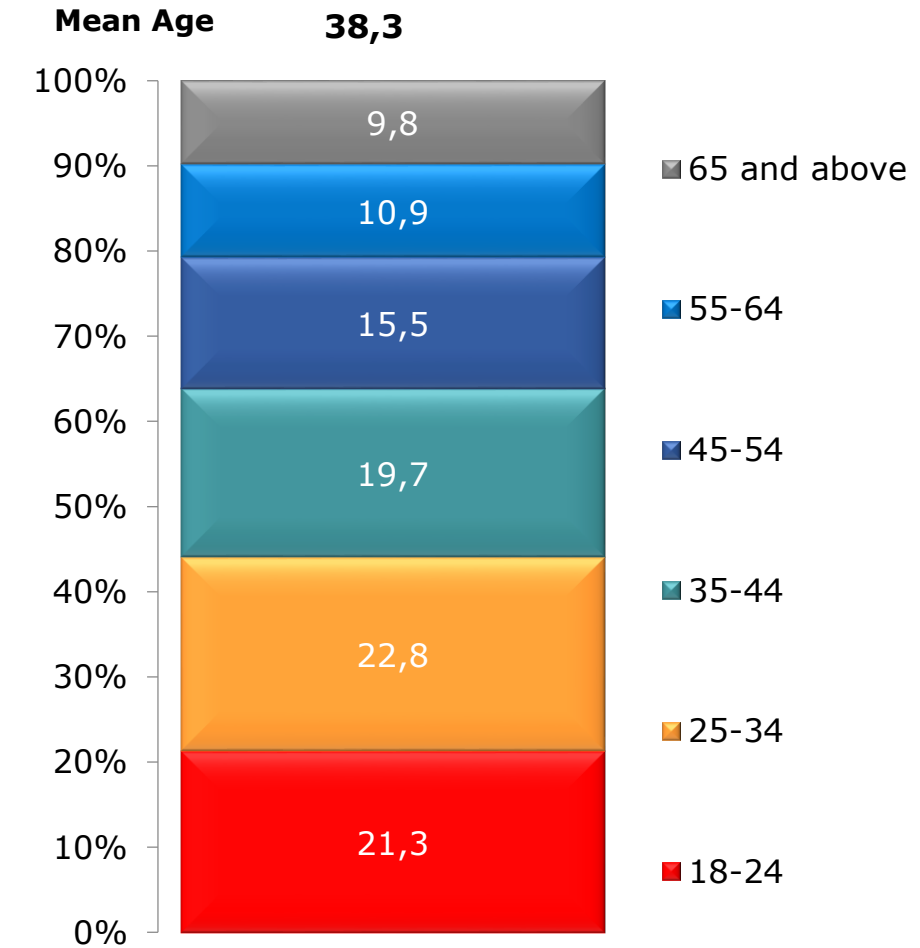
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# Demography

## Gender Distribution

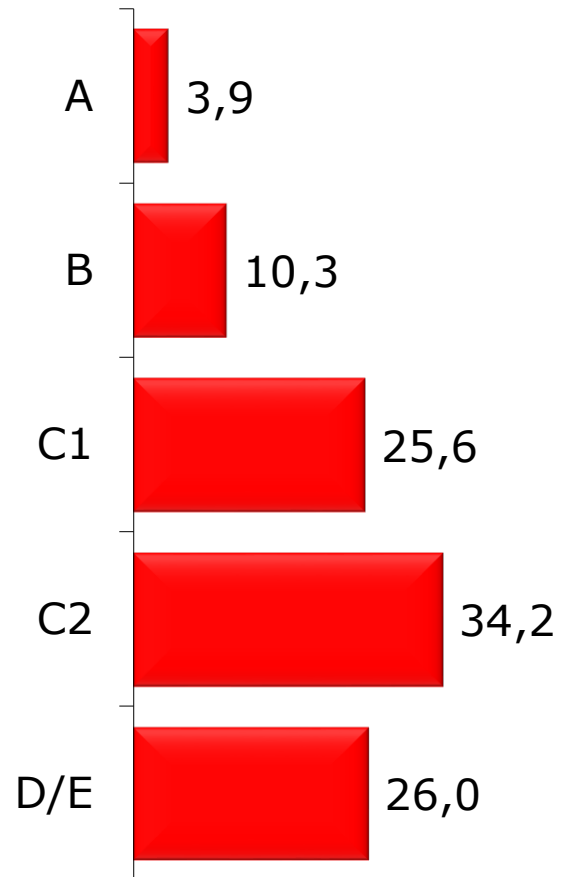


## Age Distribution

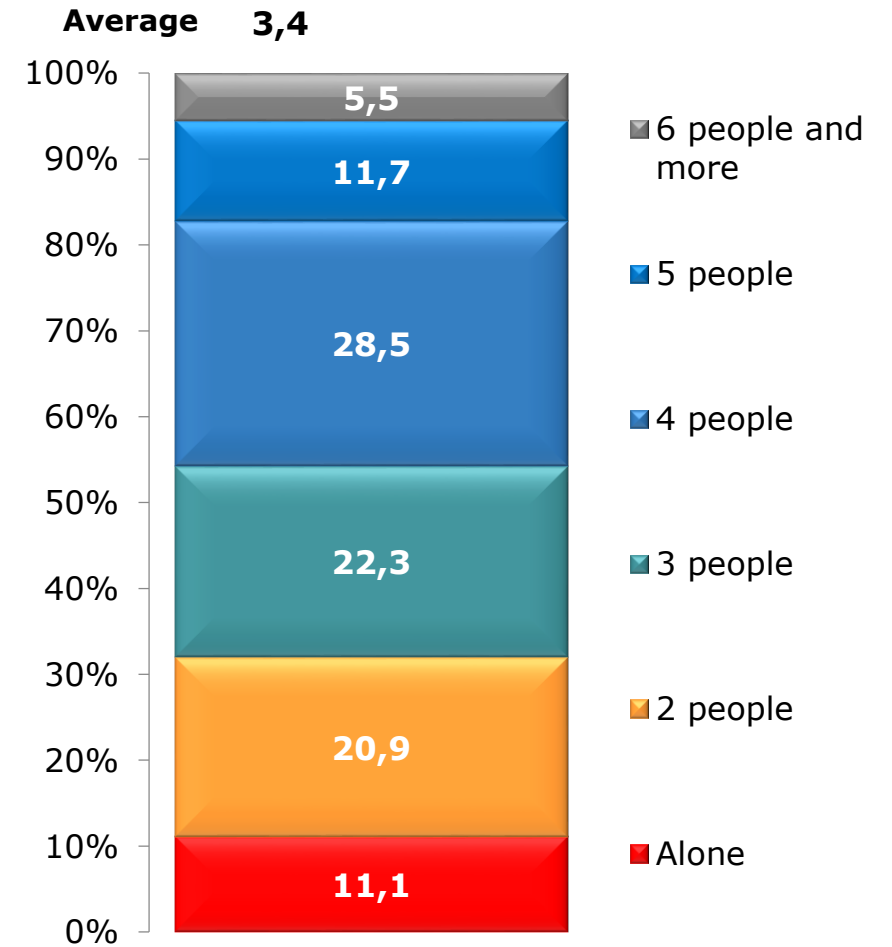




## Socio-Economic Status



## Household Size

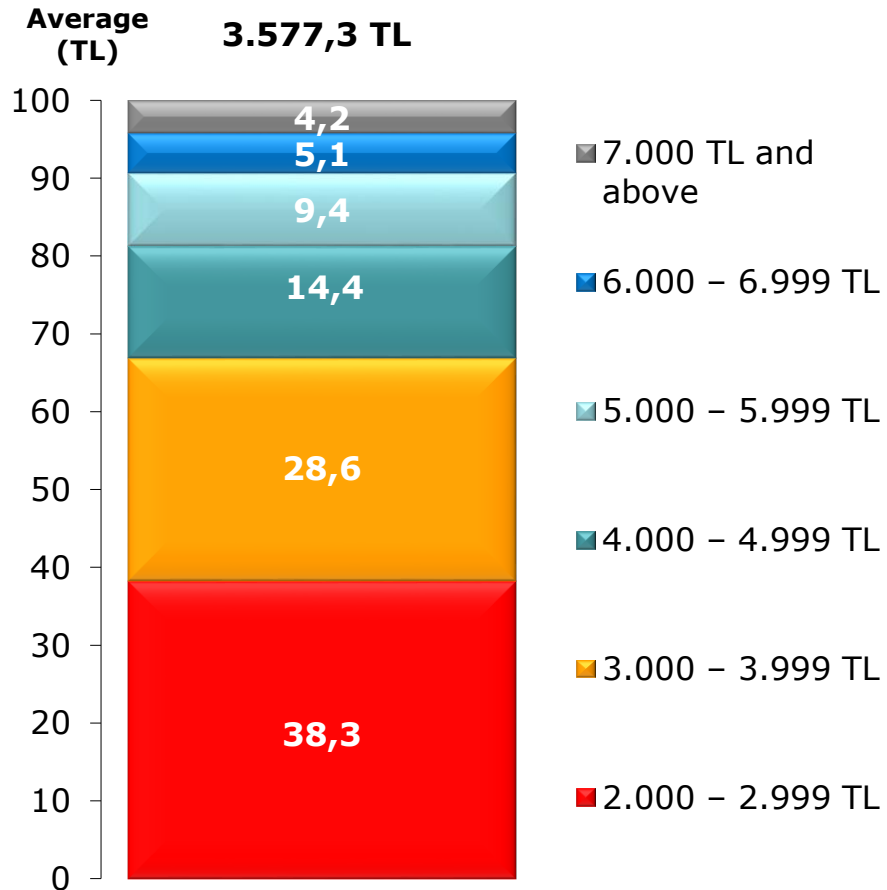




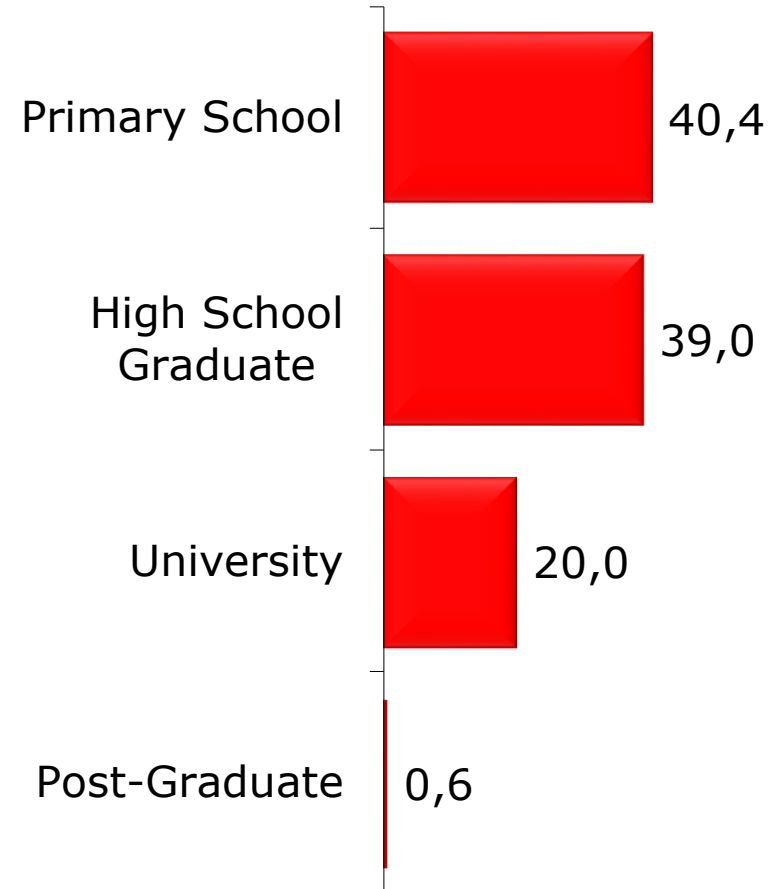
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# Demography

## Household Income



## Education

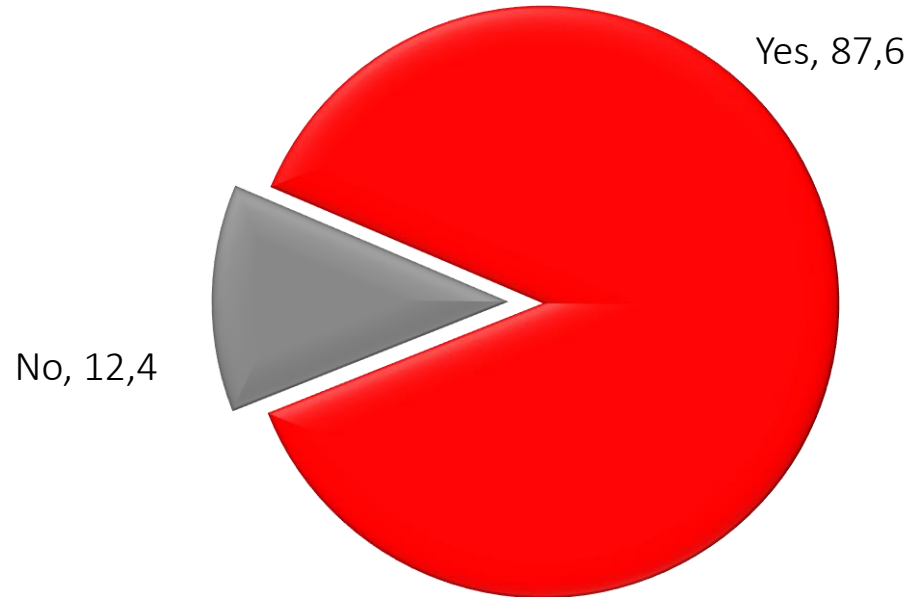




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## Elections

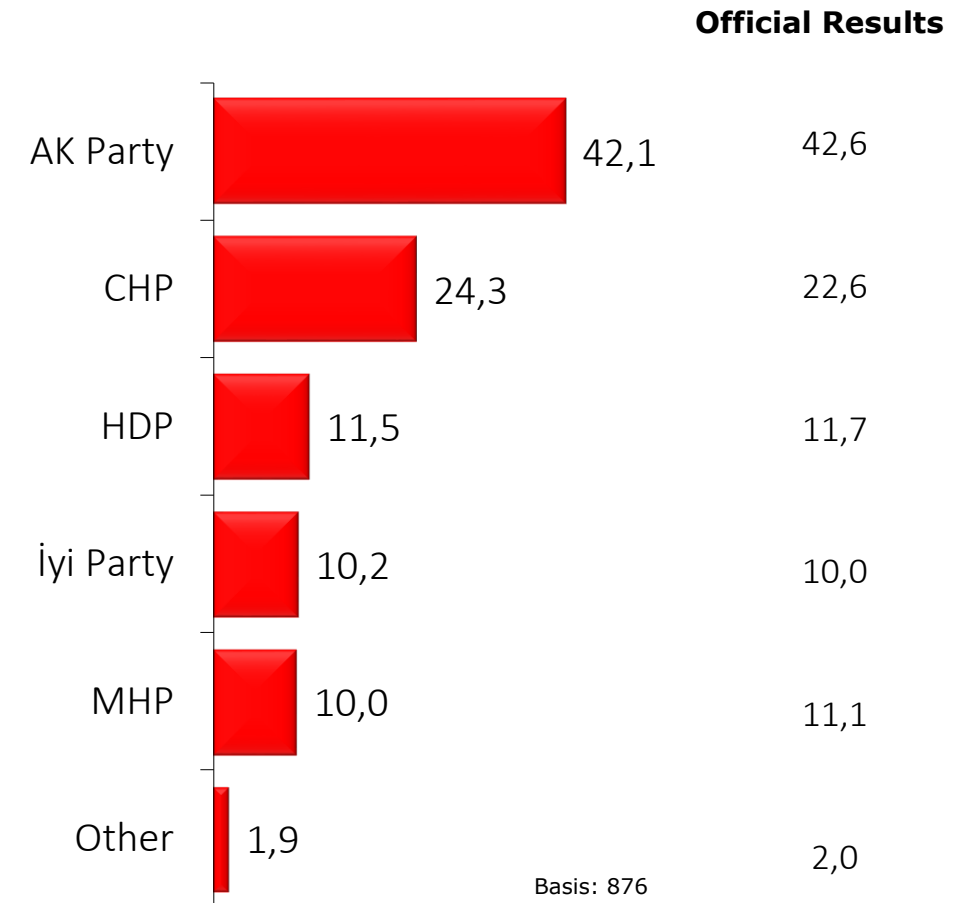
### Did you vote in 24 June 2018 General Elections ?



Basis: 1000



### Which party did you vote in 24 June 2018 General Elections ?





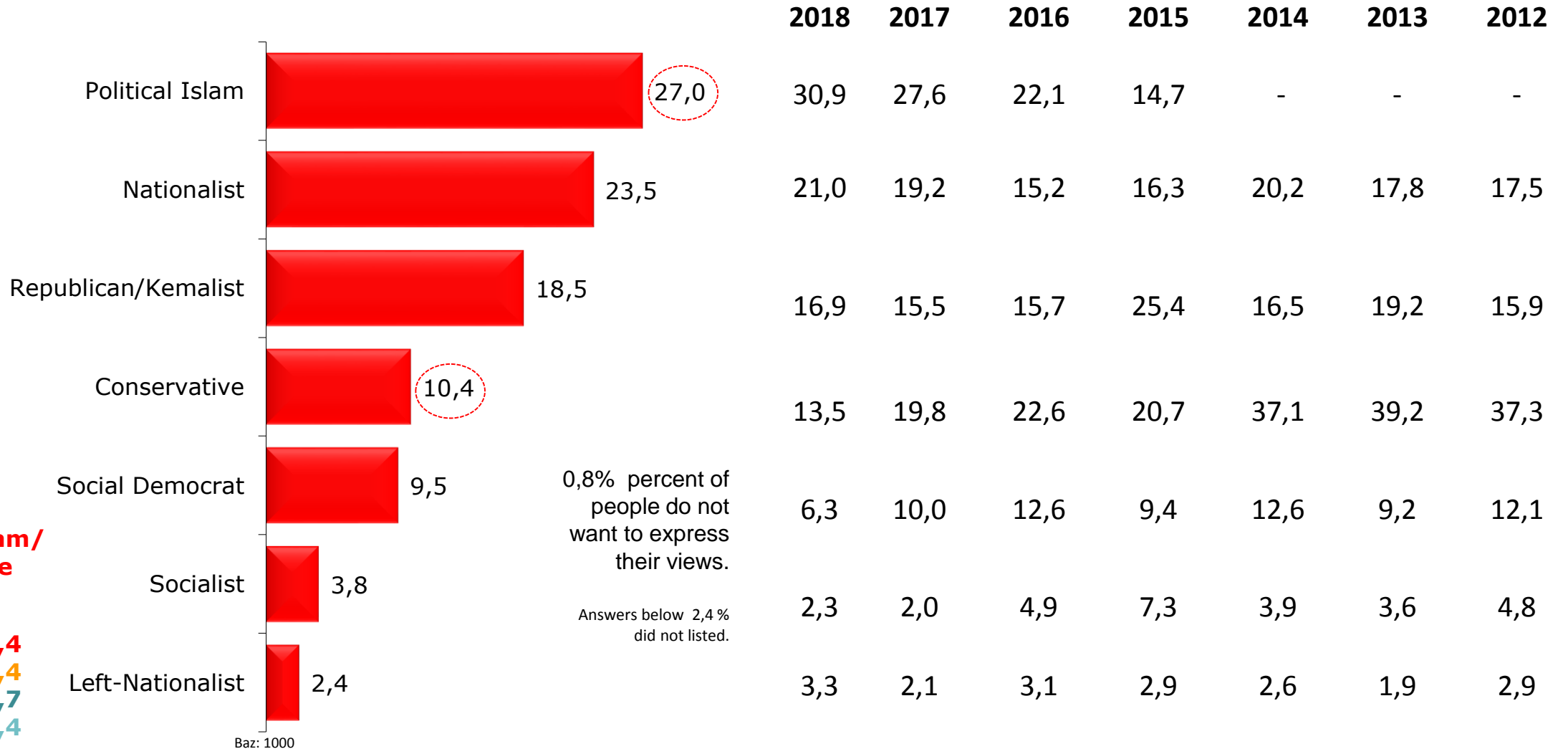


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# Political Identity

## How do you define your political views ?



**Political Islam/  
Conservative**

**2019: 37,4**

**2018 : %44,4**

**2017 : %47,4**

**2016 : %44,7**

**2015 : %35,4**



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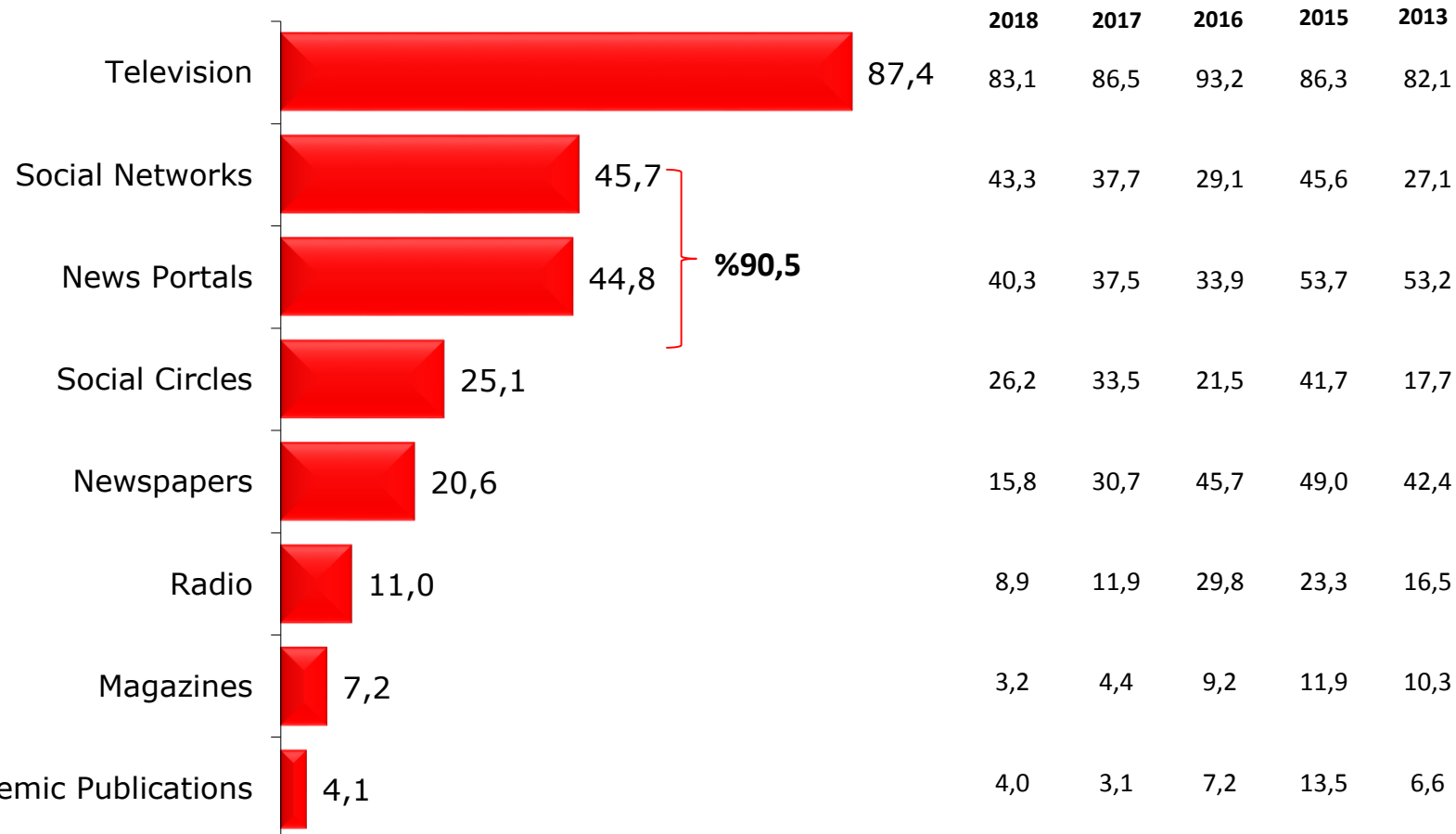
# KNOWLEDGE ON FOREIGN POLICY



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## Which of the following information sources do you consult for news about Turkish Foreign Policy?



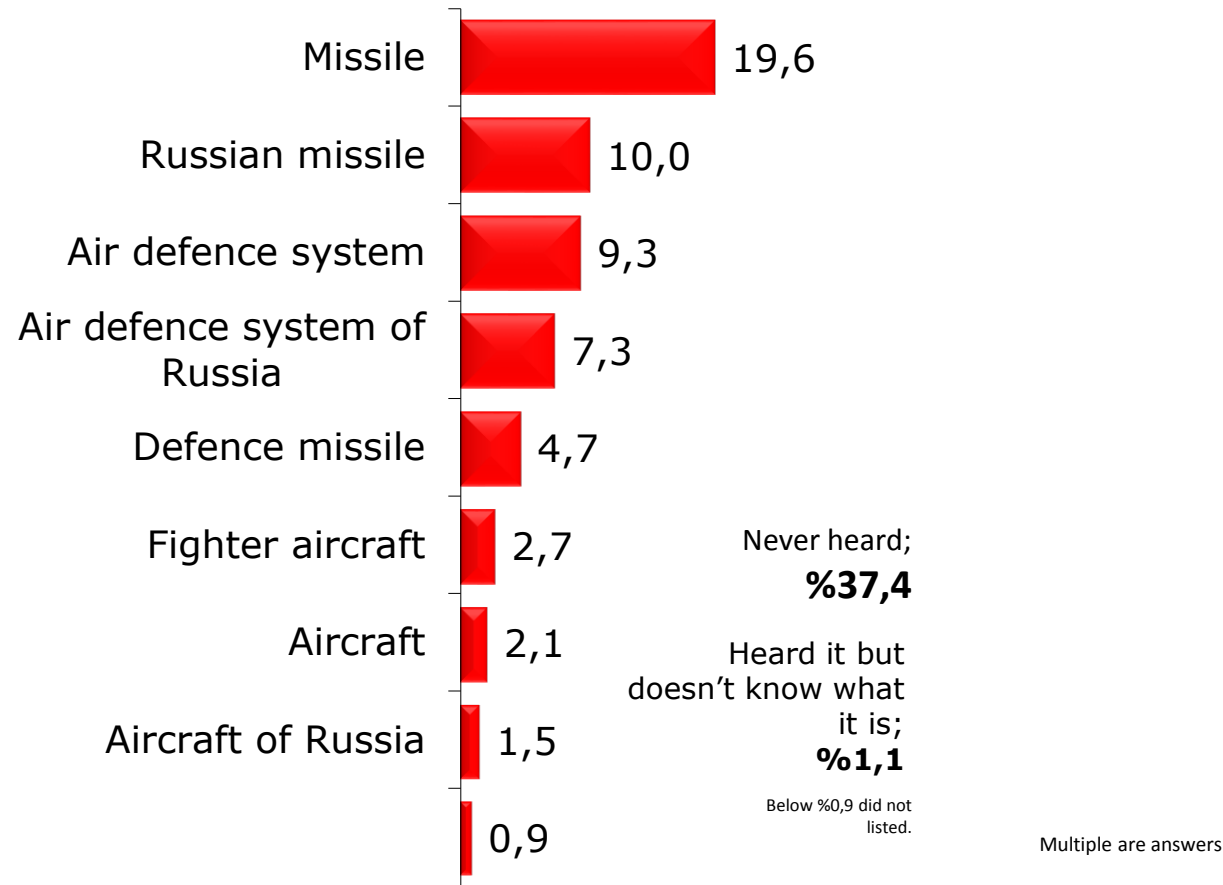
Multiple answers

Basis	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018
	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000



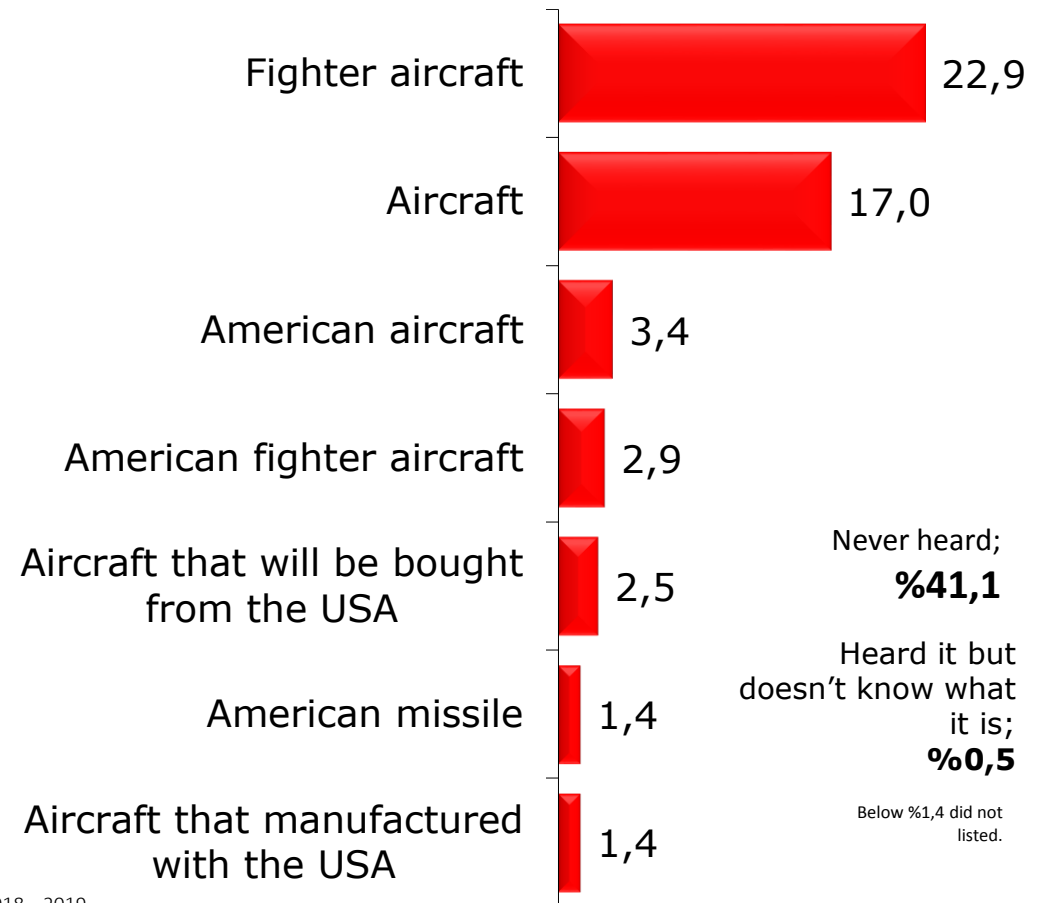
## What is S-400 ?

Have you heard about S-400 ? Could you explain what S-400 is ?



## What is F-35 ?

Have you heard about F-35? Could you explain what F-35 is ?



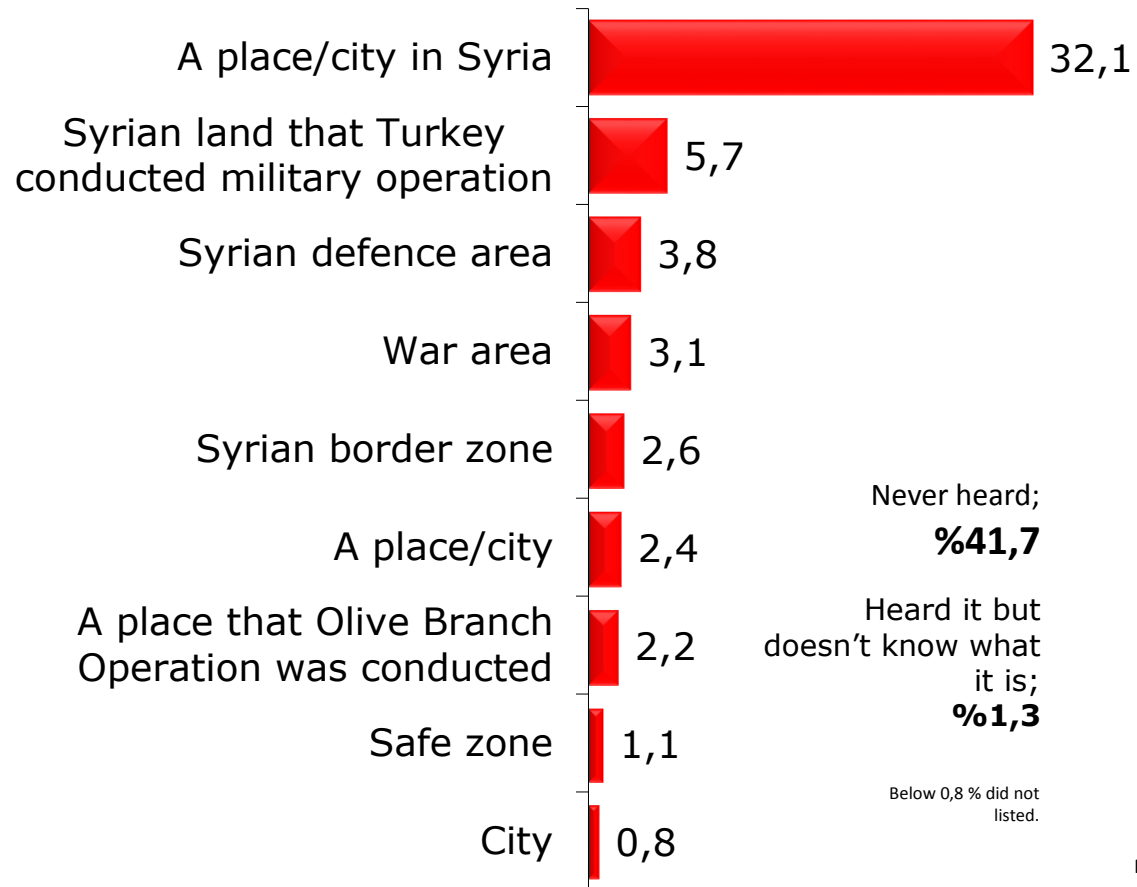
Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

Multiple are answers



## What is Munbic?

Have you heard about Munbic ? Could you explain what Munbic is?



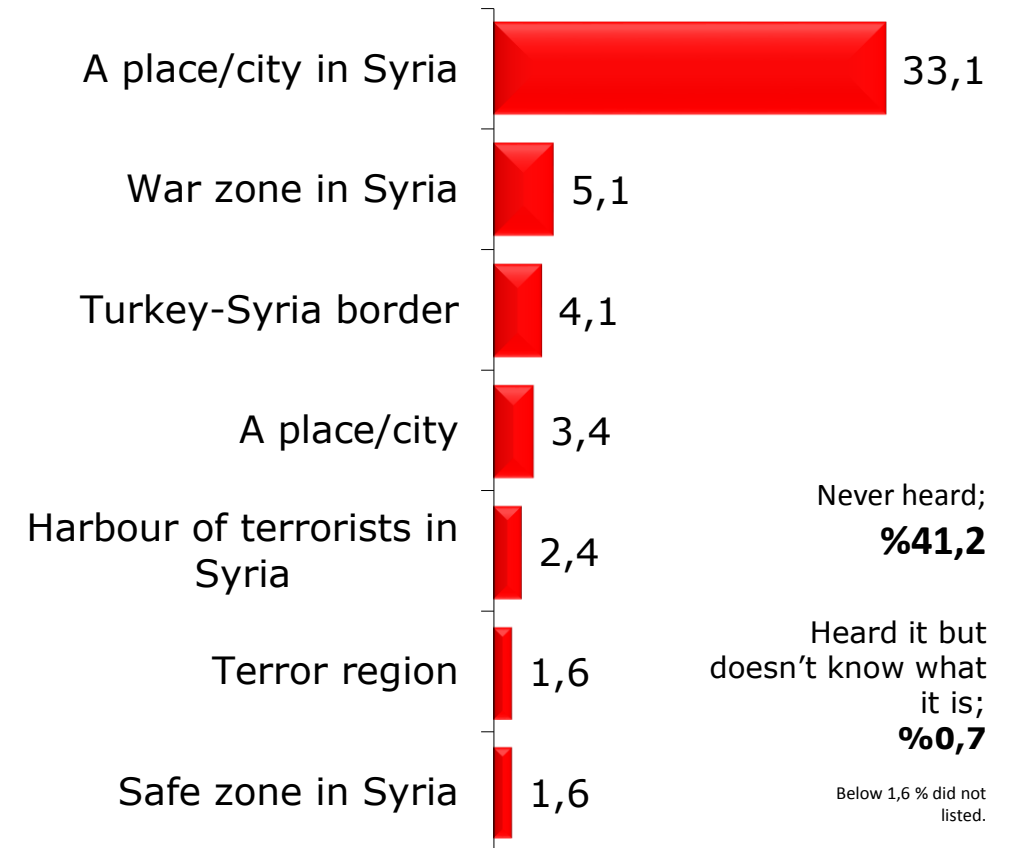
Below 0,8 % did not listed.

Multiple answers

Basis	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
:	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

## What is Idlib?

Have you heard about Idlib ? Could you explain what Idlib is?

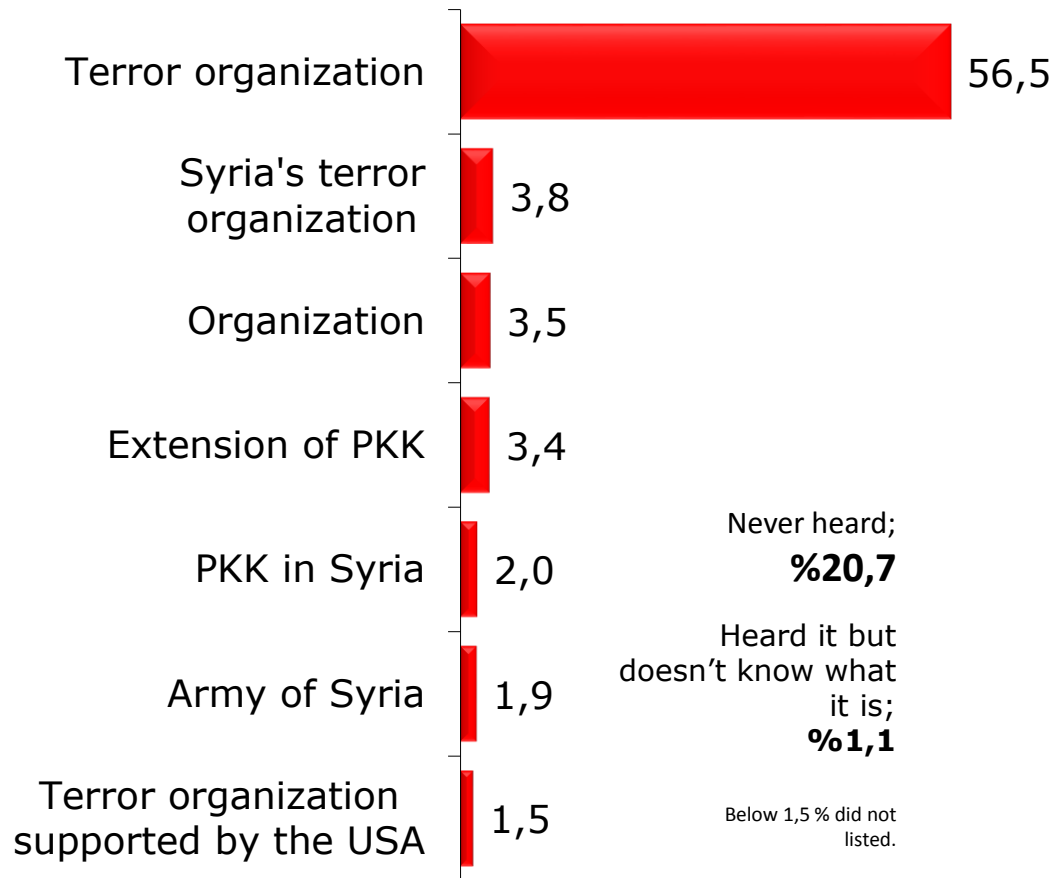


Below 1,6 % did not listed.



## What is YPG/PYD ?

Have you heard about YPG/PYD ? Could you explain what YPG/PYD is?

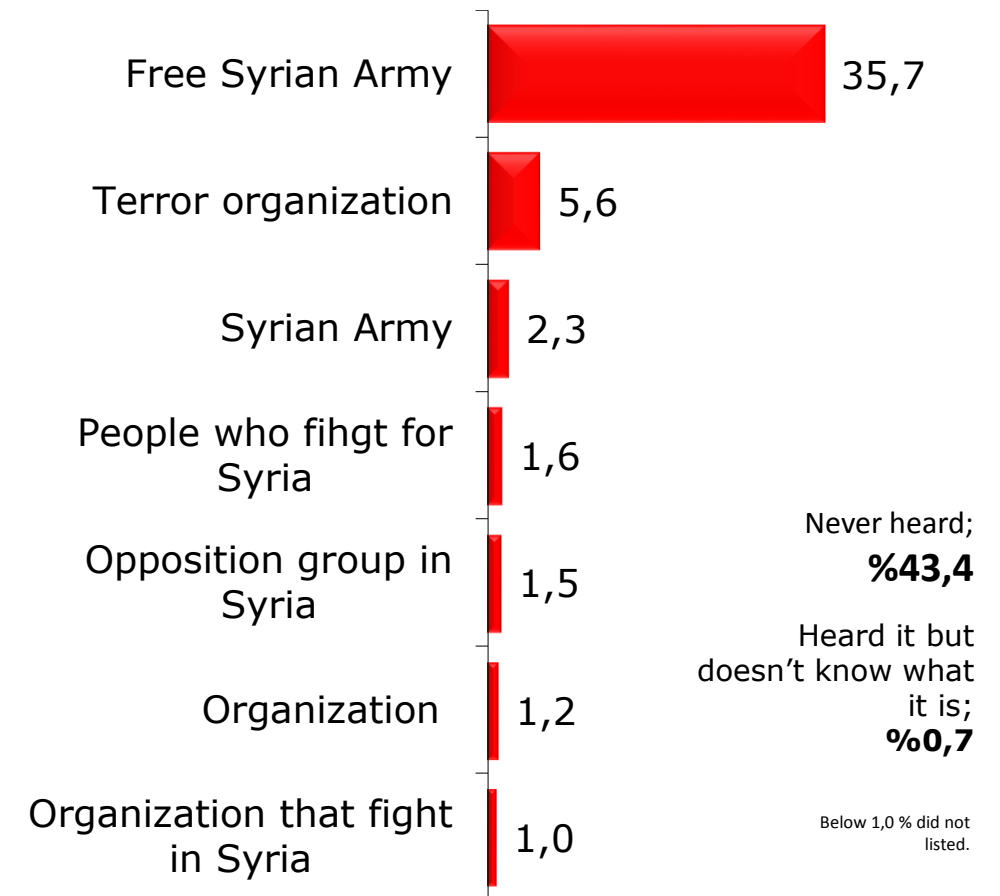


Multiple answers

Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

## What is FSA ?

Have you heard about FSA ? Could you explain what FSA is?

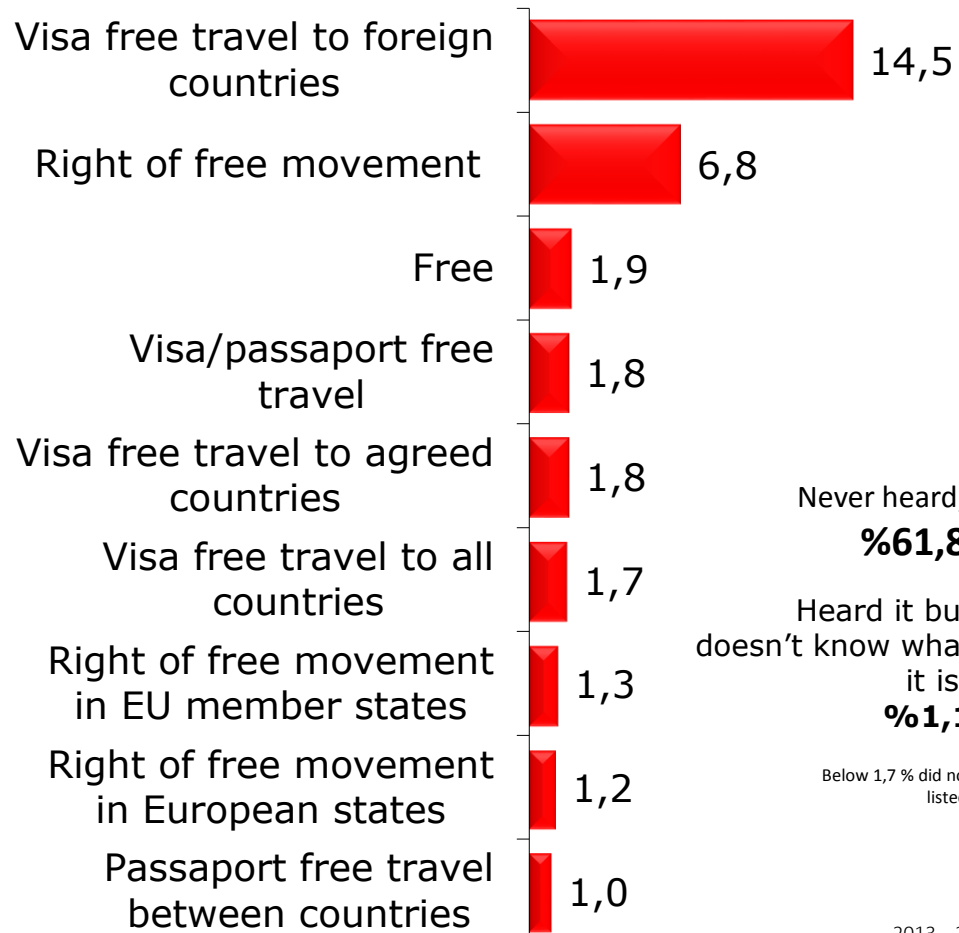






## Visa Liberalization

Have you heard about Visa Liberalization? Could you explain what Visa Liberalization is?



Never heard;  
**%61,8**  
Heard it but doesn't know what it is;  
**%1,1**

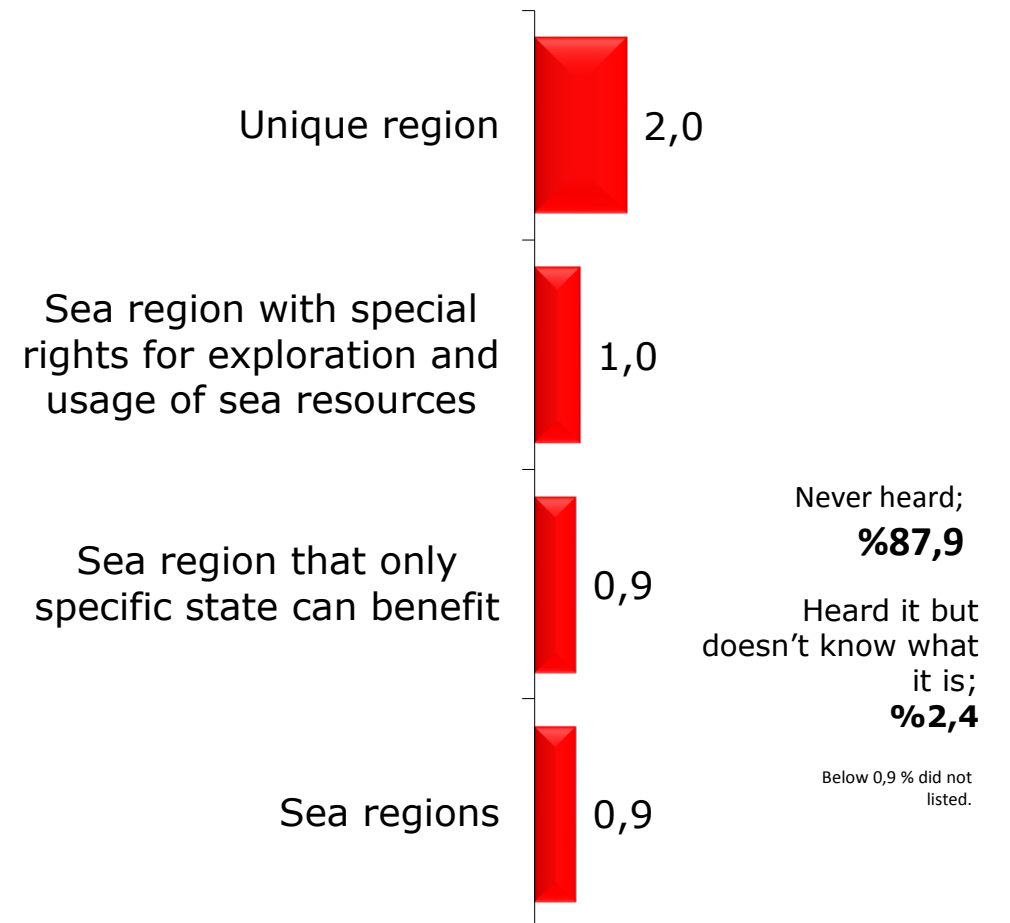
Below 1,7 % did not listed.

Multiple answers

Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

## What is Exclusive Economic Zone ?

Have you heard about Exclusive Economic Zone? Could you explain what Exclusive Economic Zone is?



Never heard;  
**%87,9**  
Heard it but doesn't know what it is;  
**%2,4**

Below 0,9 % did not listed.





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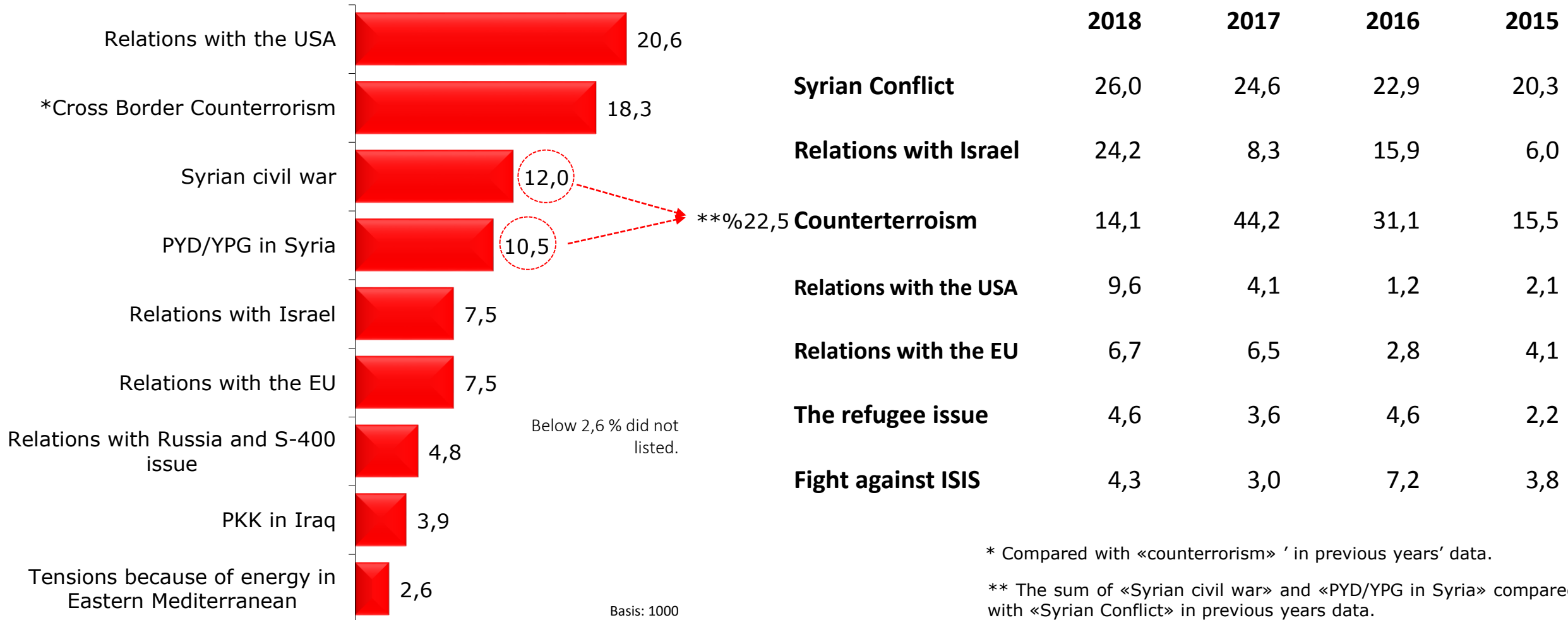
# GENERAL FOREIGN POLICY



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POLICY & STRATEGIC RESEARCH

## General Foreign Policy

### What is the most important issue for current Turkish Foreign Policy ?



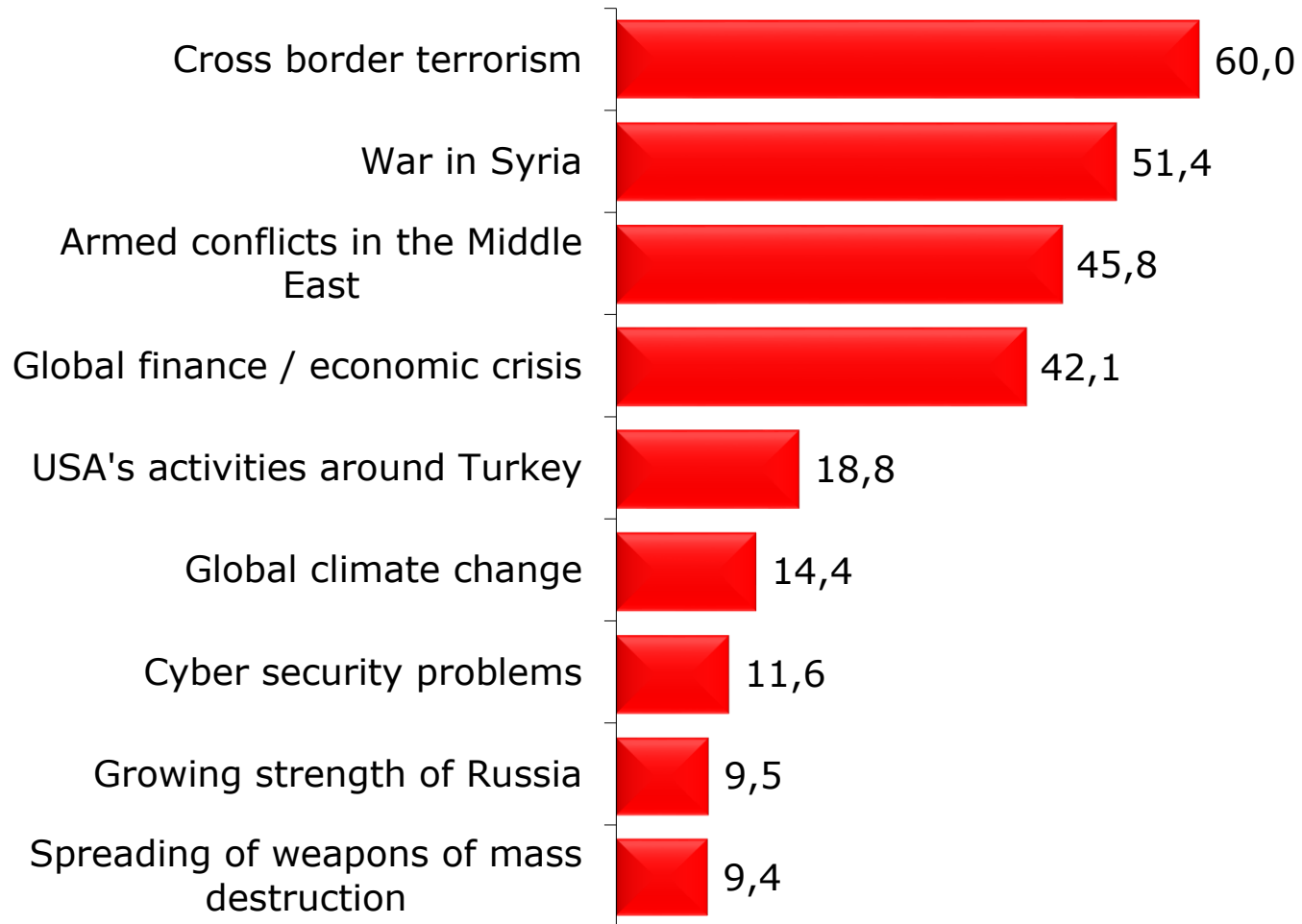
\* Compared with «counterterrorism» ' in previous years' data.

\*\* The sum of «Syrian civil war» and «PYD/YPG in Syria» compared with «Syrian Conflict» in previous years data.



# General Foreign Policy

## What will be the most important three foreign policy issue that Turkey will face in next ten years ?



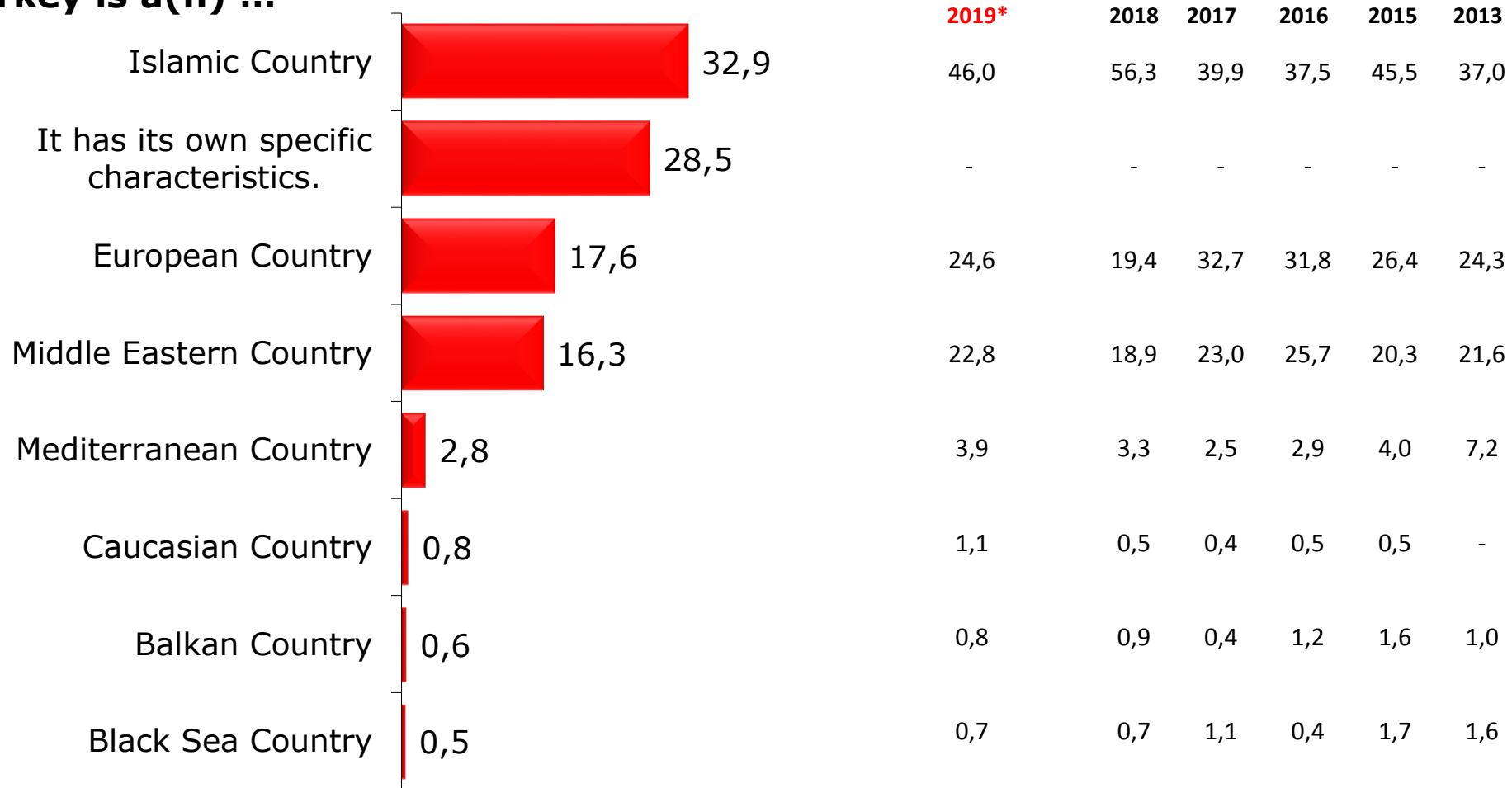
Basis: 1000

Below 9,4 % did not listed.



## Which one of the following represents Turkey the best?

### Turkey is a(n) ...



Basis: 

2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000



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## General Foreign Policy

### Which one of the following represents Turkey the best? (Based on Political Party)

	Islamic Country	It has its own specific characteristics	European Country	Middle Eastern Country	Mediterranean Country	Caucasian Country	Balkan Country	Black Sea Country
AK Party	49,1	22,0	13,3	11,1	3,0	0,8	0,5	0,3
CHP	17,4	27,2	32,9	18,8	2,3	0,5	0,5	0,5
MHP	35,2	34,1	8,0	17,0	4,5	1,1	-	-
HDP	16,8	28,7	19,8	30,7	1,0	1,0	-	2,0
İYİ Party	28,1	37,1	13,5	11,2	4,5	2,2	2,2	1,1

Baz: 

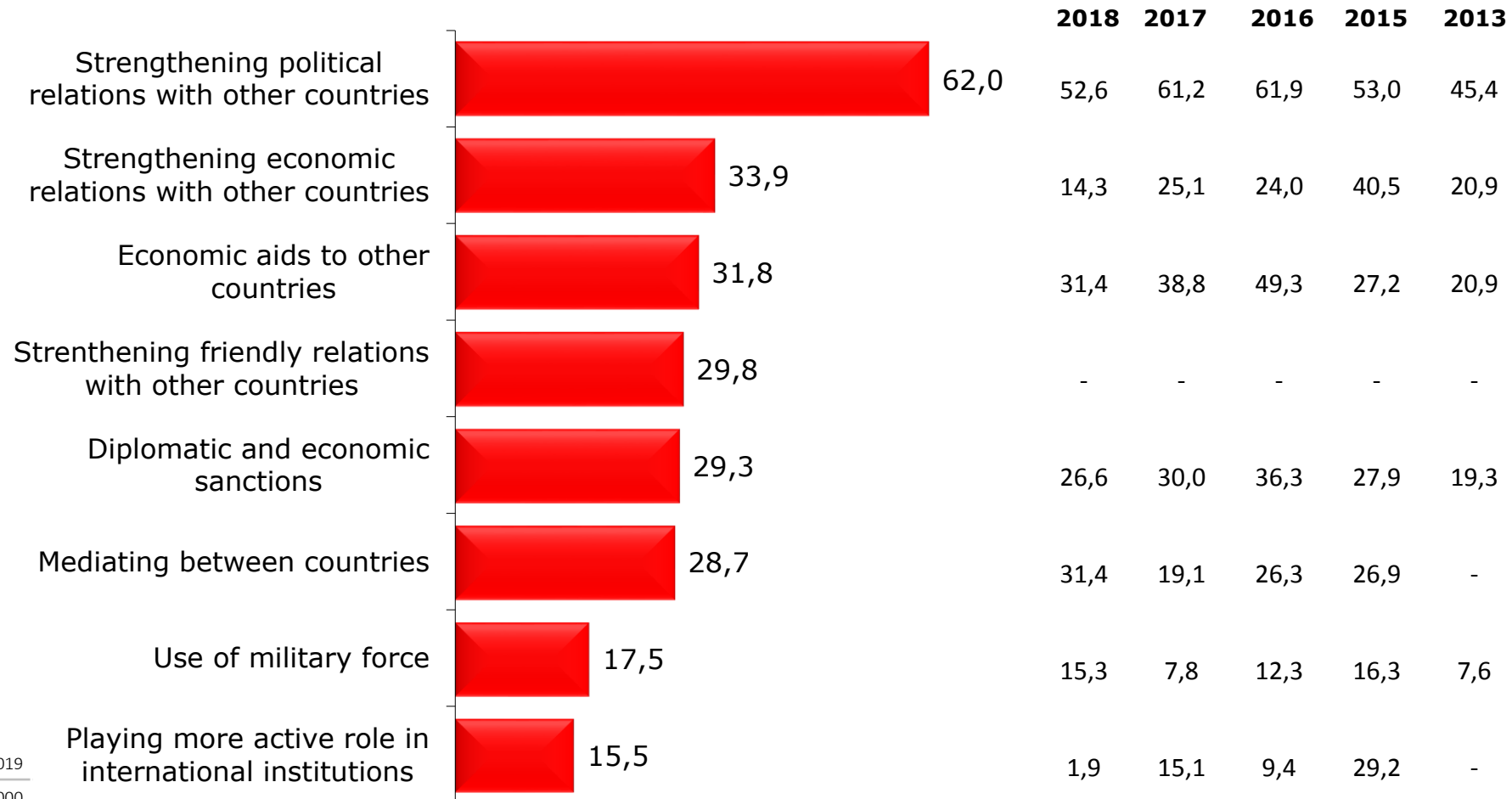
AK Parti	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Parti
369	213	88	101	89





## General Foreign Policy

### Which of the following should be prioritized for more effective Turkish Foreign Policy?



Multiple answers

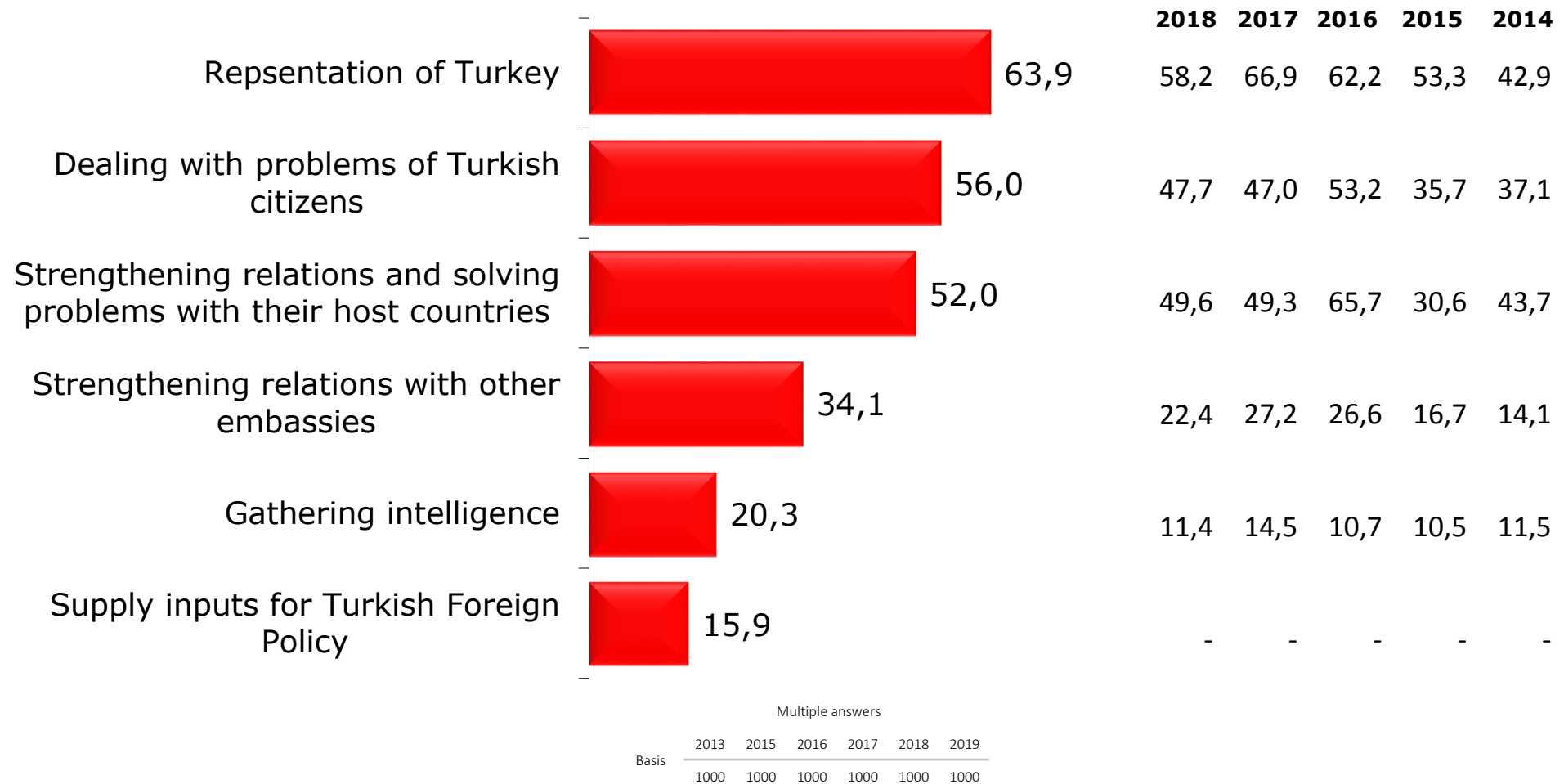
Basis  
 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000



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POLICY & STRATEGIC RESEARCH

## General Foreign Policy

### What should be the main mission of Turkish Ambassadors abroad?



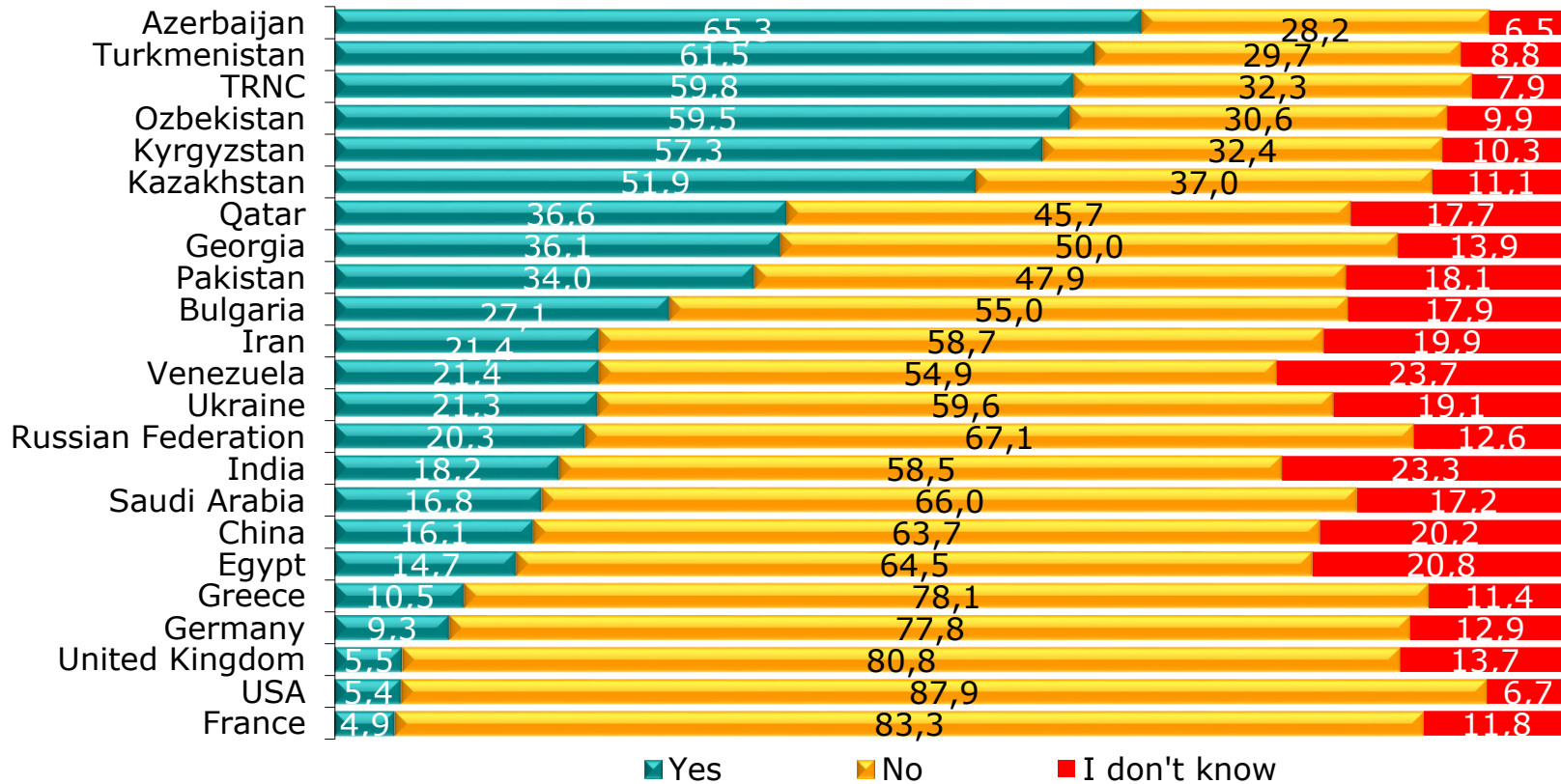




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POLİTİKA VE STRATEJİ ENSTİTÜSÜ

## General Foreign Policy

### Who are Turkey's friends?



	2018	2017	2016	2015
Azerbaijan	59,0	71,3	59,3	37,2
Russia	4,1	0,6	0,3	1,6
TRNC	3,7	1,8	2,0	8,9
Pakistan	1,4	2,2	1,1	2,9
Bosnia - Herzegovina	1,2	0,8	0,8	6,0
Japan	1,0	0,3	0,7	2,2
China	0,9	0,5	0,6	0,4
Iran	0,9	0,1	0,3	2,3
Albania	0,8	0,9	2,0	1,8
USA	0,6	0,6	2,6	5,9
Syria	0,6	0,5	1,1	1,2
Saudi Arabia	0,5	0,2	2,4	2,8
Qatar	0,2	1,9	-	-
Iraq	0,2	0,2	0,6	0,8
Germany	0,1	0,5	1,4	2,1
<b>Turkey has no friends</b>	<b>22,5</b>	<b>17,2</b>	<b>23,1</b>	<b>38,9</b>

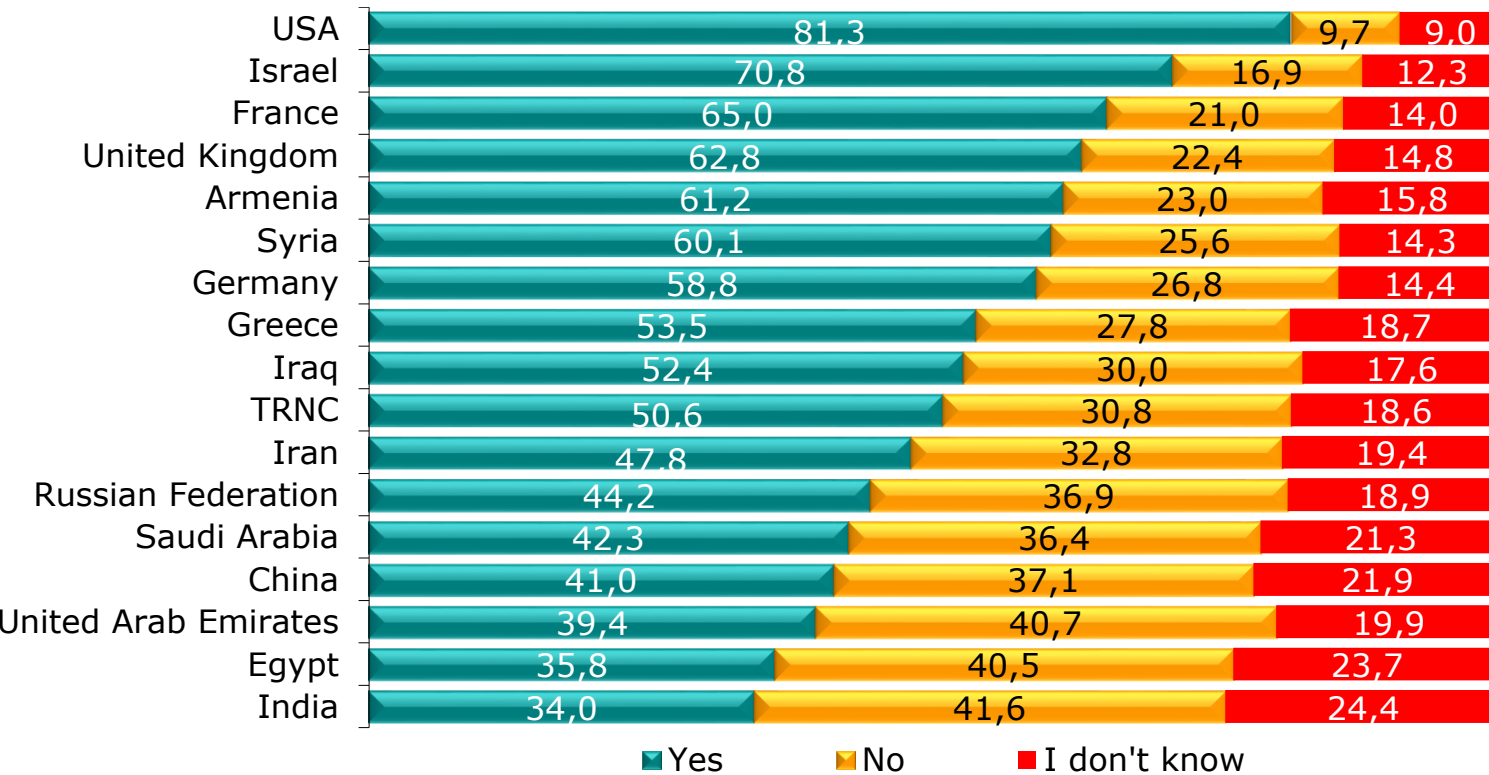
Multiple answers

Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000



## General Foreign Policy

### Which country or countries pose threat to Turkey?



Multiple answers

Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

	2018	2017	2016	2015
USA	60,2	66,5	44,1	35,3
Israel	54,4	37,4	26,0	42,6
EU Countries	25,9	24,0	10,4	10,2
Syria	24,1	16,7	30,4	22,1
Armenia	18,3	18,0	9,8	20,3
Greece	16,2	10,2	4,8	10,6
Russia	12,4	18,5	34,9	10,2
Iran	7,4	12,5	7,3	14,8
Iraq	5,5	3,8	5,7	10,9
<b>There are no threats facing Turkey</b>	<b>7,0</b>	<b>8,4</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>8,7</b>



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## General Foreign Policy

### With which countries Turkey should cooperate in its foreign policy?

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
Azerbaijan	44,5	45,4	59,0	48,5	18,7	12,4
Turkic Republics	41,2	31,8	37,4	16,7	16,2	11,3
Muslim Countries	19,2	23,4	22,4	9,8	19,5	12,5
NATO Countries	15,7	8,1	7,1	-	-	-
Russian Federation	12,9	13,2	7,8	3,0	9,4	6,8
European Union	10,4	7,6	4,1	8,1	7,0	10,3
China	10,4	4,8	3,4	3,1	3,7	4,2
Germany	8,9	2,7	2,2	1,7	4,3	7,2
USA	8,4	1,7	2,5	7,2	12,6	14,2
Qatar	6,9	-	-	-	-	-
Neighbour countries	6,6	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	5,3	4,6	4,7	1,3	1,3	0,8
Iran	5,0	1,9	1,7	1,3	5,4	5,7
Shanghai Cooperation Organisation	4,8	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	3,1	1,4	0,9	1,0	1,8	3,6
France	2,3	1,5	0,4	1,2	1,3	2,1
Israel	1,8	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,6	1,4
<b>Turkey should implement its foreign policy without aligning itself with other countries</b>	<b>15,6</b>	<b>15,0</b>	<b>14,7</b>	<b>22,6</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20,7</b>

Çoklu cevap.

2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019

Baz:

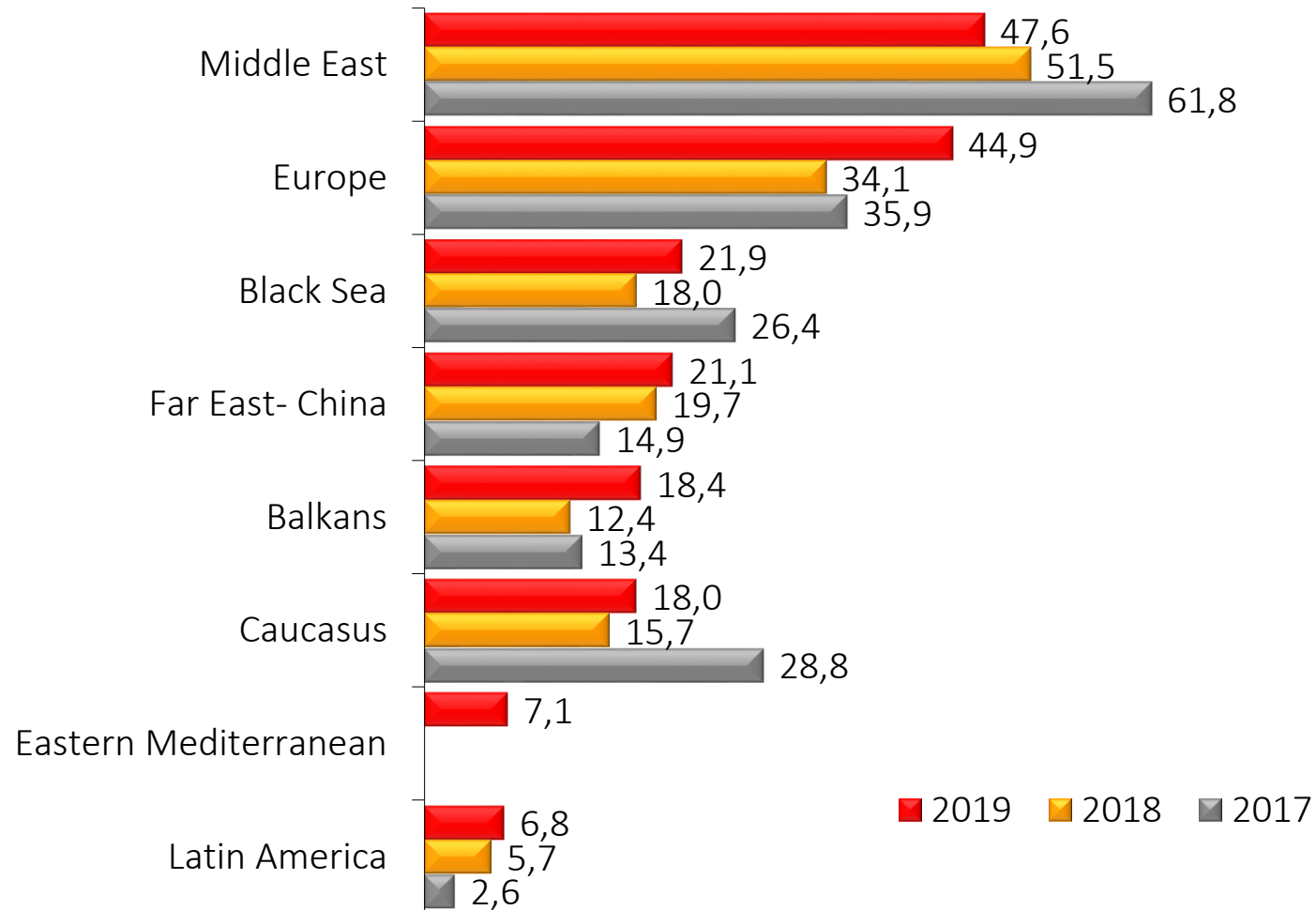
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000



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# Which regions Turkey should seek to be more active?



Multiple Answers

Year	2017	2018	2019
Basis	1000	1000	1000



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POLİTİK VE STRATEJİ ENSTİTÜSÜ

## General Foreign Policy

### Which regions Turkey should seek to be more active ? (Based on Political Party affiliation)

	Middle East	Europe	Black Sea	Far East-China	Balkans	Caucasus	Eastern Mediterranean	Latin America	Aegean	Africa
AK Party	52,3	42,3	23,8	21,7	18,7	22,5	7,0	5,1	5,1	6,5
CHP	48,8	46,5	20,2	23,0	18,8	12,7	8,5	7,5	2,8	8,0
MHP	44,3	44,3	19,3	26,1	20,5	22,7	5,7	9,1	6,8	4,5
HDP	35,6	54,5	19,8	18,8	7,9	11,9	5,9	7,9	2,0	3,0
İyi Party	42,7	37,1	19,1	19,1	19,1	19,1	9,0	9,0	5,6	9,0

Basis

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İyi Party
369	213	88	101	89

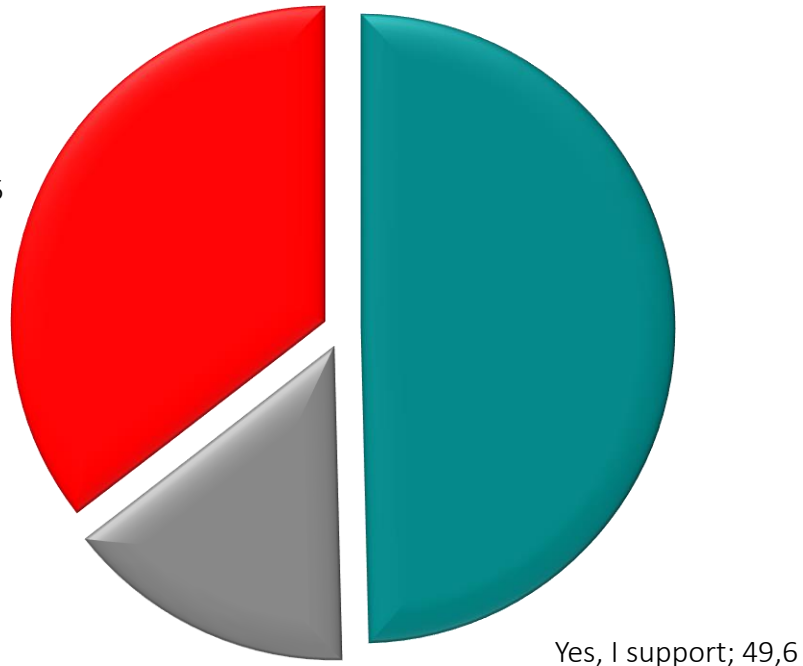


# General Foreign Policy

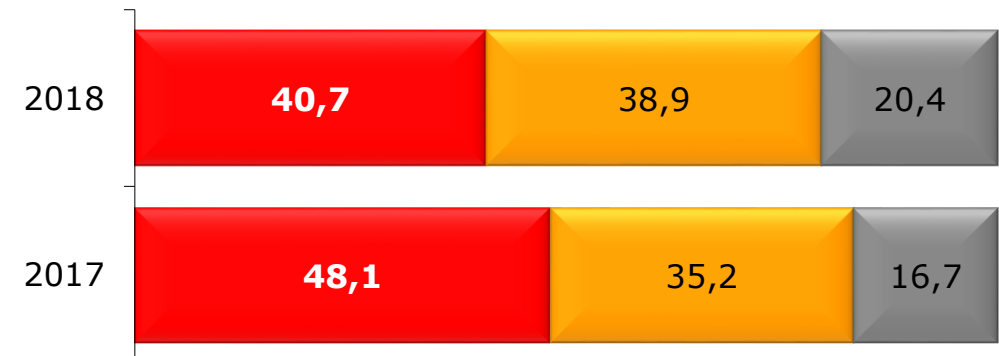
## Support for Turkey's Military Presence Abroad

*Do you support Turkey's military presence and/or establishing military bases abroad?*

### By Political Party Affiliation



	Yes, I support	No opinion	No, I do not support
AK Party	63,9	17,7	18,5
CHP	41,8	12,7	45,5
MHP	60,2	15,9	23,9
HDP	18,8	16,8	64,4
İYİ Party	43,8	11,2	44,9



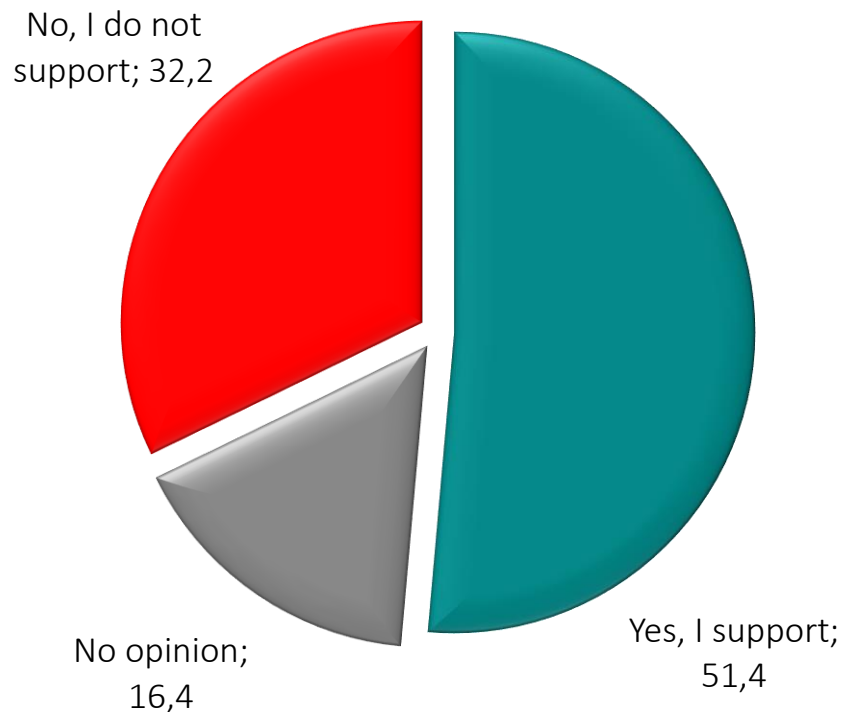
■ Yes, I support   ■ No, I do not support   ■ No opinion

Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000



## Support for Turkey's Cross Border Military Operations

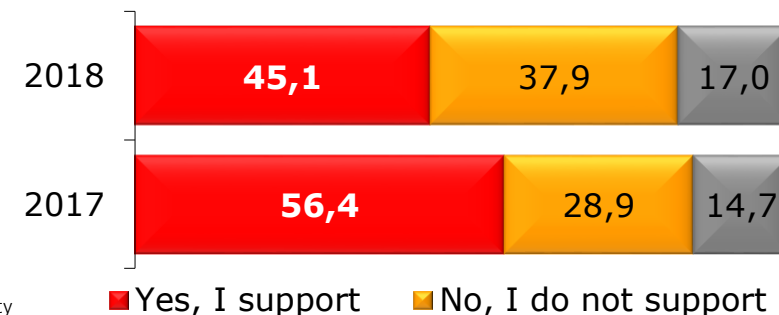
*In general, do you support Turkey's cross border military operations in terms of fighting against terrorism?*



### By Political Party Affiliation

	Yes, I support	No opinion	No, I do not support
AK Party	63,6	15,8	20,7
CHP	46,0	15,0	39,0
MHP	51,1	25,0	23,9
HDP	29,7	17,8	52,5
İYİ Party	42,7	15,7	41,6

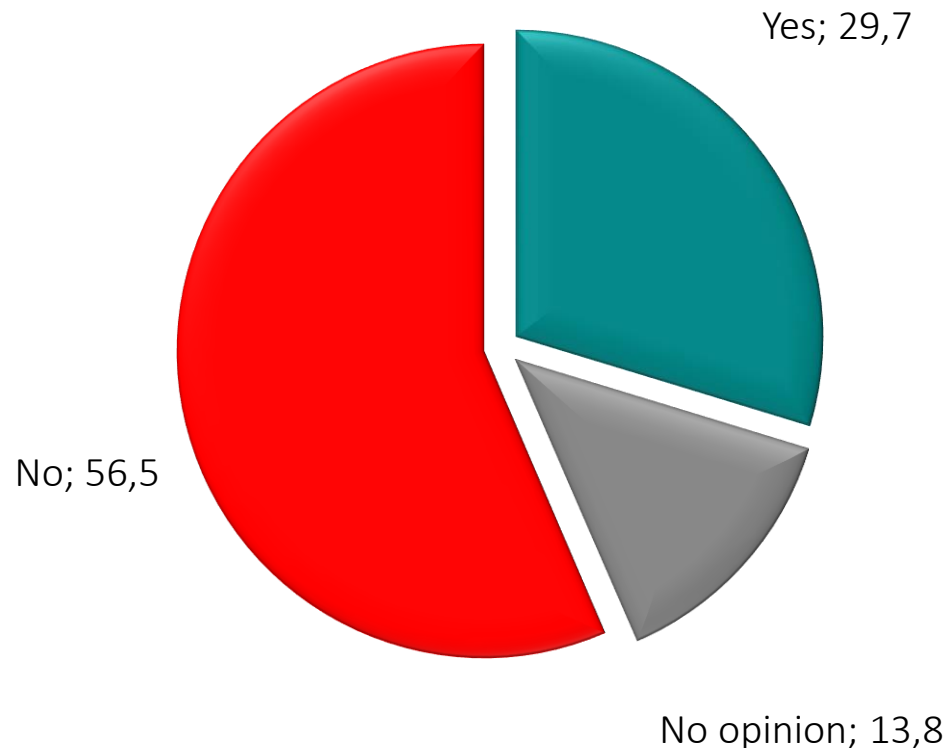
### Yearly basis



Basis	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
	368	213	87	101	89



## Do you think Turkey is facing a threat of disintegration ?



### By Political Party Affiliation

	Yes	No	No opinion
AK Party	24,7	64,1	11,1
CHP	38,5	49,8	11,7
MHP	31,8	44,3	23,9
HDP	31,7	59,4	8,9
İYİ Party	27,0	51,7	21,3

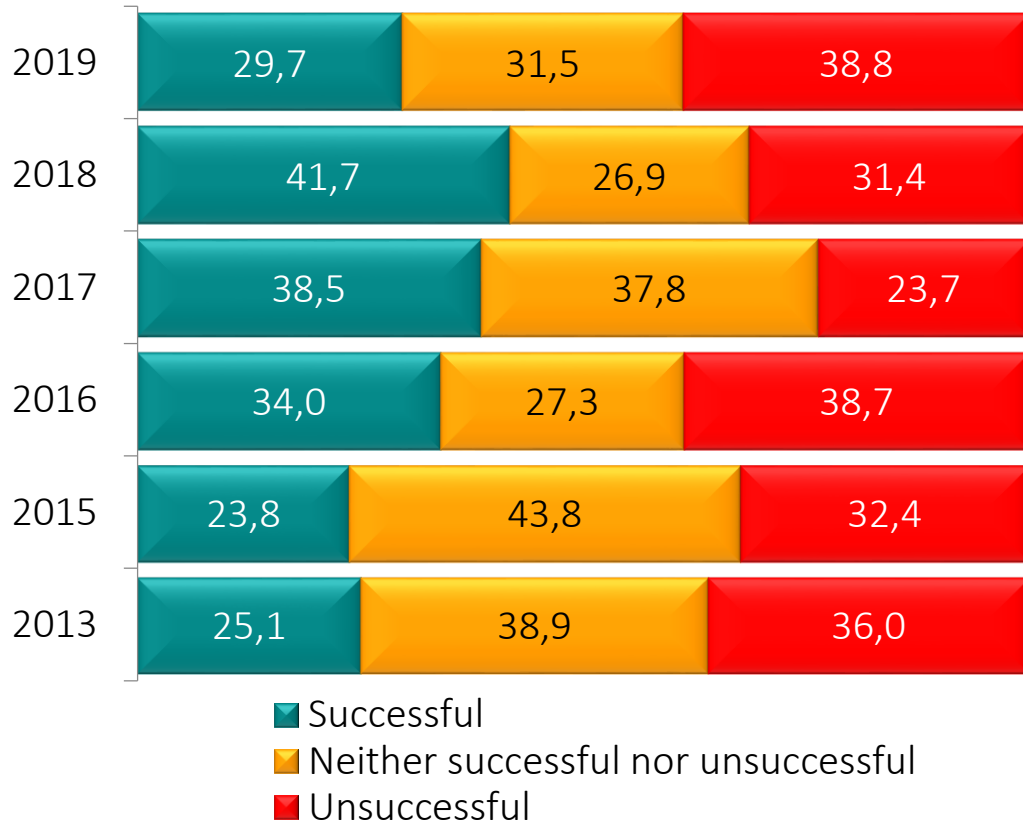
Basis	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
	368	213	87	101	89





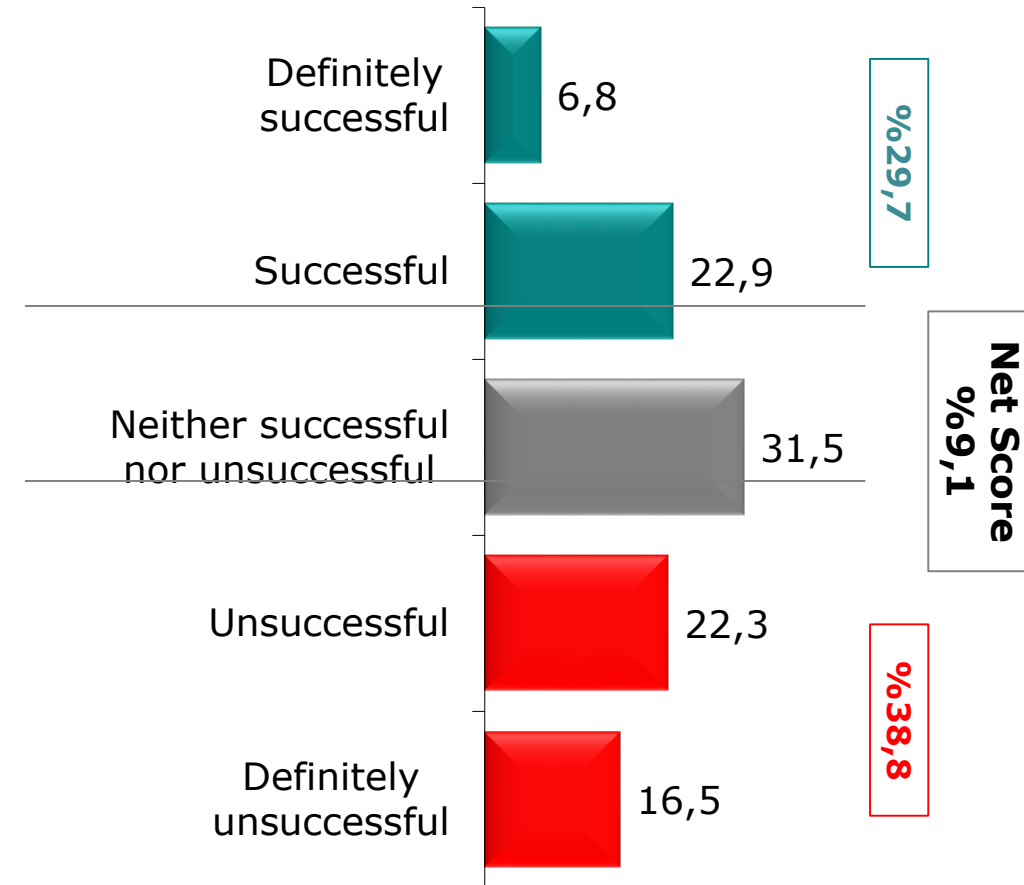
# General Foreign Policy

## Evaluation of the Government's Foreign Policy



Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

### Yearly basis

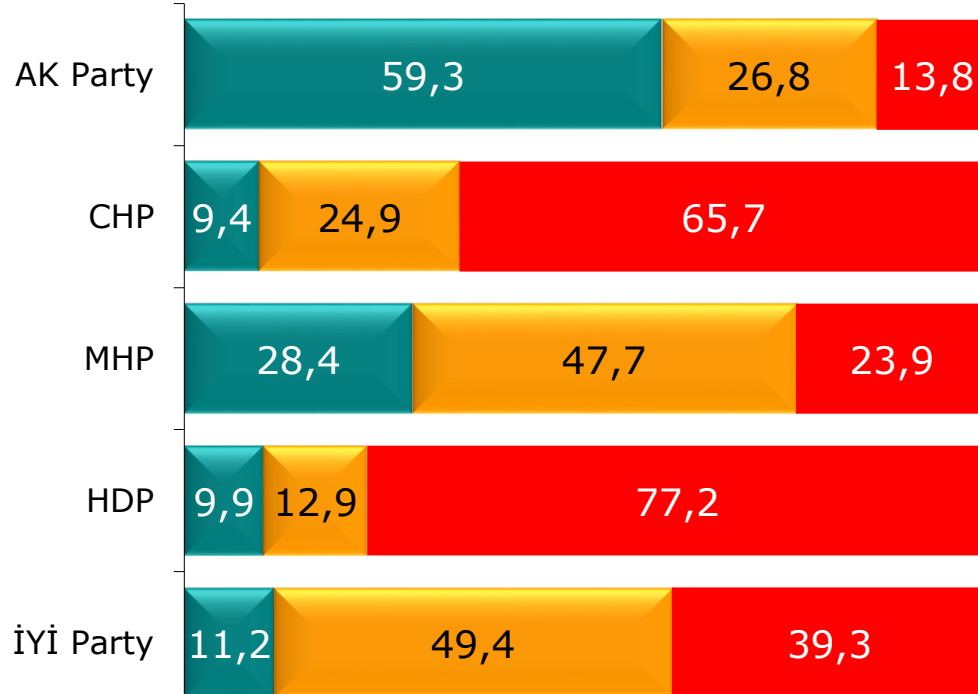


Baz: 1000



## Evaluation of the Government's Foreign Policy

### By Political Party Affiliation



■ Successful  
■ Neither successful nor unsuccessful  
■ Unsuccessful

Basis	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
	369	213	88	101	89

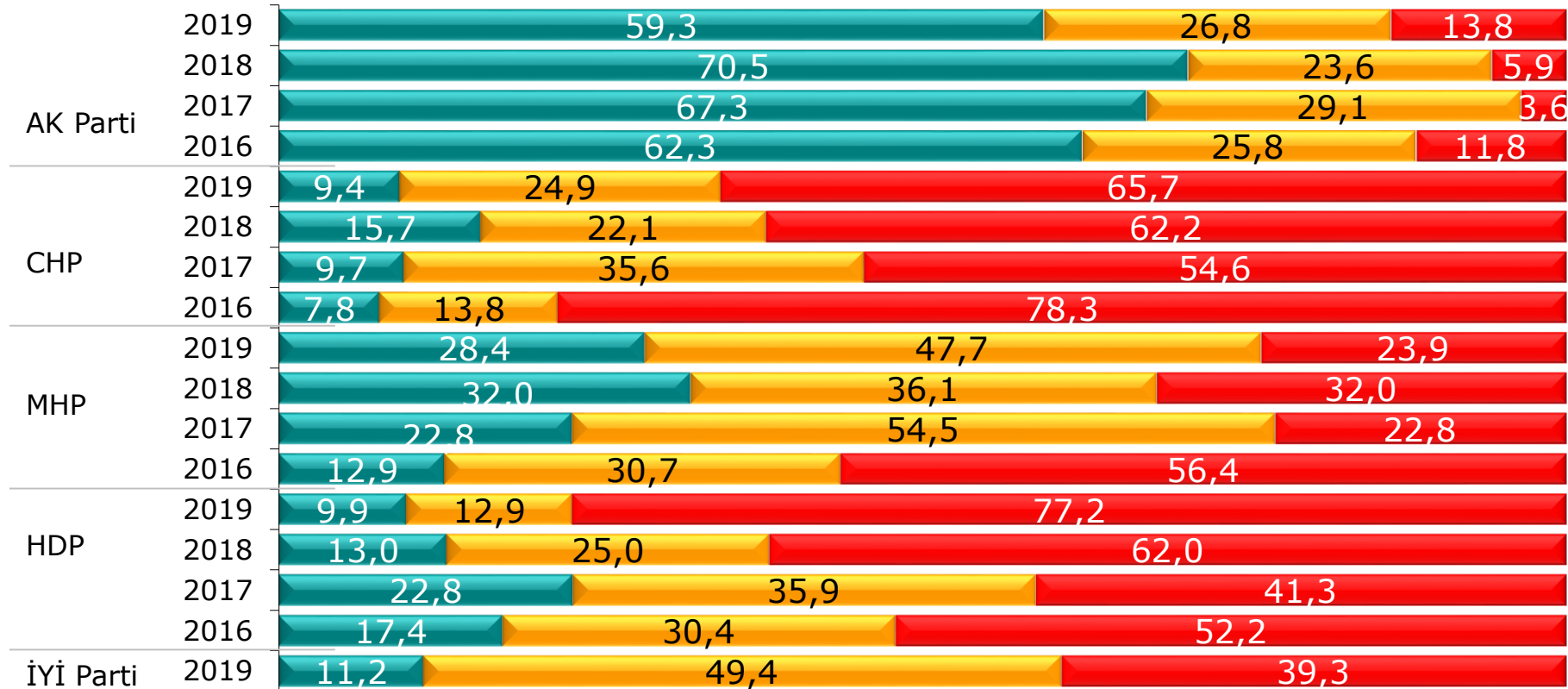
### By Political Party Affiliation

	Definitely successful	Successful	Neither successful nor unsuccessful	Unsuccessful	Definitely unsuccessful
AK Parti	15,4	43,9	26,8	7,9	6,0
CHP	1,4	8,0	24,9	34,7	31,0
MHP	4,5	23,9	47,7	18,2	5,7
HDP	1,0	8,9	12,9	38,6	38,6
İYİ Parti	2,2	9,0	49,4	30,3	9,0

Basis	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
	369	213	88	101	89



## Evaluation of Government's Foreign Policy – by Political Party Affiliation (2019-2018-2017-2016)


■ Successful

■ Neither successful nor unsuccessful

■ Unsuccessful

	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
2019	369	213	88	101	89
2018	424	217	97	92	-
2017	422	216	101	92	-
2016	422	217	92	101	-



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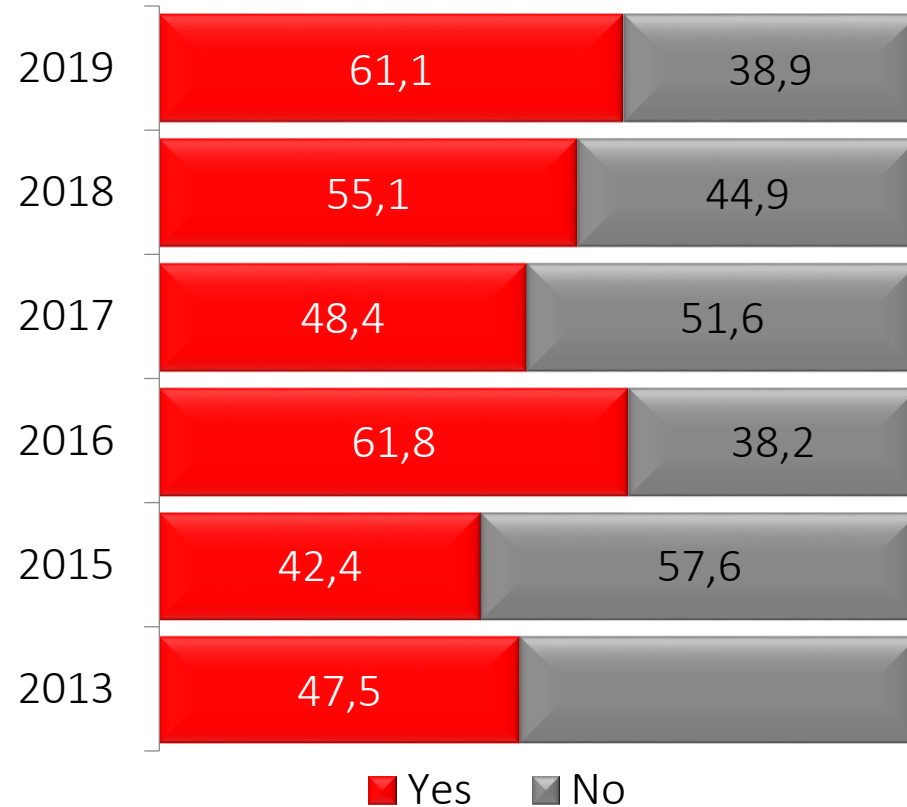


# RELATIONS WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION

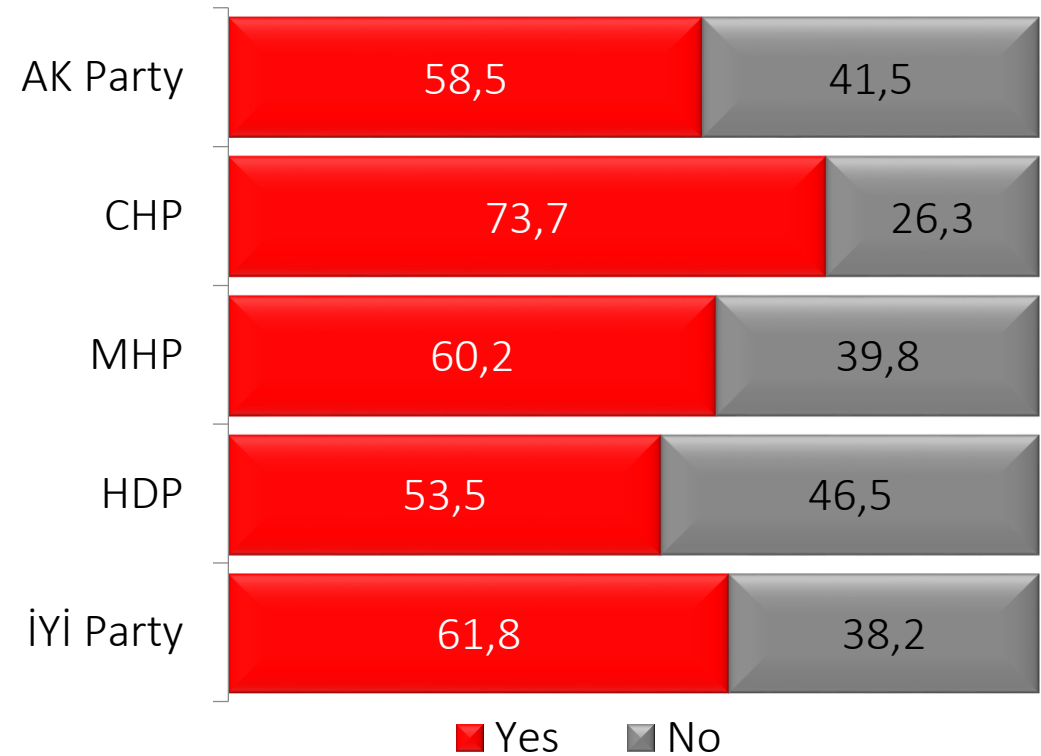


## Do you support Turkey's membership to the European Union ?

### Yearly basis



### By Political Party Affiliation (2019)



Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

Basis: AK Party CHP MHP HDP İyi Party  
369 213 88 101 89

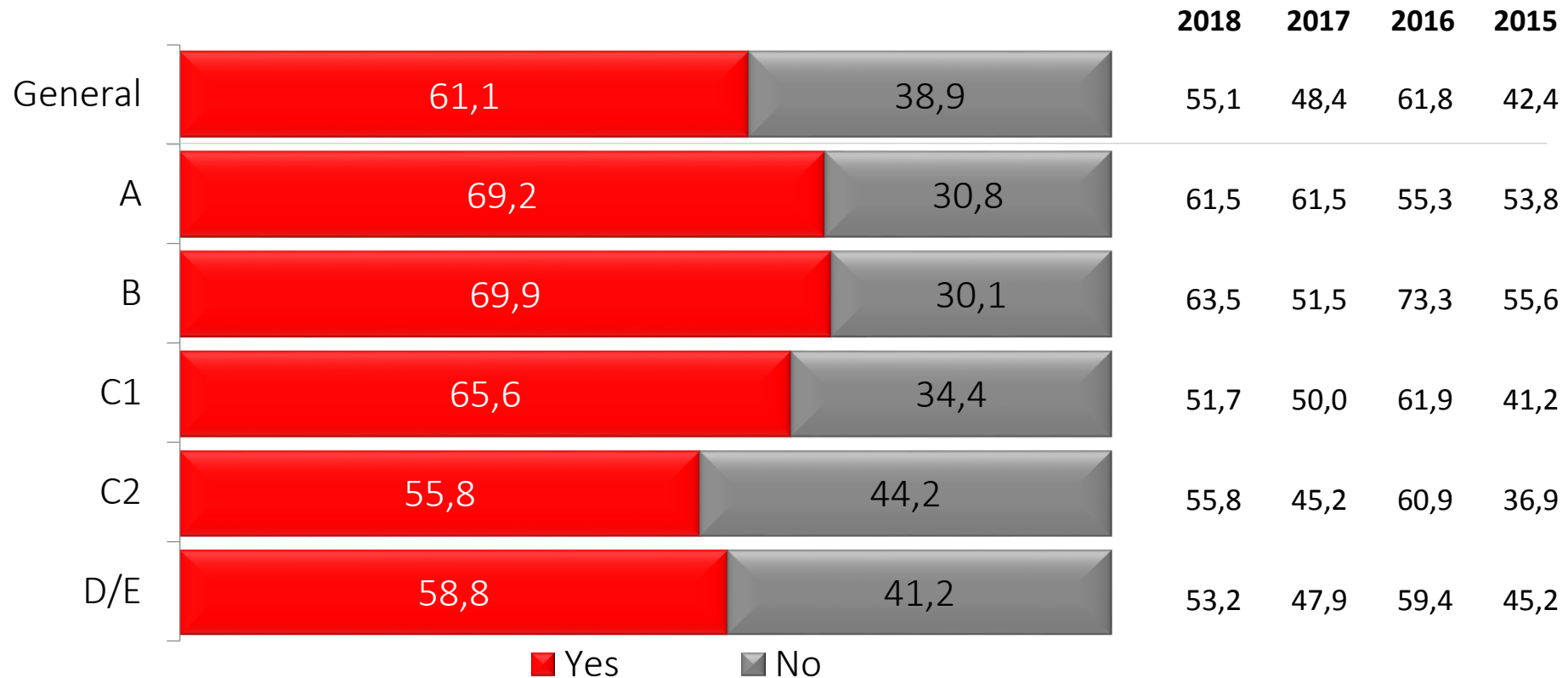


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## Relations with the EU

### Do you support Turkey's membership to the European Union ? (By Household Income)

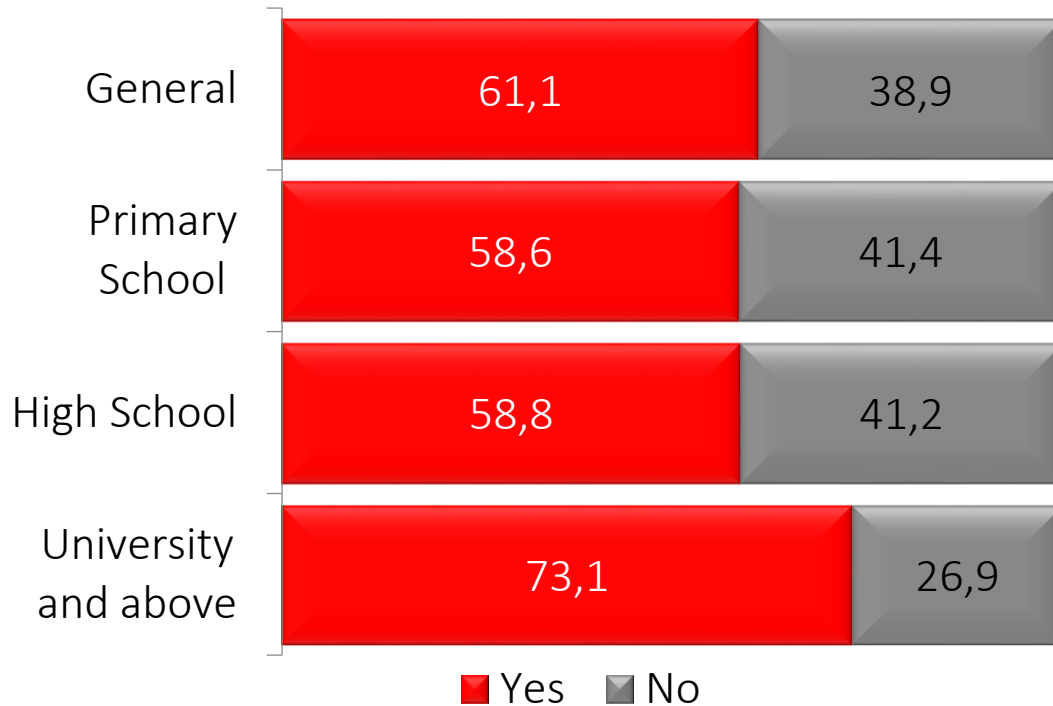


Basis : A B C1 C2 D/E  
39 103 256 342 260

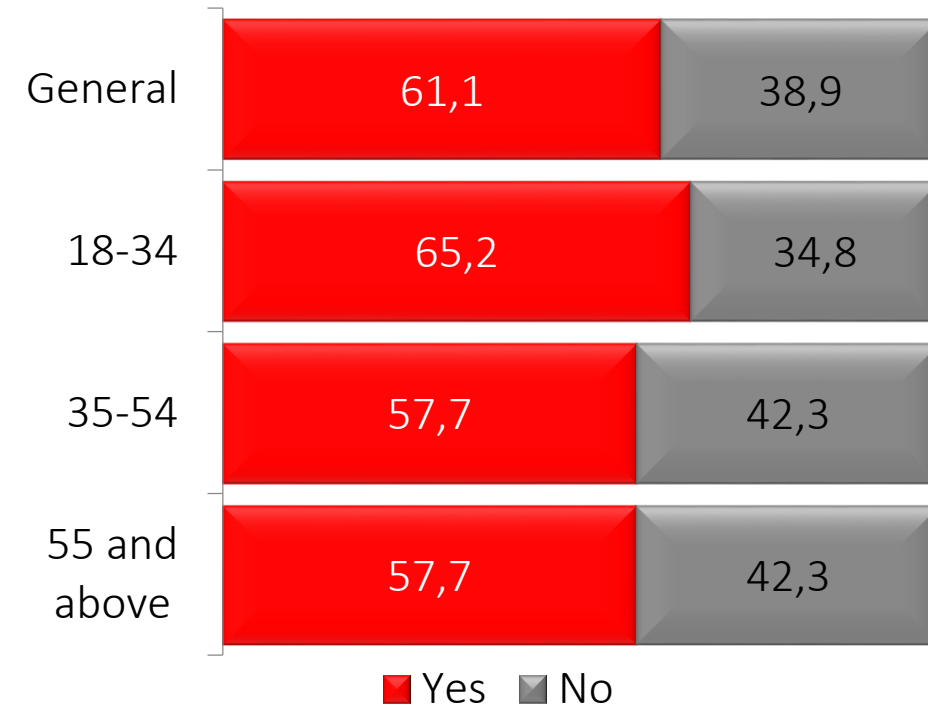


## Do you support Turkey's membership to the European Union ? (By Age and Education)

### By Education Level



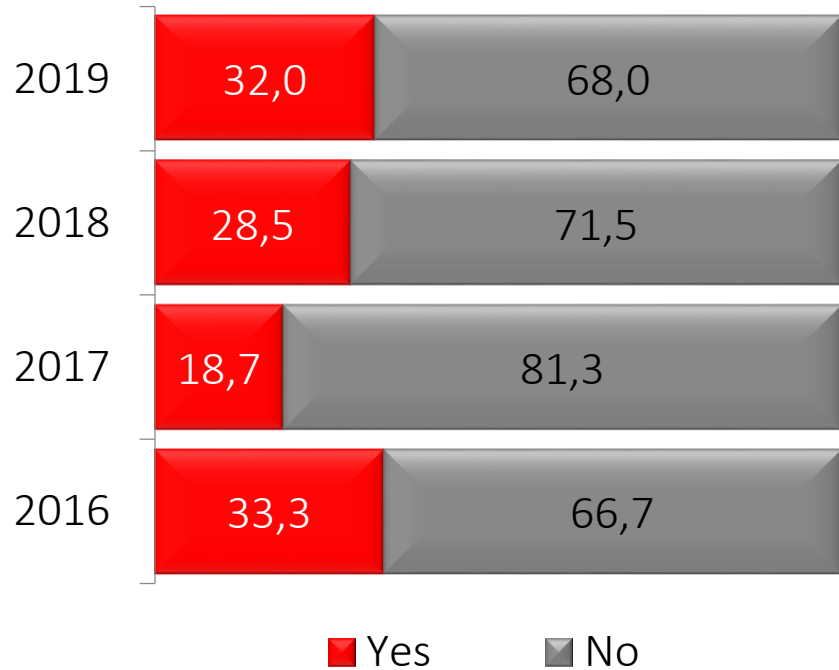
### By Age



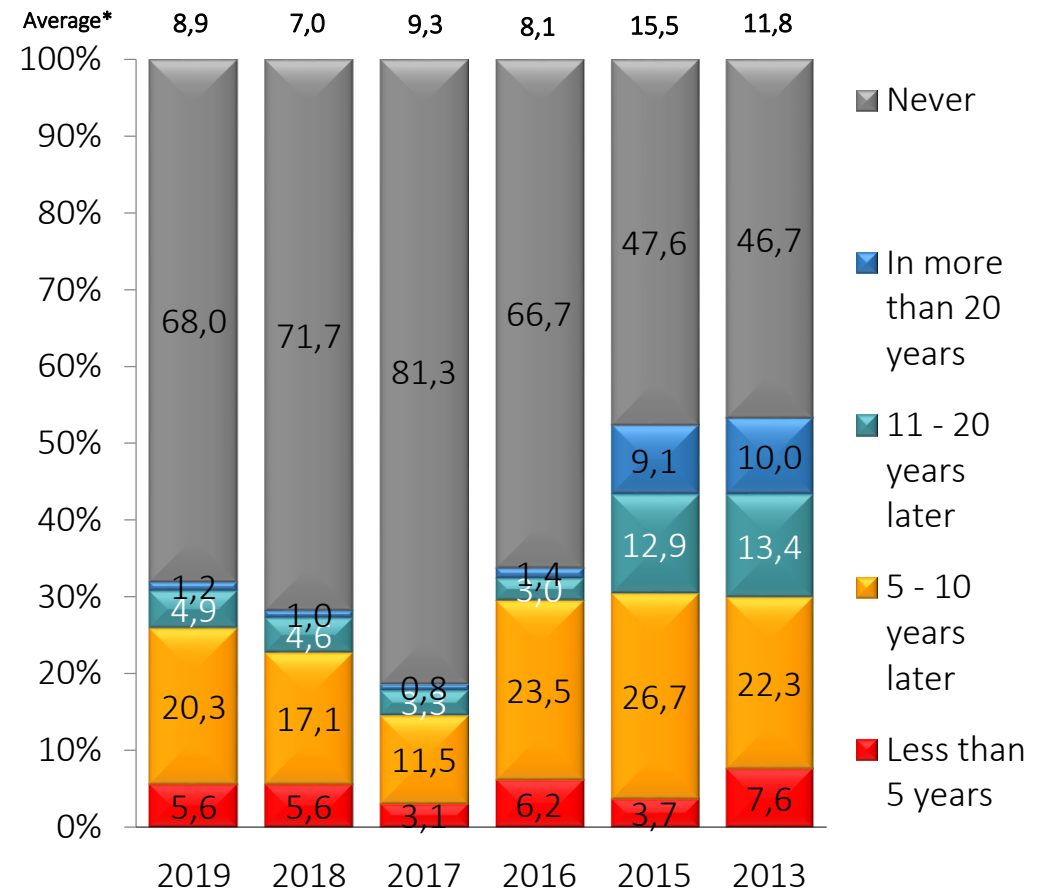


# Relations with the EU

## Do you think Turkey can become a member of the EU ?



## When Turkey can be a full-member of the EU?



Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

\* Never did not considered in average.



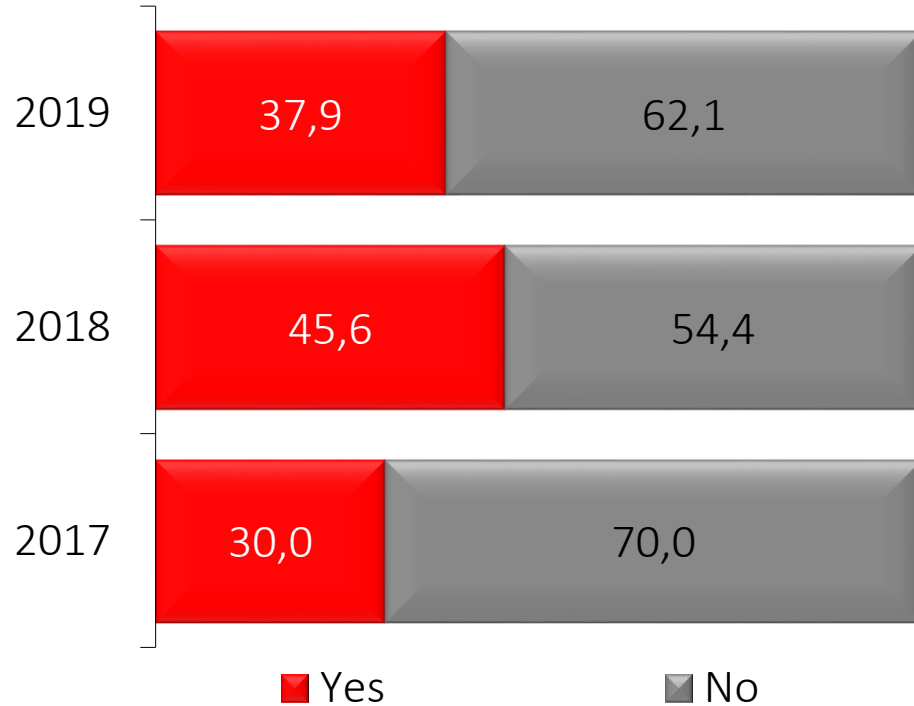


AKADEMETRE



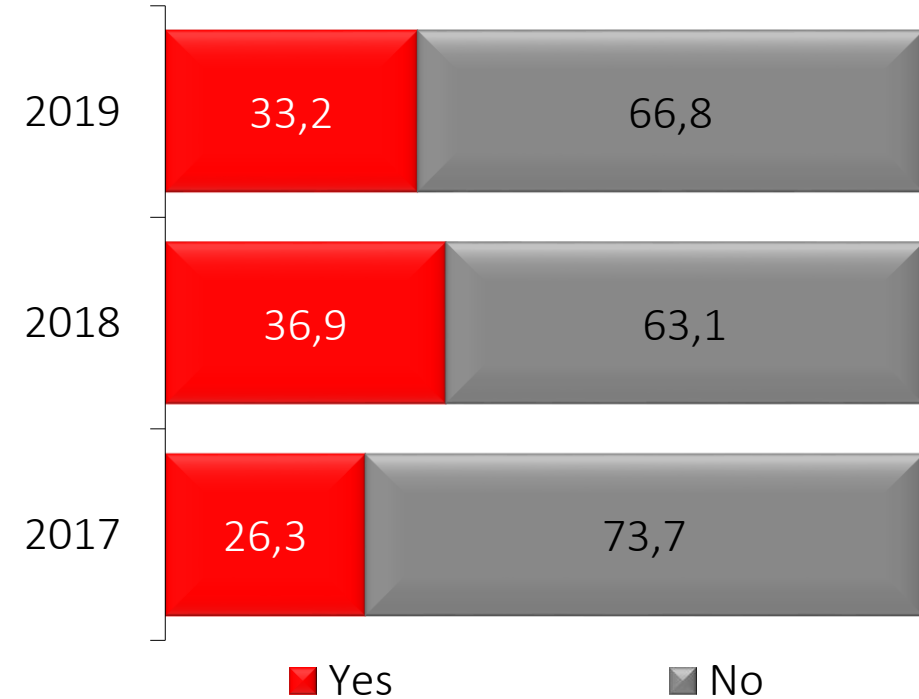
## Relations with the EU

**Would the EU suspend the accession talks with Turkey soon?**



Basis	2017	2018	2019
	1000	270	1000

**Would Turkey suspend the accession talks with the EU soon?**

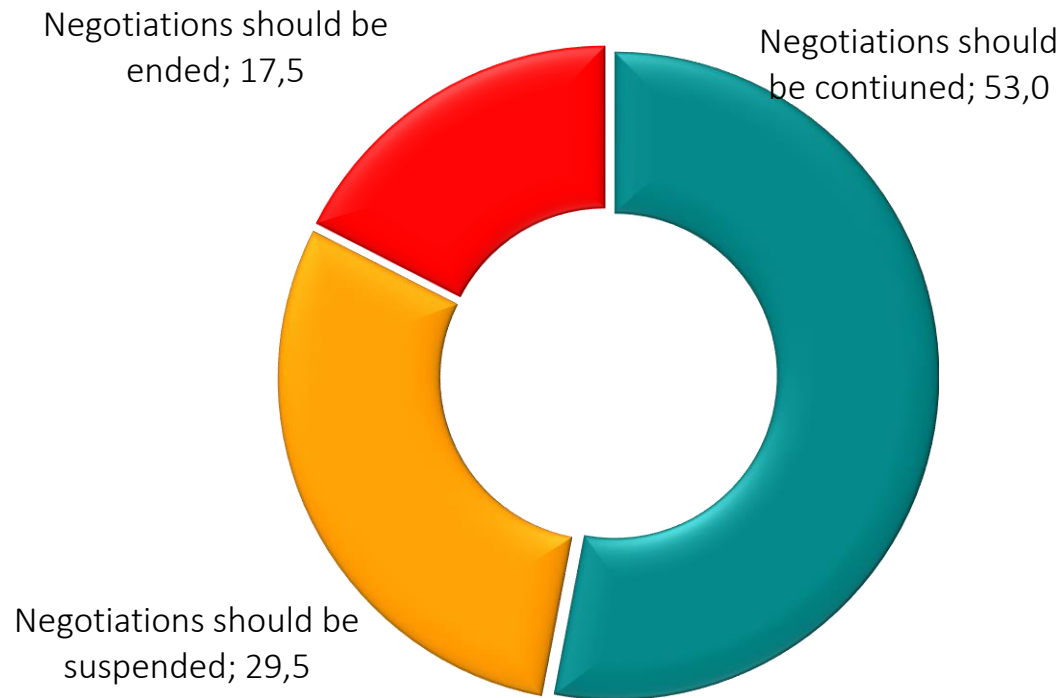


Basis	2017	2018	2019
	1000	804	1000

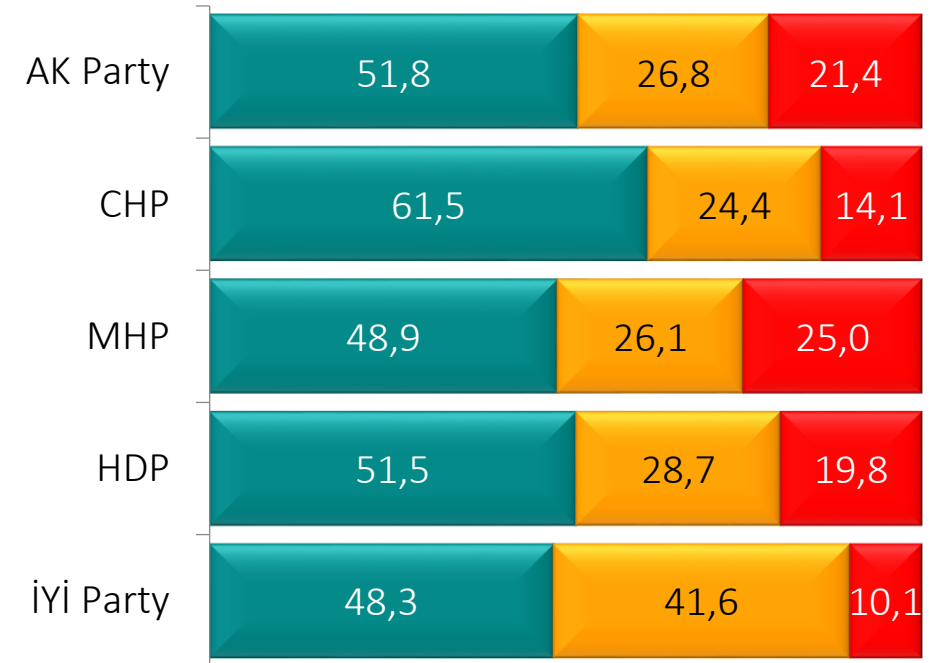


## What do you think about the EU membership negotiations under the current national and international circumstances ?

### By Political Party Affiliation



Basis: 1000



- Negotiations should be continued
- Negotiations should be suspended
- Negotiations should be ended

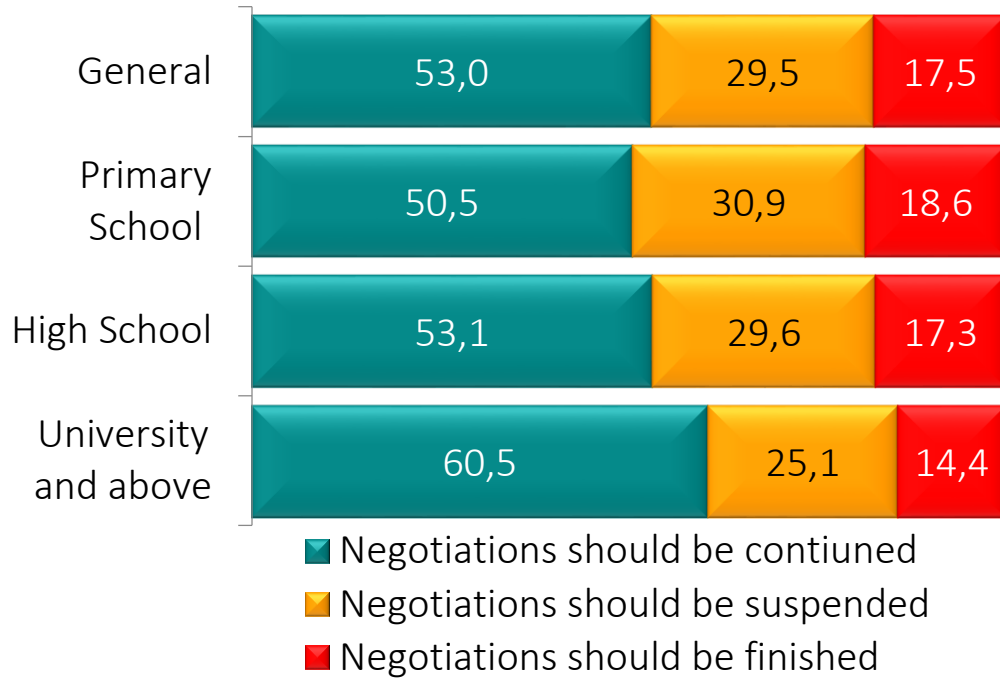
Basis	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
	369	213	88	101	89



AKADEMETRE

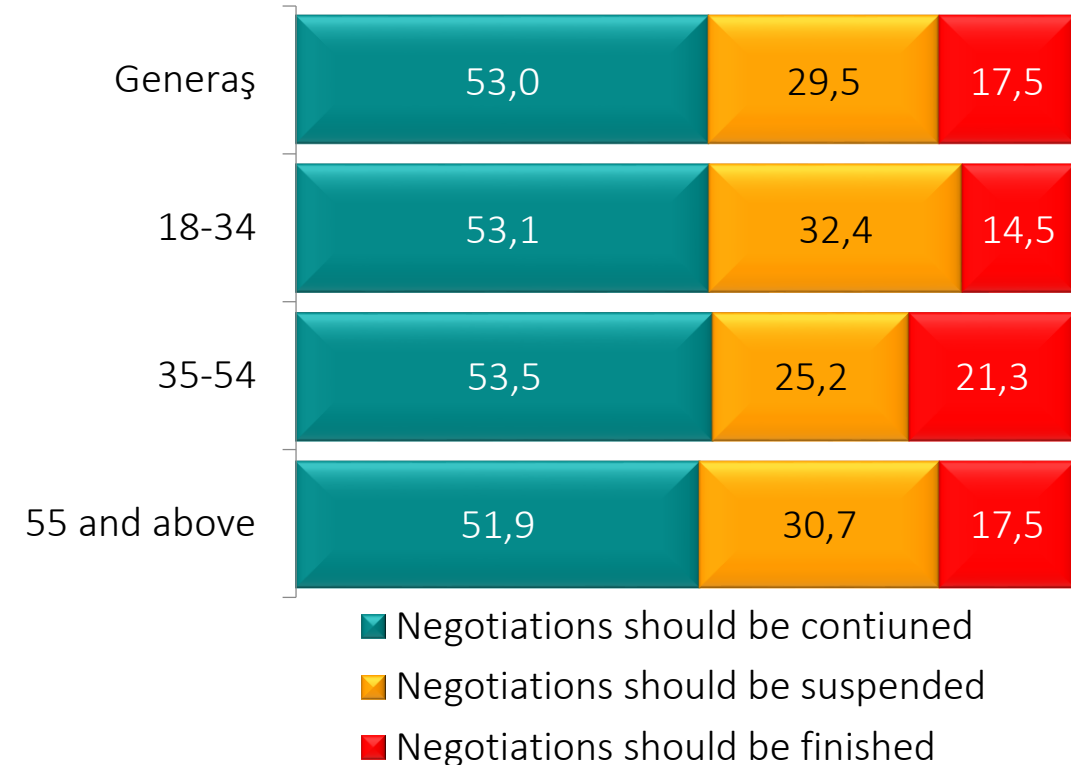
## Relations with the EU

**What do you think about the EU membership negotiations under the current national and international circumstances?  
(by Education Level)**



Basis	Primary School	High School	University and above
	515	318	167

**What do you think about the EU membership negotiations under the current national and international circumstances?  
(by Age)**

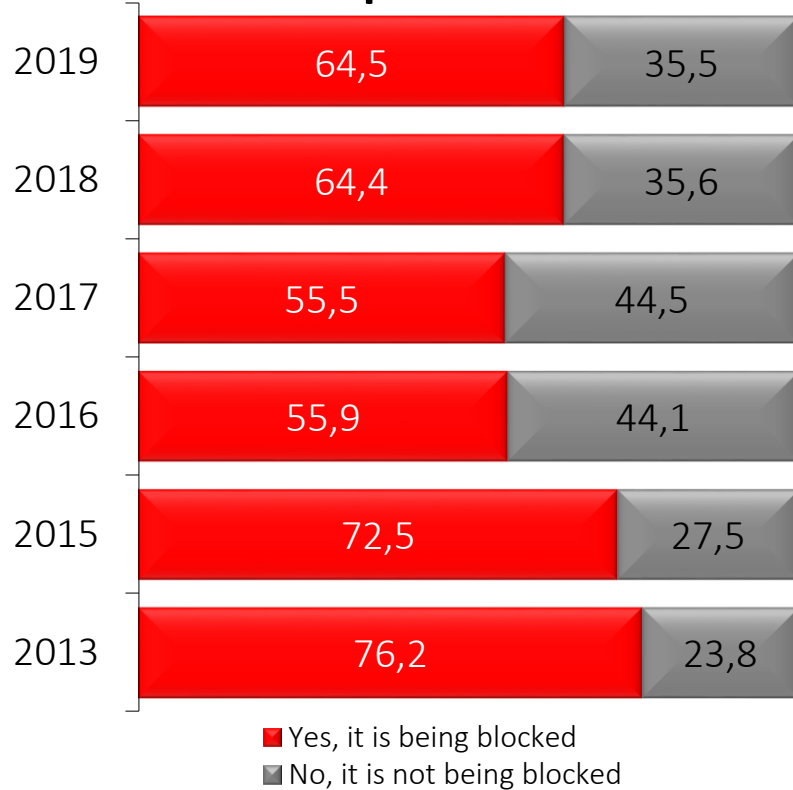


Basis:	18-34	35-54	55+
	454	357	189



# Relations with the EU

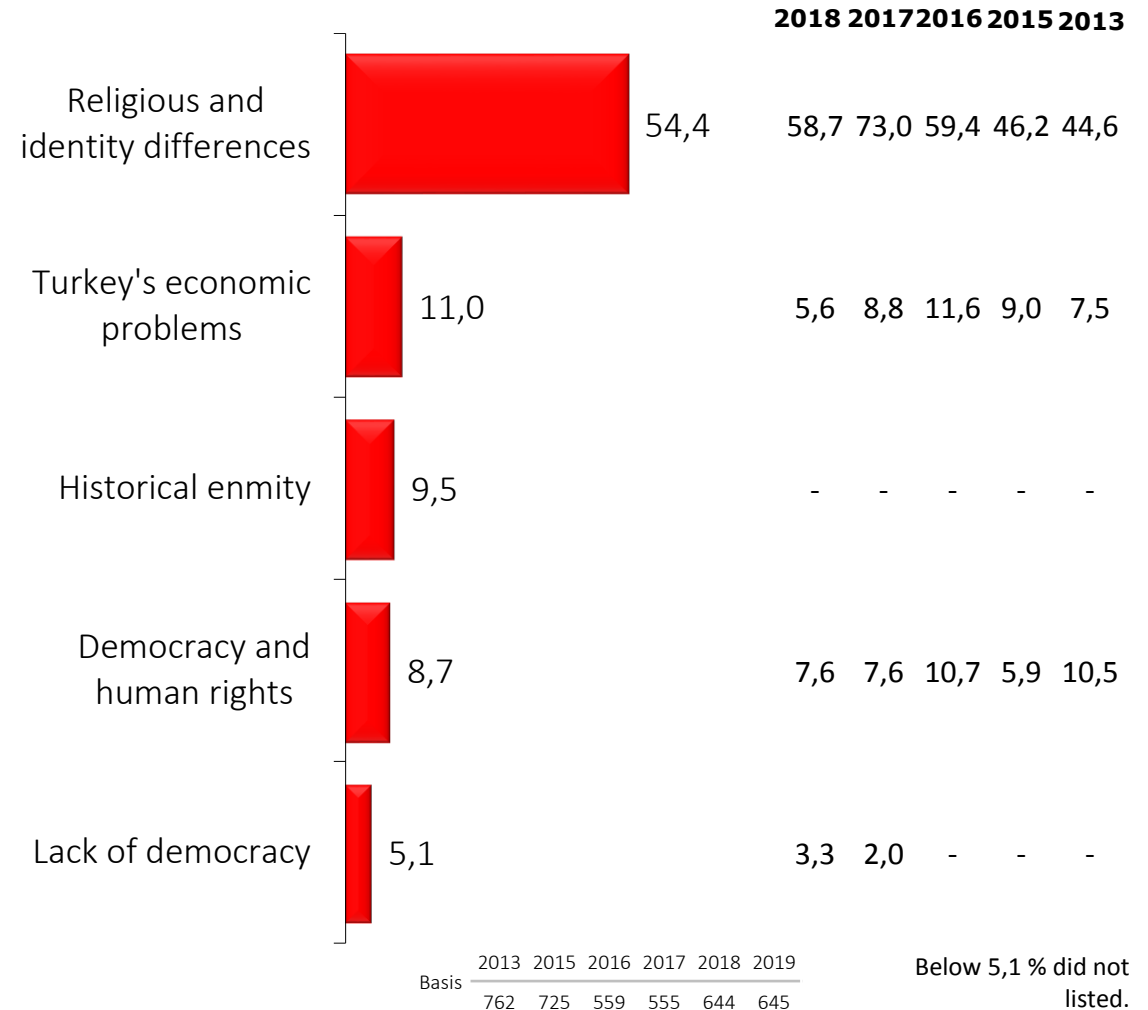
## Do you think that Turkey's membership to the EU is being blocked by the European Countries?



Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000



## Why do you think that Turkey's membership to the EU is being blocked?



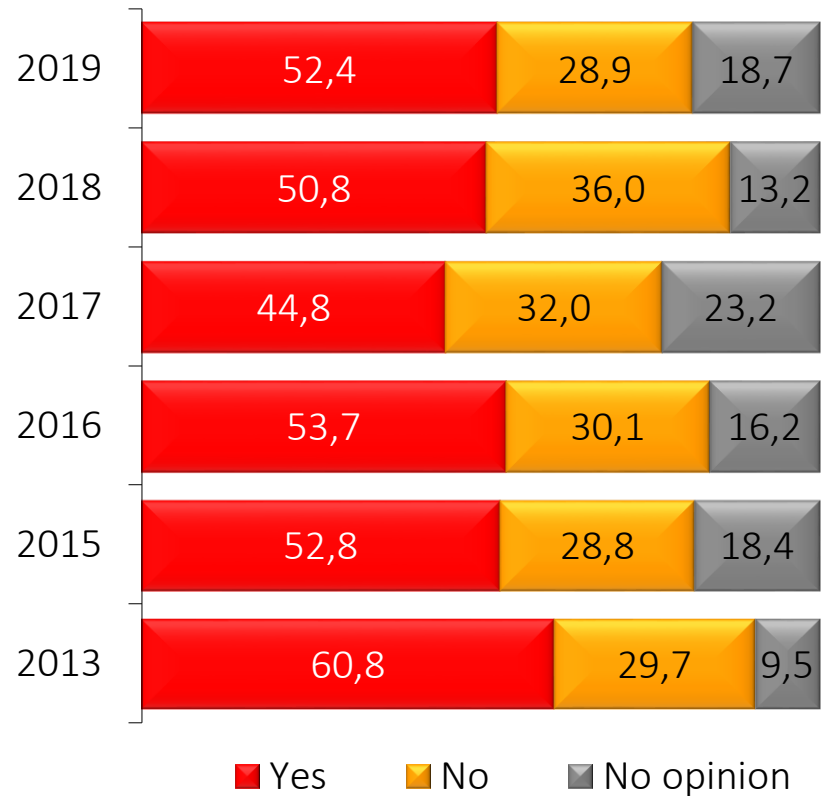
Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
762 725 559 555 644 645

Below 5,1 % did not listed.



# Relations with the EU

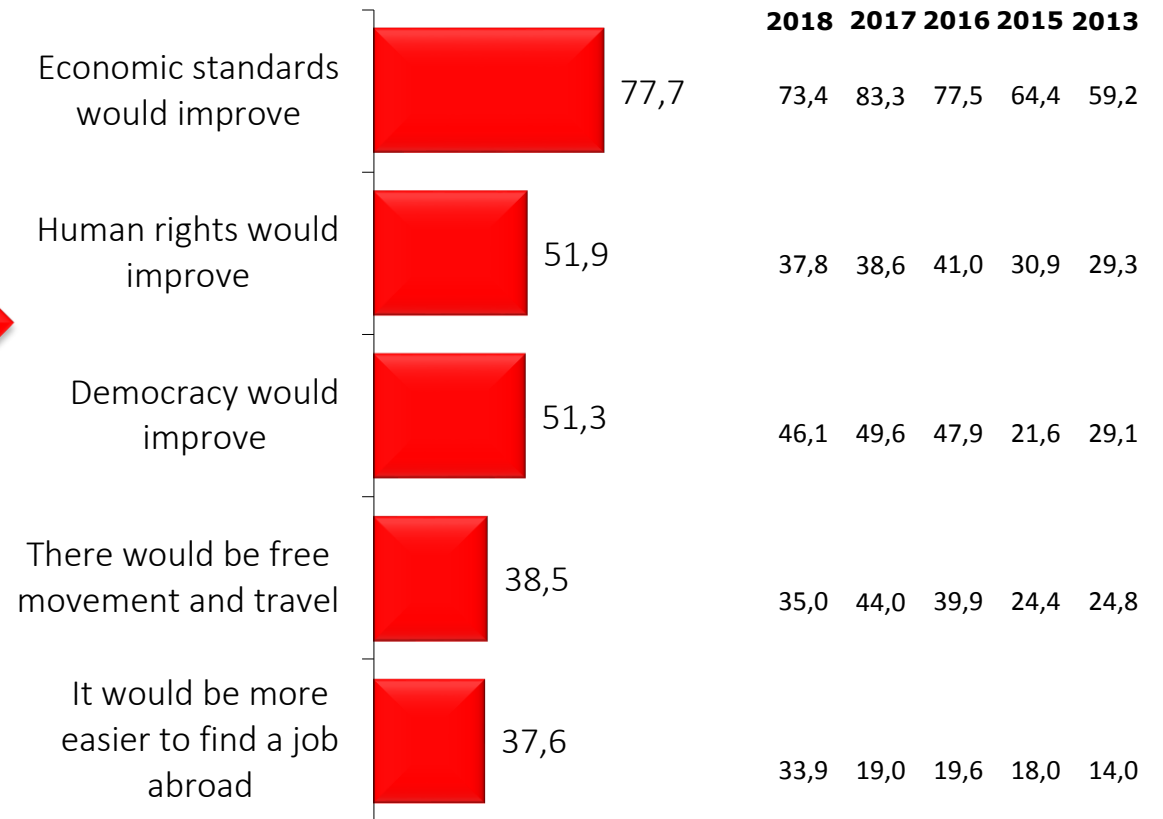
## Would the EU membership be beneficial to Turkey?



Basis: 

2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

## How would Turkey benefit from the EU membership?



Multiple answers  
 Basis: 

2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
608	528	537	448	508	524

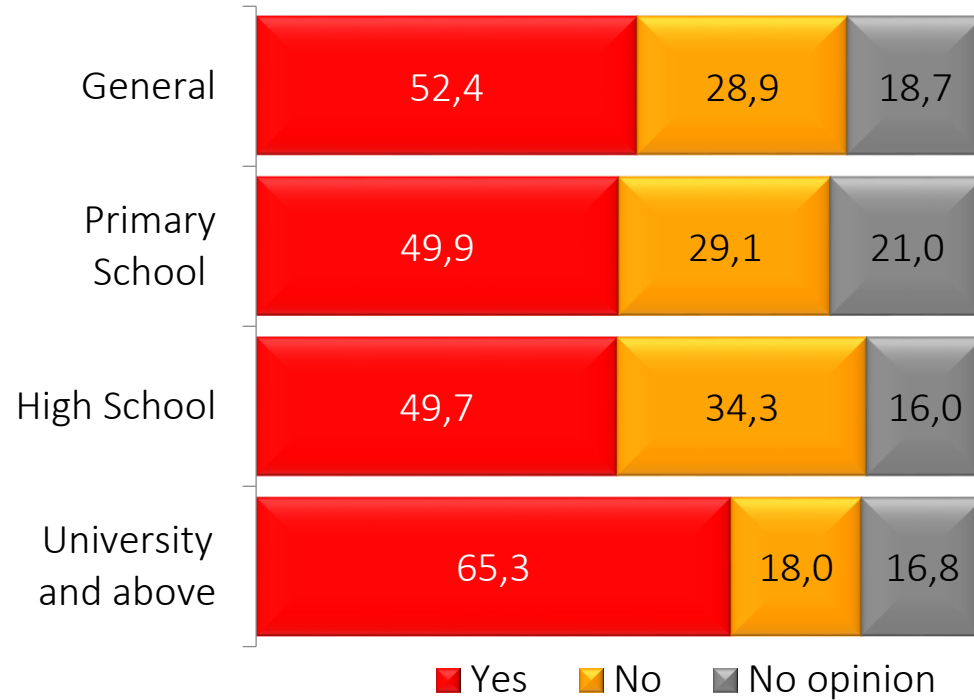
  
 Below 37,6 % did not listed.



AKADEMETRE  
POLICY & STRATEGIC RESEARCH

## Relations with the EU

### Would the EU membership be beneficial to Turkey? (by Education Level)



Basis

Primary School	High School	University and above
515	318	167

### How would Turkey benefit from the EU membership? (by Education Level)

	Primary School	High School	University and above
Economic standards would improve	82,1	70,9	77,1
Human rights would improve	52,1	46,8	58,7
Democracy would improve	46,3	52,5	61,5
There would be free movement and travel	36,2	37,3	45,9
It would be easier to find job abroad	36,6	32,9	46,8

Basis

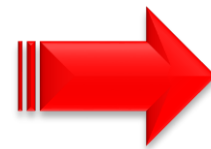
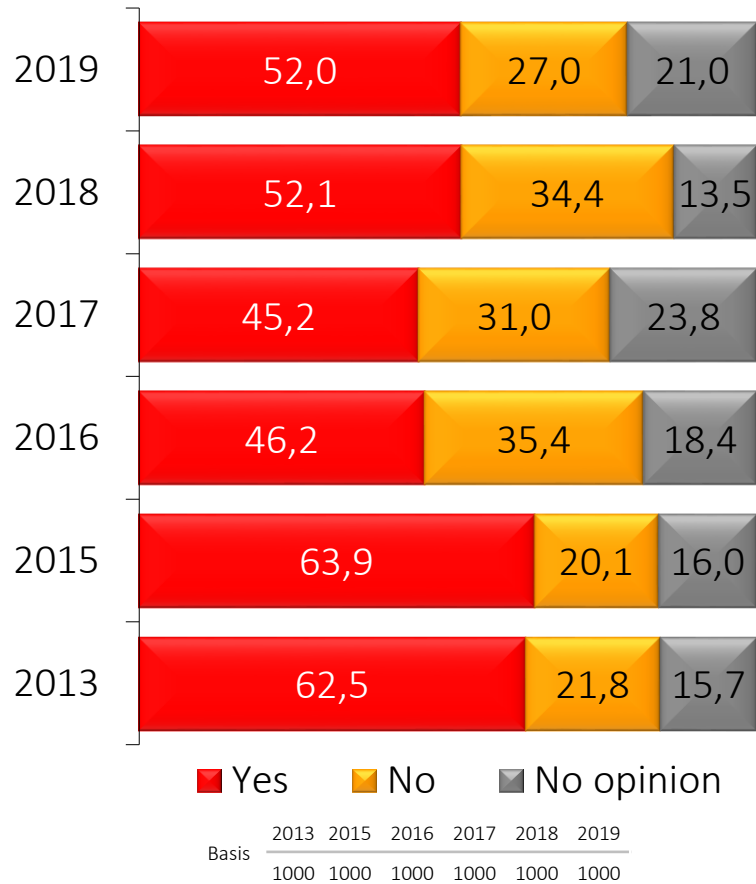
Primary School	High School	University and above
257	158	109

Multiple answers

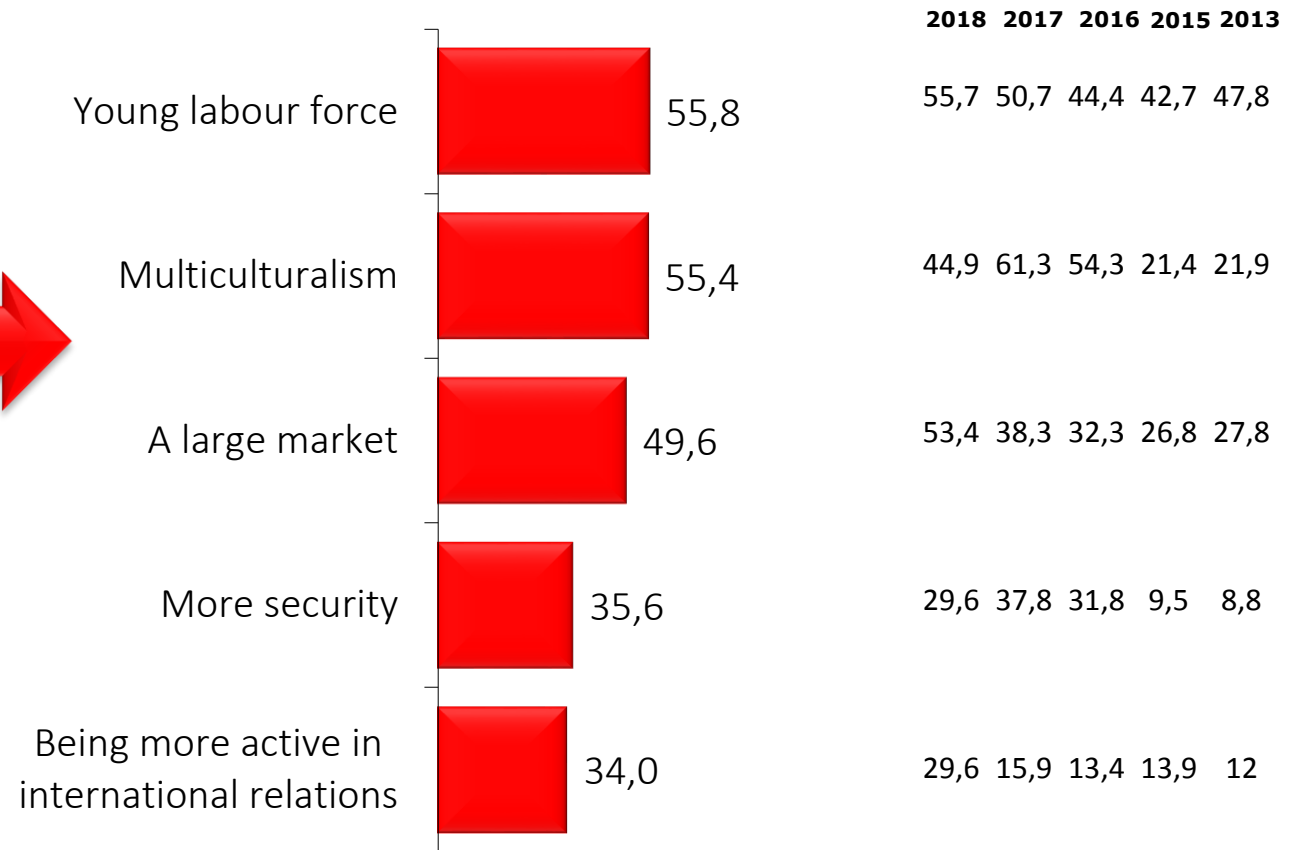


# Relations with the EU

## Do you think Turkey's membership would be beneficial to the EU?



## How would the EU benefit from Turkey's membership?



Multiple answers

Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
625 639 462 452 521 520

Below 34,0% did not listed.

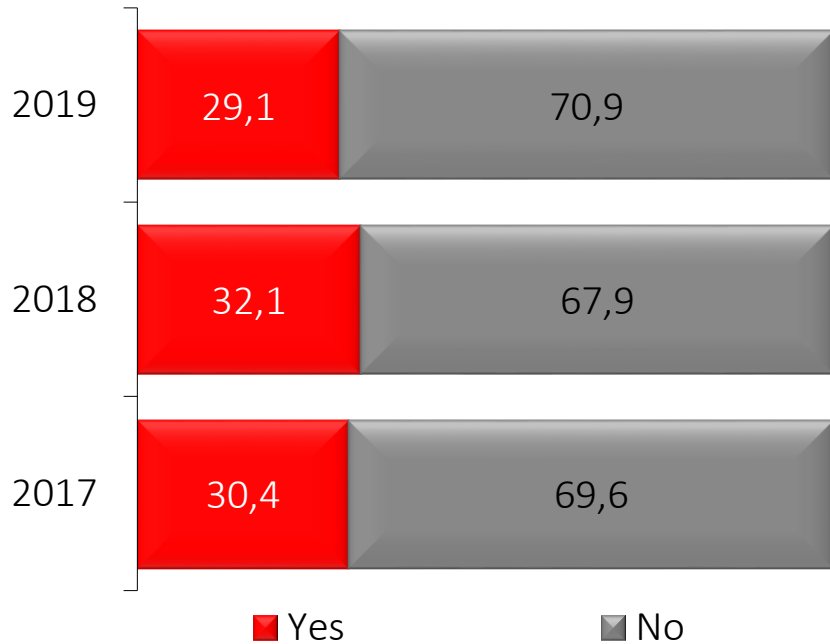






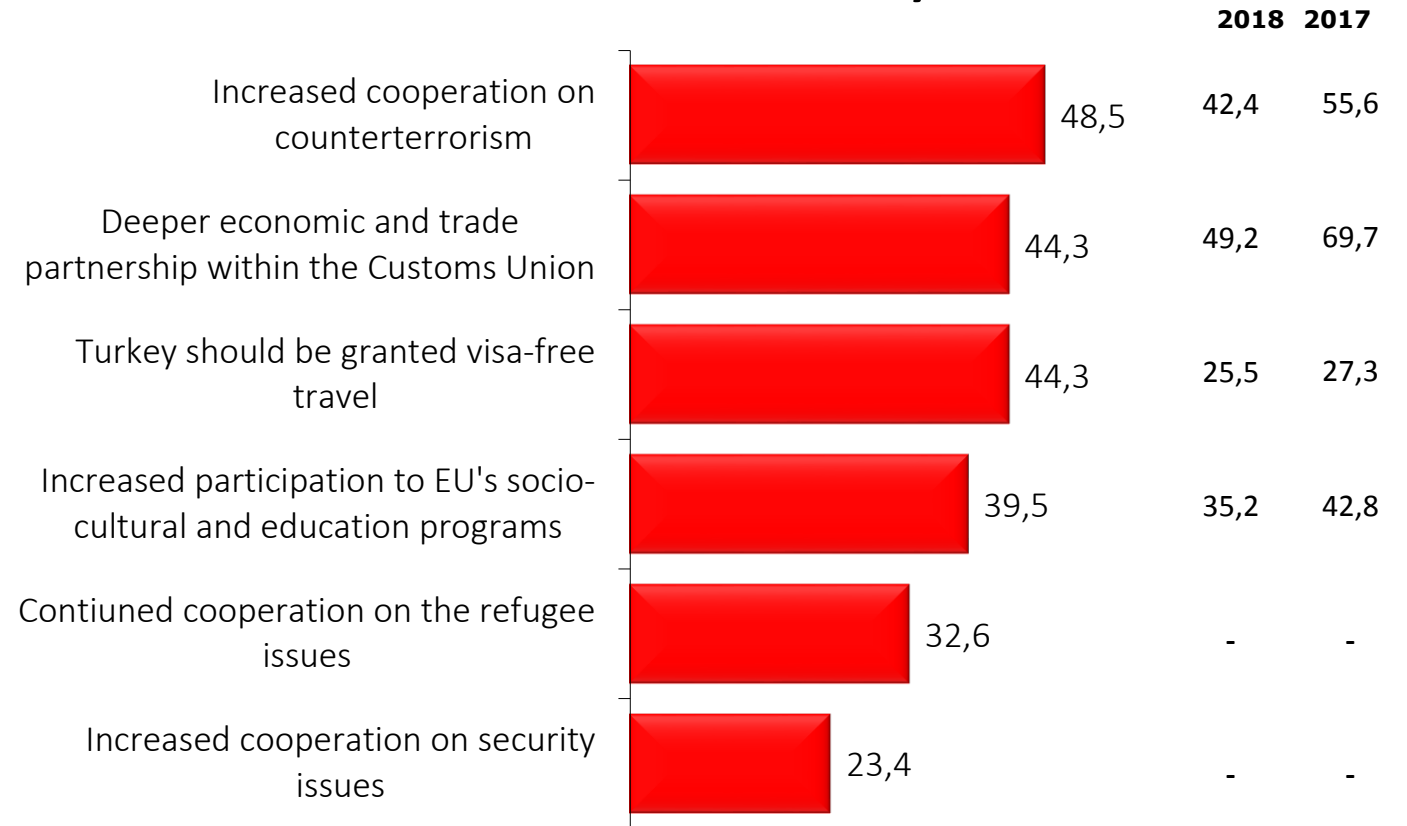
# Relations with the EU

## Should Turkey and the EU establish an alternative model of relationship other than full membership?



Basis: 2017 2018 2019  
1000 1000 1000

## Which of the following should be prioritized in a new model of relationship between the EU and Turkey?

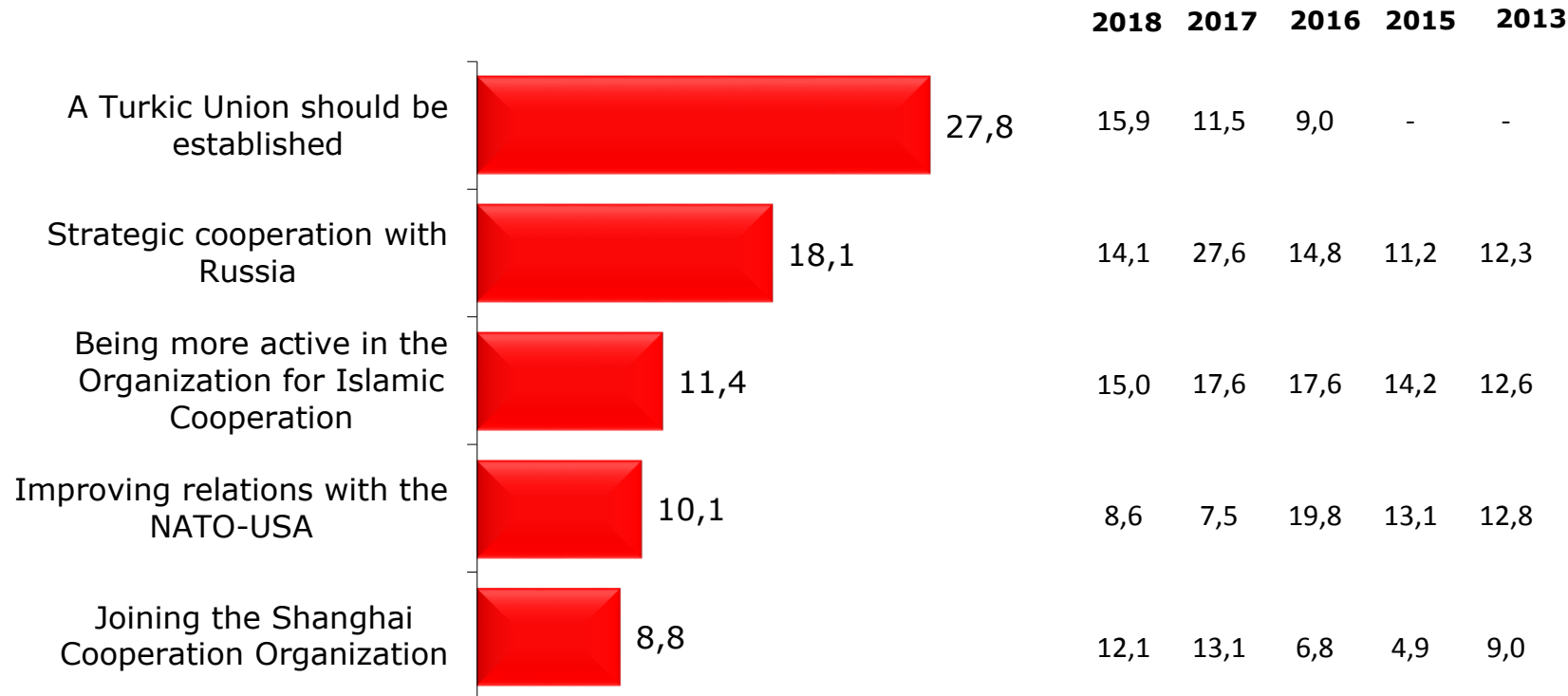


Multiple answers  
Basis: 2017 2018 2019  
304 321 291



## Relations with the EU

### Which one of the following could be an alternative to the EU Membership?



12,6 % think that the EU membership has no alternative.

11,5 % think that Turkey should not join any union.



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## Relations with the EU

### Which one of the following could be an alternative to the EU Membership? (By Political Party Affiliation)

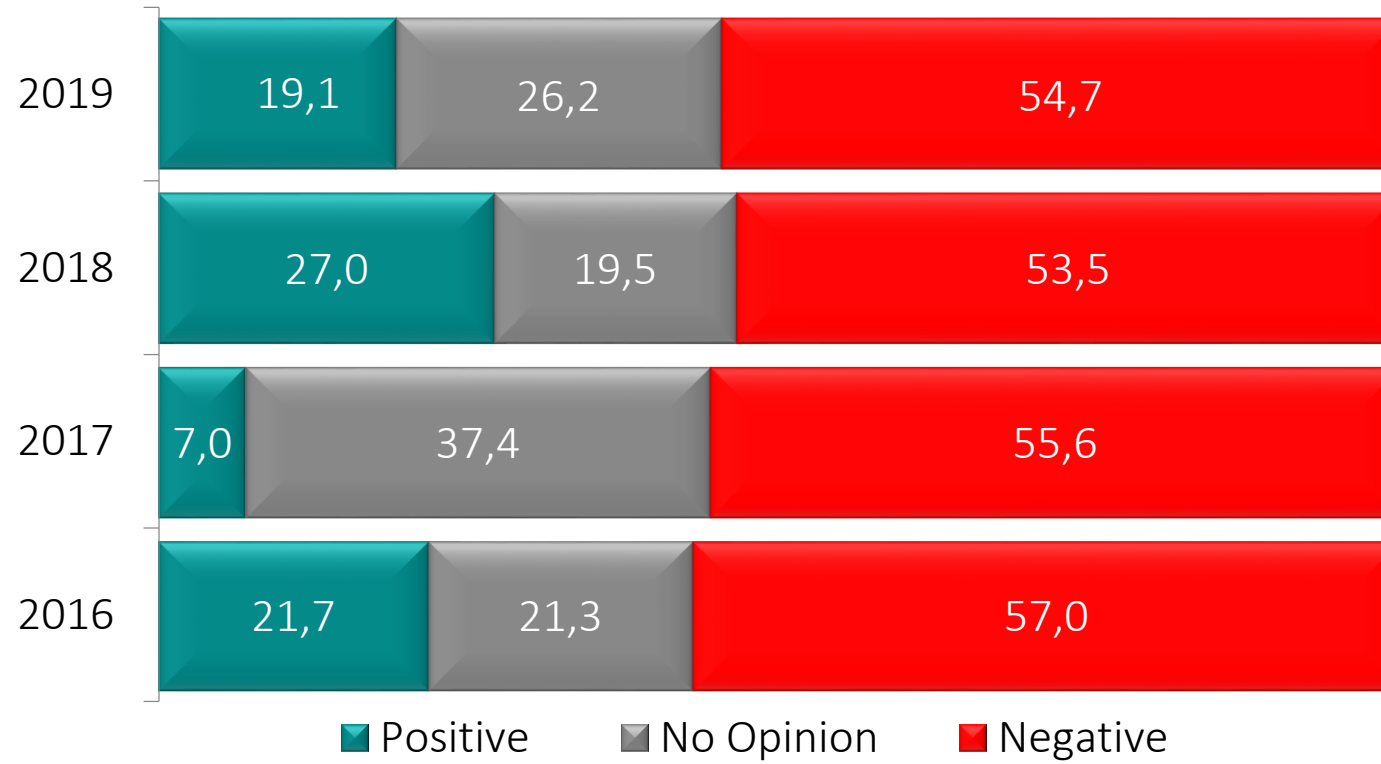
	Turkic Union should be established	Strategic cooperation with Russia	Being more active in the Organization for Islamic Cooperation	Improving relations with NATO – USA	Joining the Shanghai Cooperation Organization	There is no alternative to EU, process should be continued	Turkey should not be member of any organization
AK Party	30,4	18,2	14,1	8,9	7,3	10,8	10,3
CHP	23,5	16,9	6,1	16,4	10,3	17,4	9,4
MHP	40,9	13,6	15,9	9,1	8,0	4,5	8,0
HDP	18,8	16,8	9,9	6,9	6,9	17,8	22,8
İyi Party	22,5	23,6	9,0	4,5	14,6	13,5	12,4

Basis

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İyi Party
369	213	88	101	89

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POLICY & STRATEGIC RESEARCH

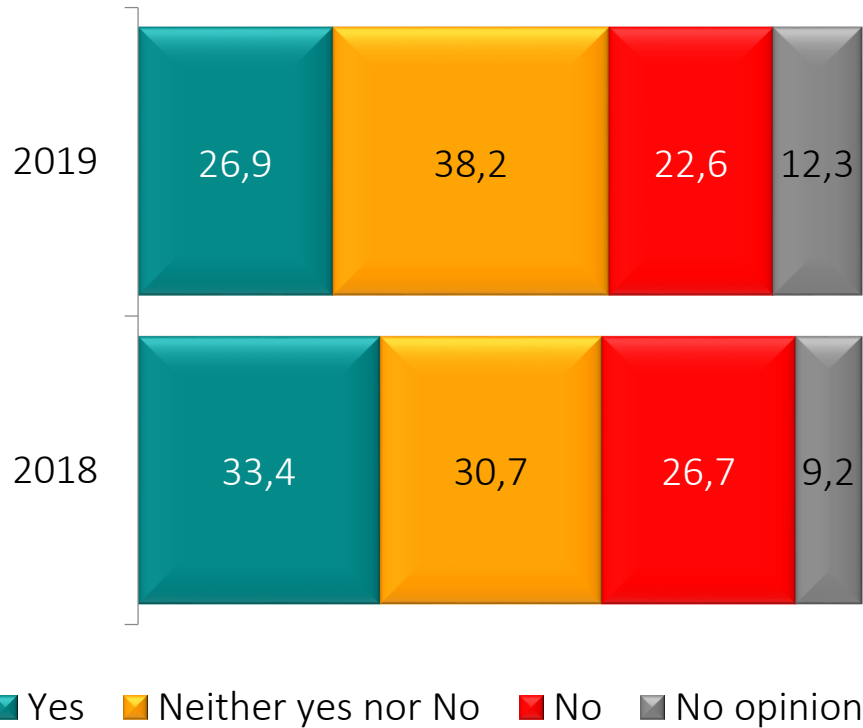
## How do you assess the refugee deal between Turkey and the EU?



Basis:  $\frac{2016}{1000} \quad \frac{2017}{1000} \quad \frac{2018}{1000} \quad \frac{2019}{1000}$

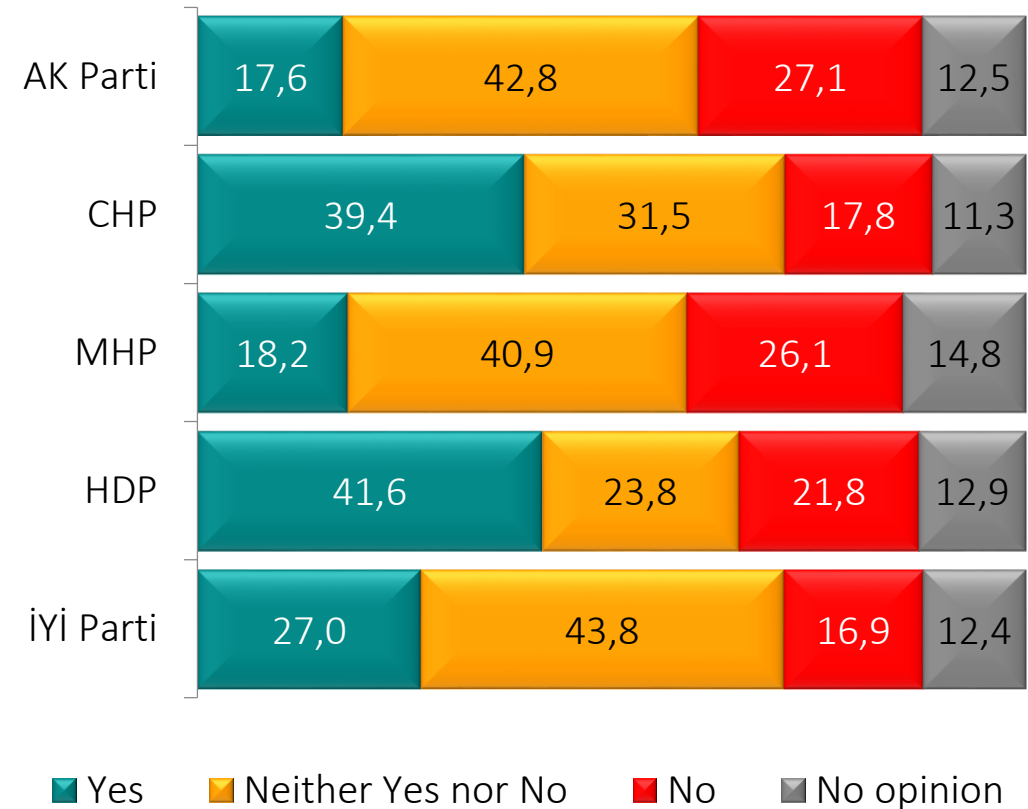


## Do you think Turkey is moving away from European values in recent years?



Basis    2018    2019  
 1000    1000

## Do you think Turkey is moving away from European values in recent years? (by Political Party Affiliation)



Basis    AK Party    CHP    MHP    HDP    İYİ Party  
 369    213    88    101    89



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RESEARCH & STRATEGIC PLANNING

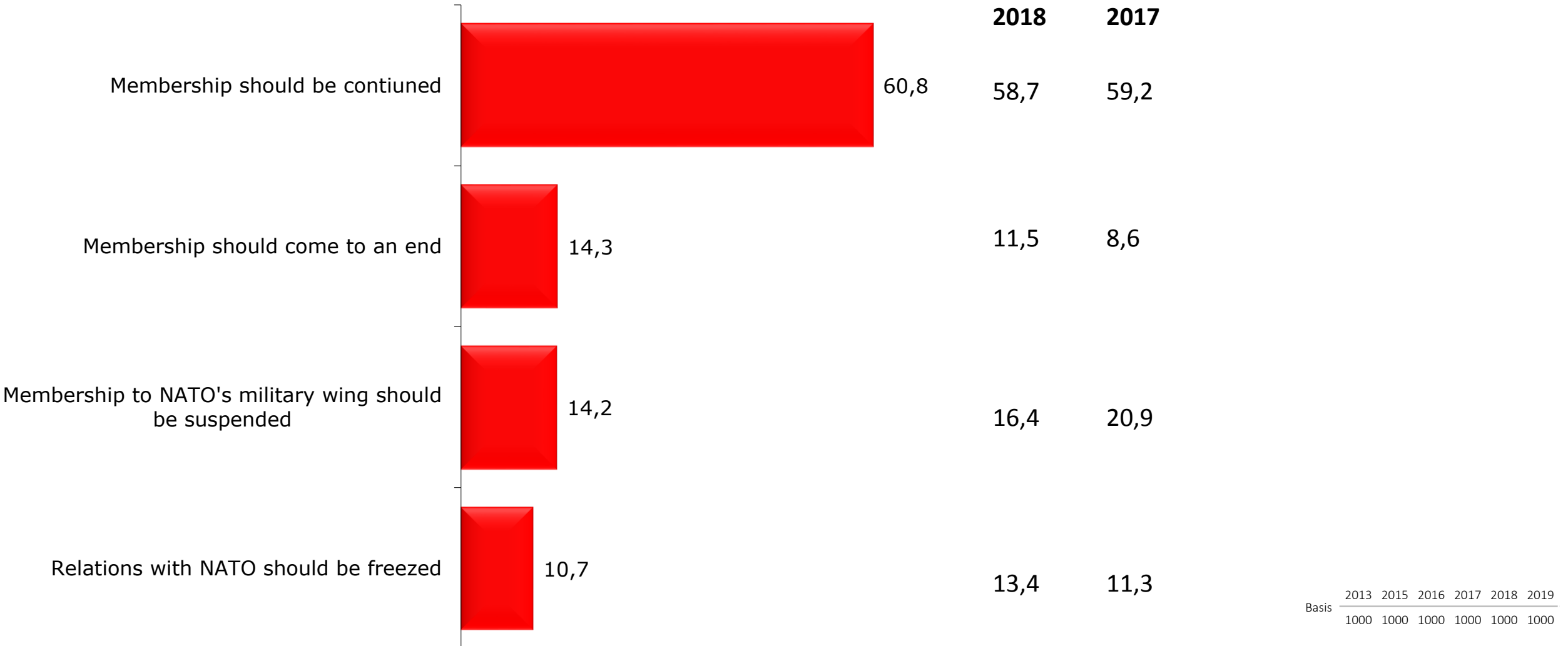


# RELATIONS WITH THE NATO



## Relations with the NATO

### How do you evaluate Turkey's NATO membership under current circumstances?



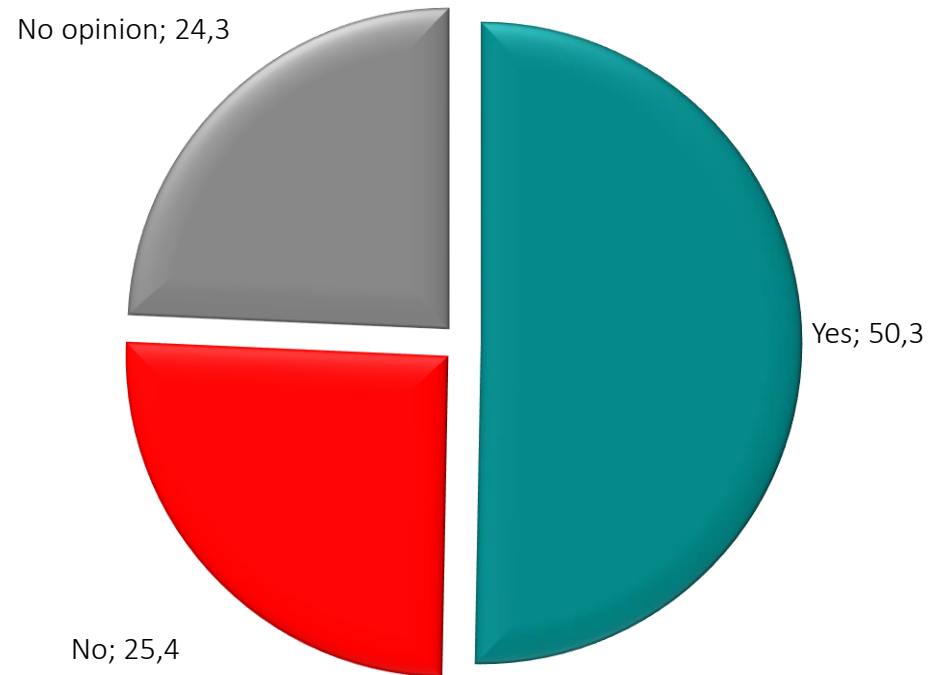






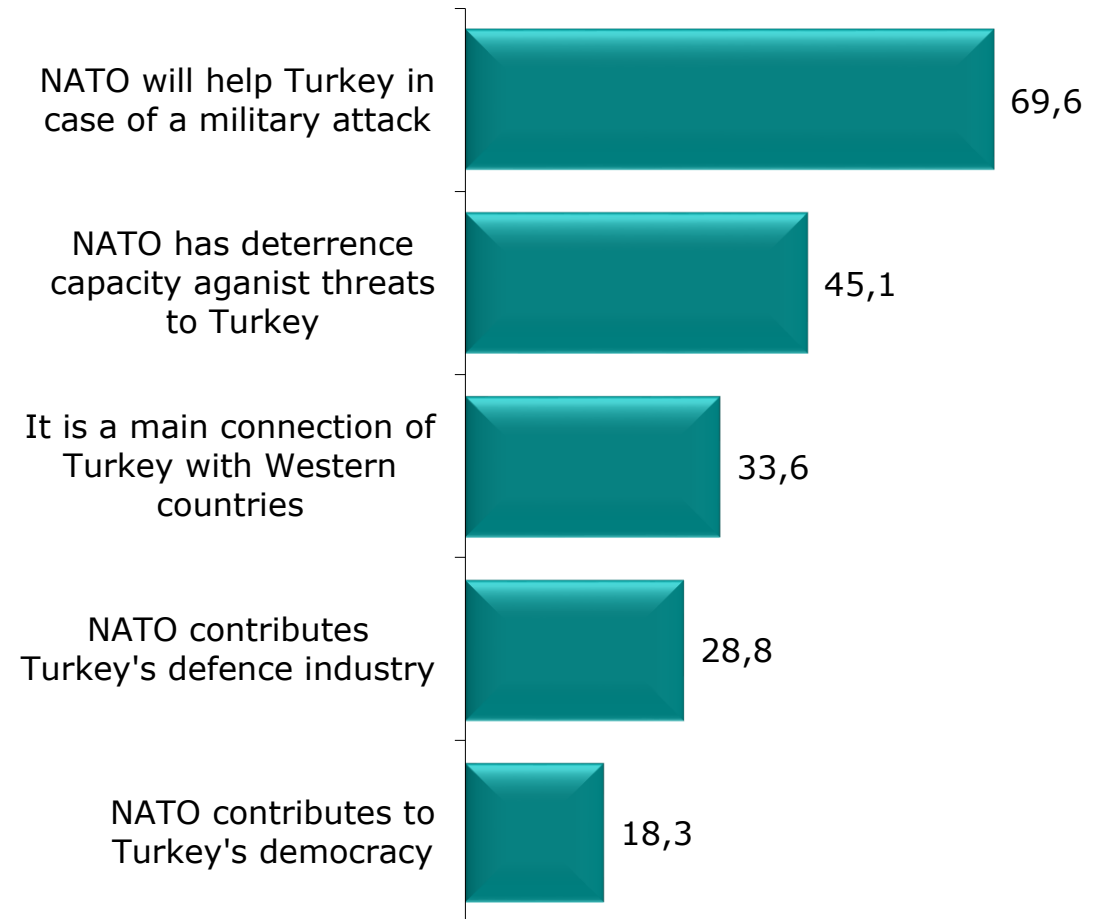
## Relations with the NATO

### Do you think being member of NATO is beneficial to Turkey ?



Basis: 1000

### Benefits of NATO Membership to Turkey

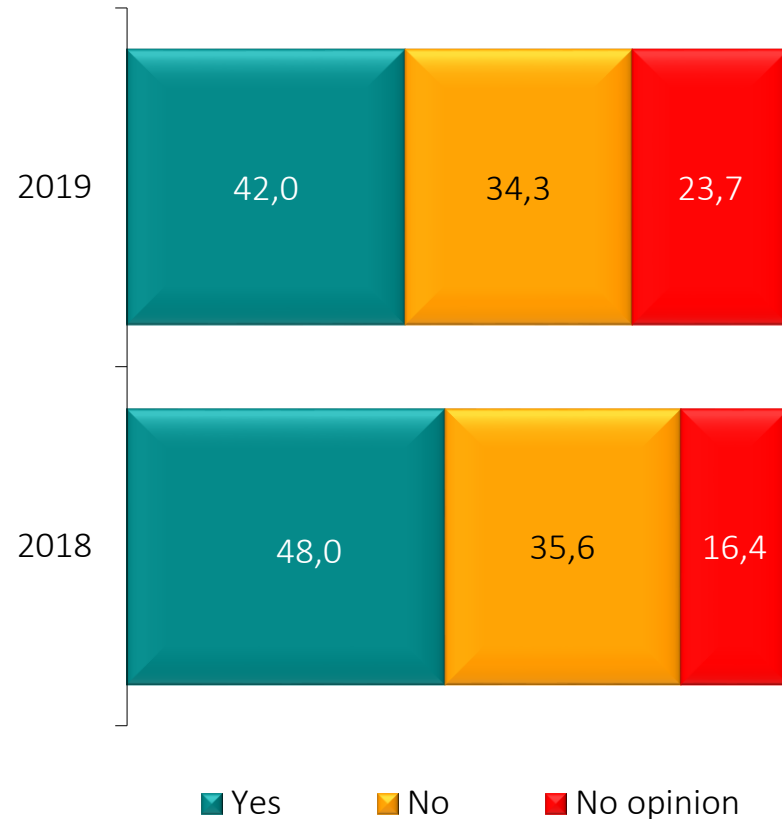


Basis: 503

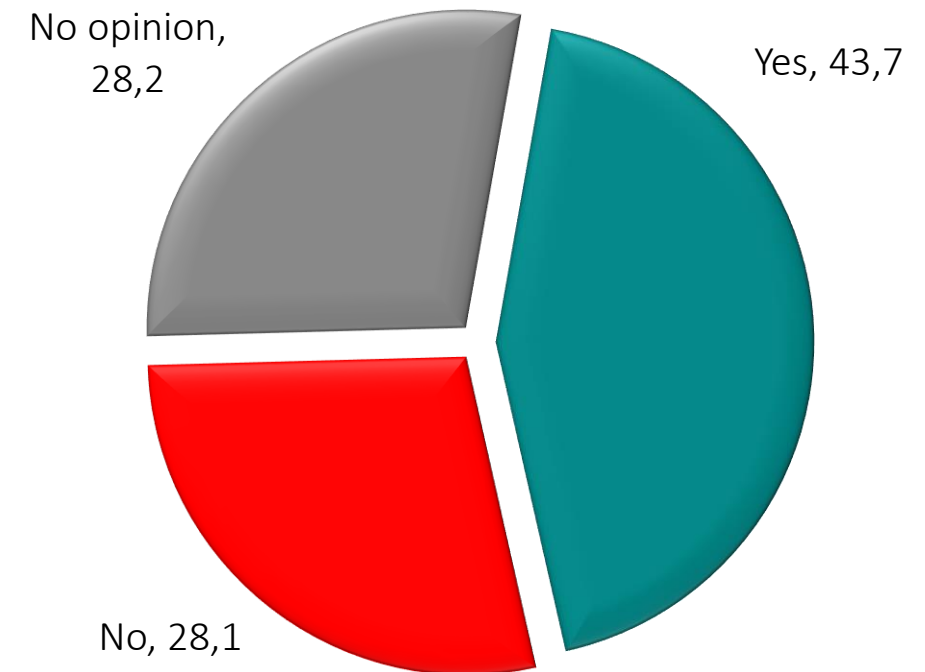


## Relations with the NATO

**Do you think Turkey can provide for its security without being a NATO member?**



**Do you think NATO will help Turkey in case of a military attack from its neighbours ?**





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# RELATIONS WITH GREECE AND CYPRUS



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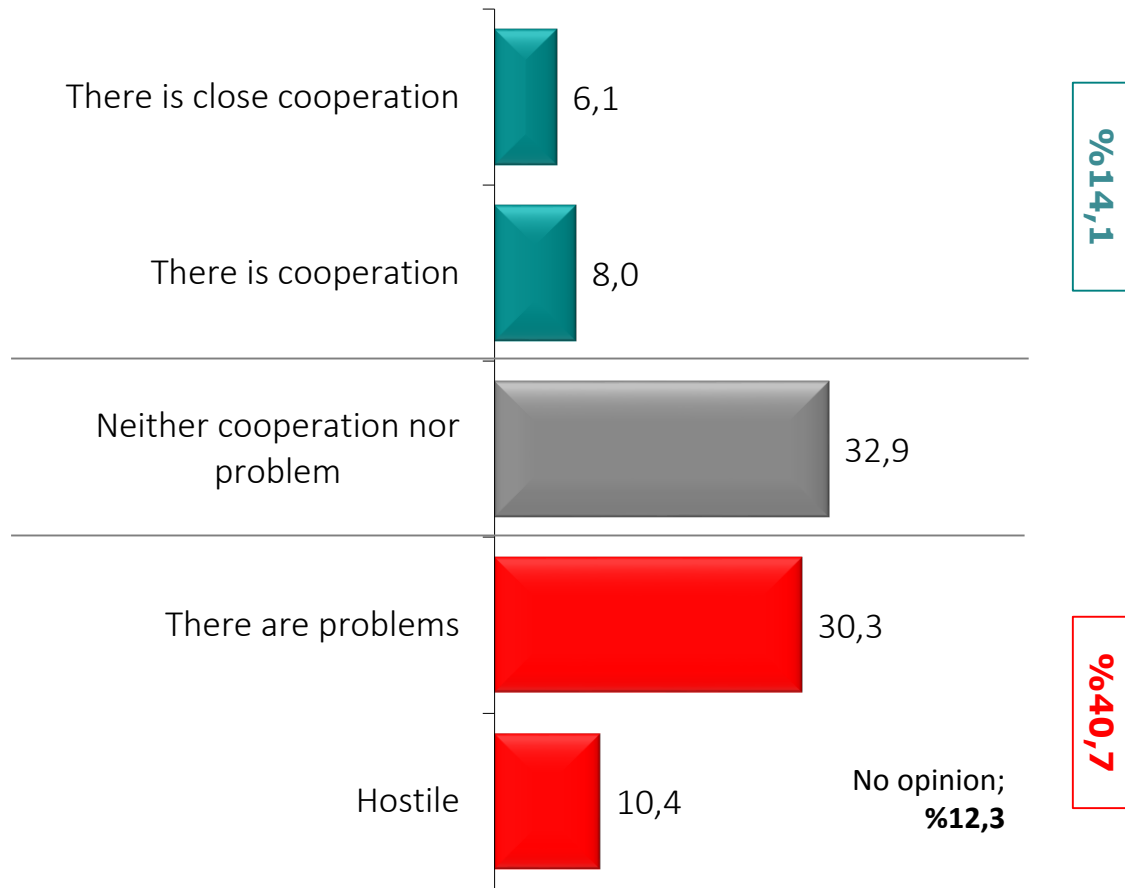


/ctr\_khas



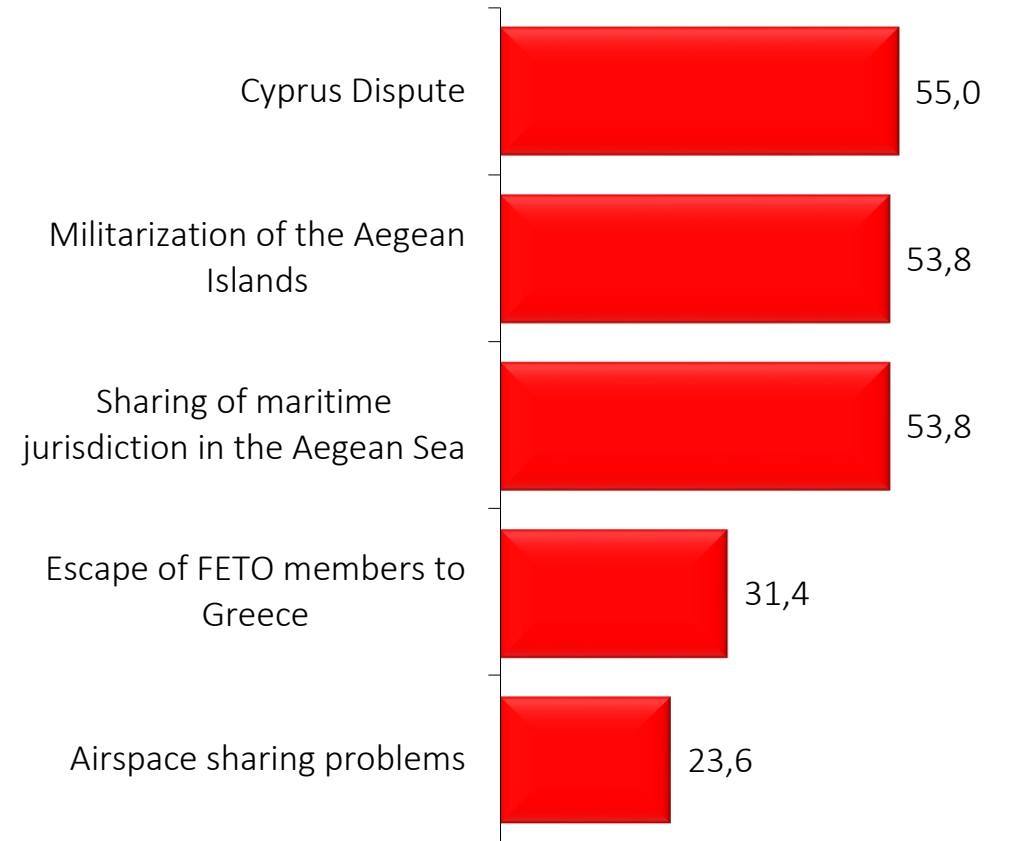
# Relations with Greece and Cyprus

## How do you define Turkish-Greek relations ?



Basis: 1000

## What is the most important problem between Turkey and Greece ?

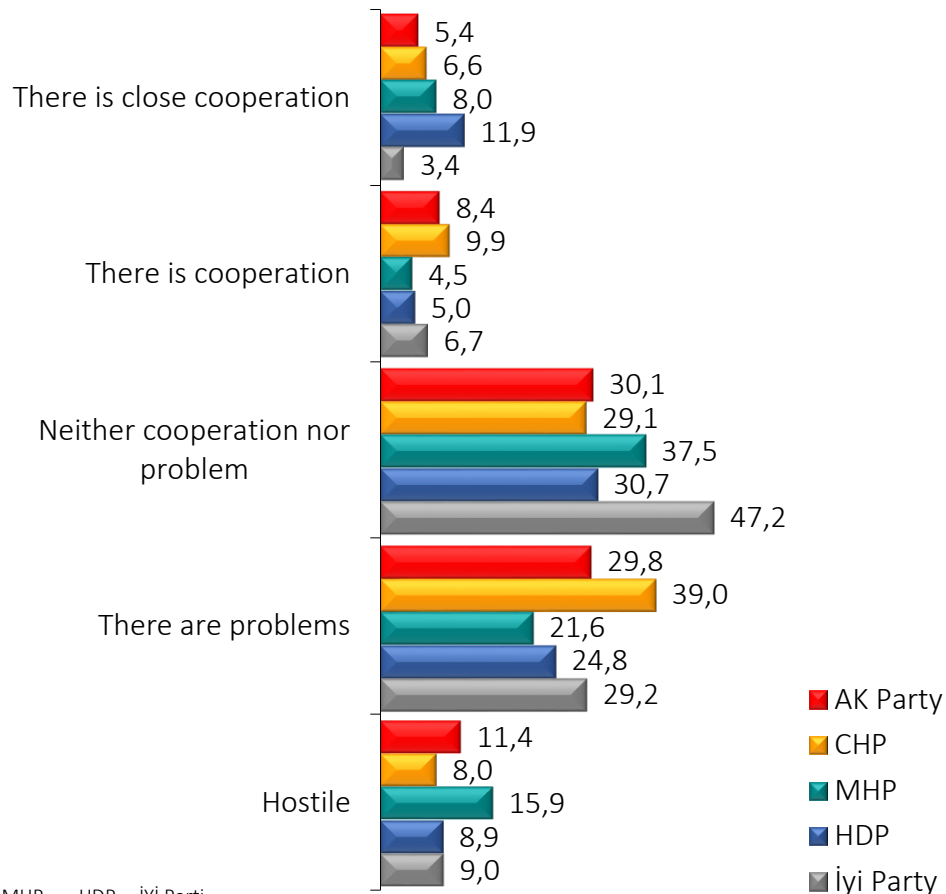


Basis: 407



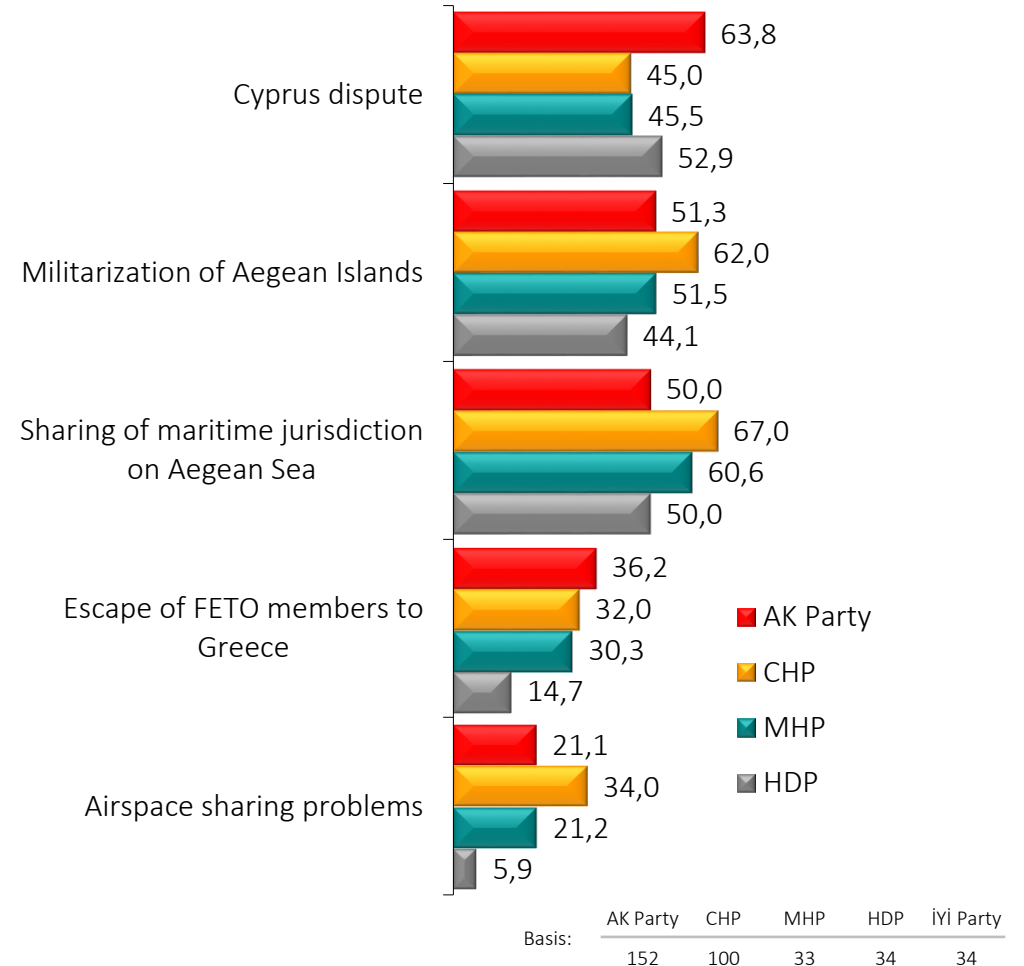
# Relations with Greece and Cyprus

## How do you define Turkish-Greek relations ? (by Political Party Affiliation)



Baz: AK Parti 369, CHP 213, MHP 88, HDP 101, İyi Parti 89

## What is the most important problem between Turkey and Greece ? (by Political Party Affiliation)



Basis: AK Party 152, CHP 100, MHP 33, HDP 34, İyi Parti 34

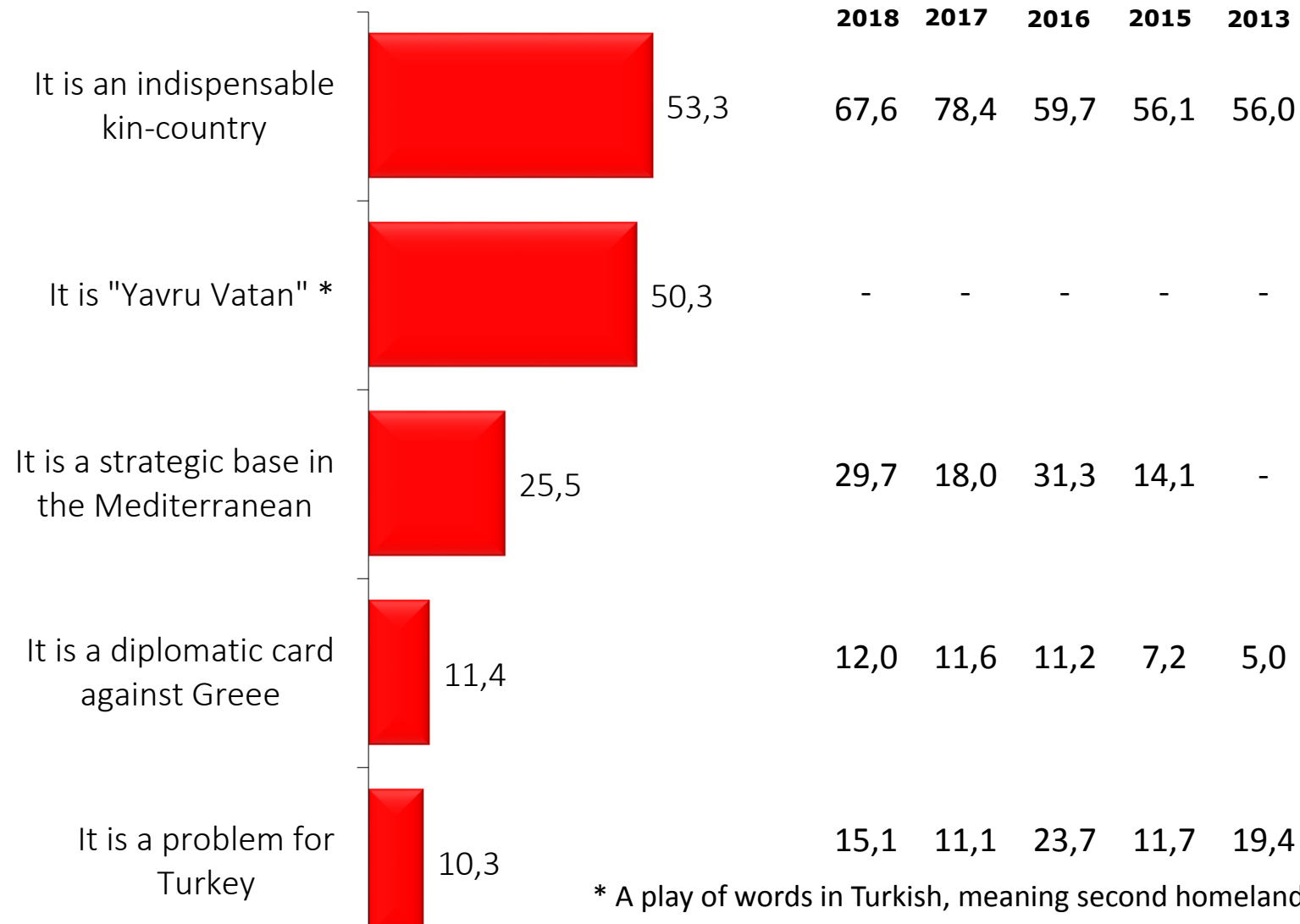


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## Relations with Greece and Cyprus

### How do you evaluate TRNC ?



Below 10,3 % did not listed.

Multiple answers

Basis

2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

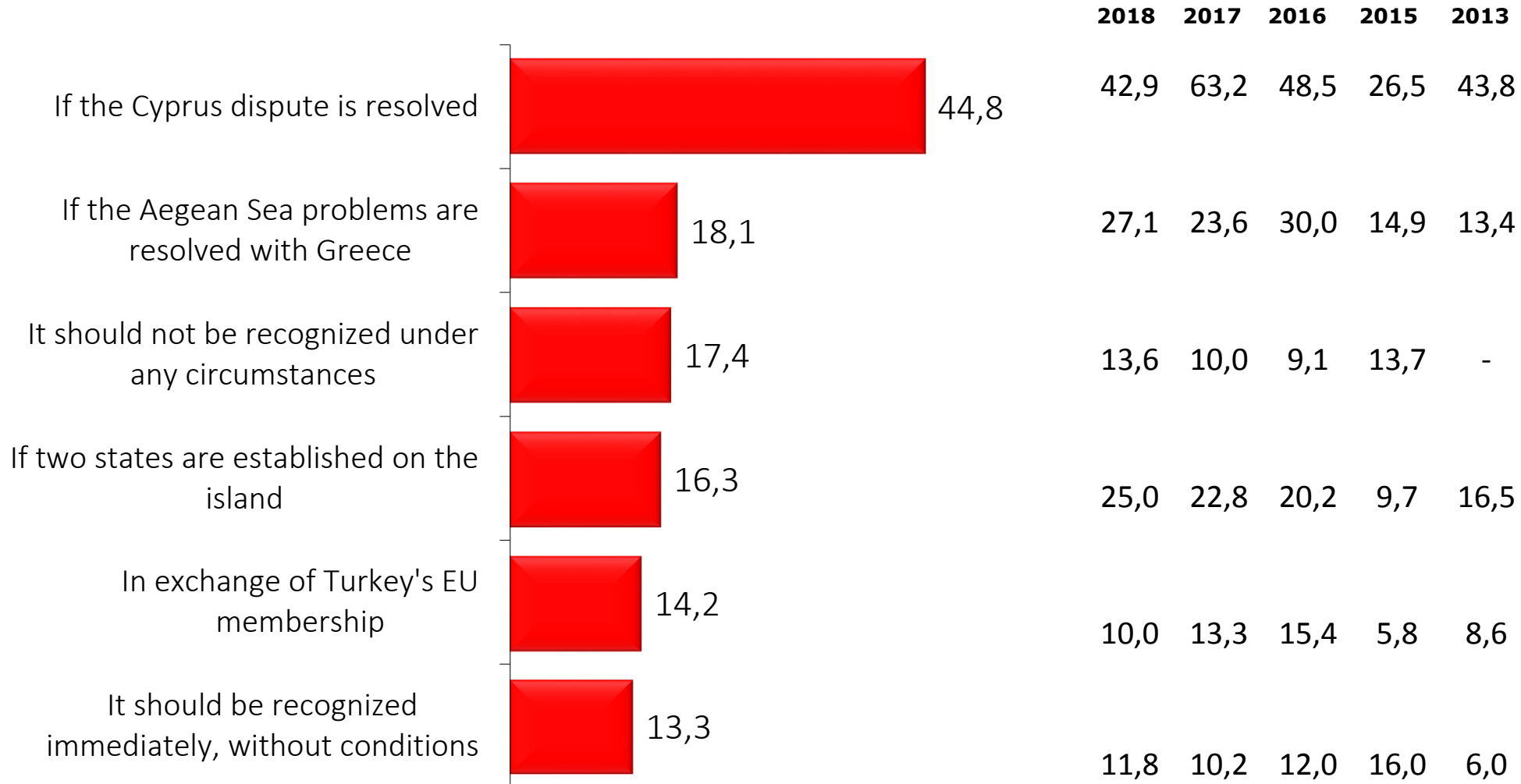
\* A play of words in Turkish, meaning second homeland



## Relations with Greece and Cyprus

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### Under which condition(s) Turkey should recognize the “Republic of Cyprus”?



Multiple answers

Basis

2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

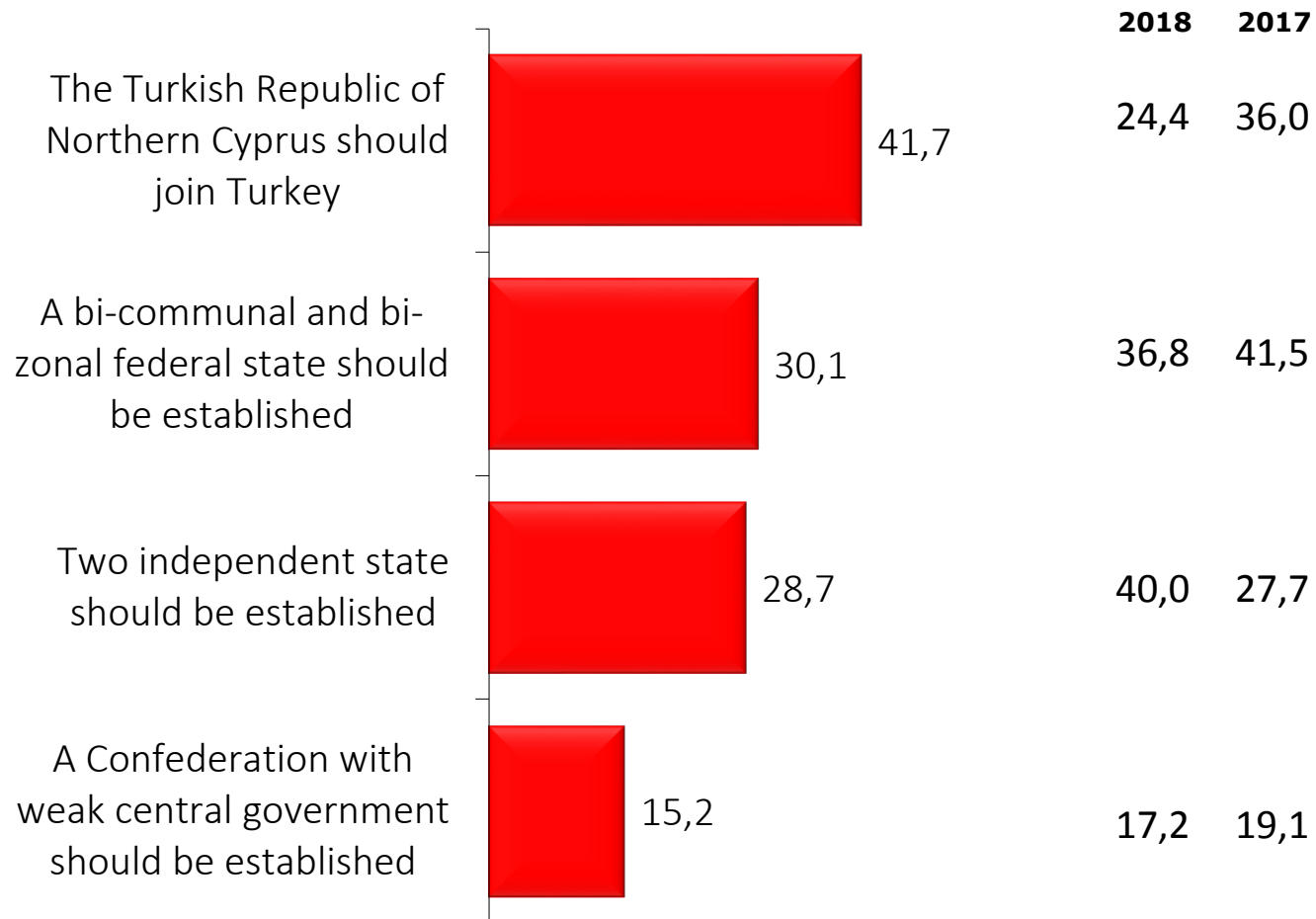


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RESEARCH & STRATEGIC CONSULTING



## Relations with Greece and Cyprus

### On what basis should the Cyprus dispute be resolved?



Multiple answers

Basis:  $\frac{2017}{1000}$   $\frac{2018}{1000}$   $\frac{2019}{1000}$





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RESEARCH & STRATEGIC PLANNING



# RELATIONS WITH THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

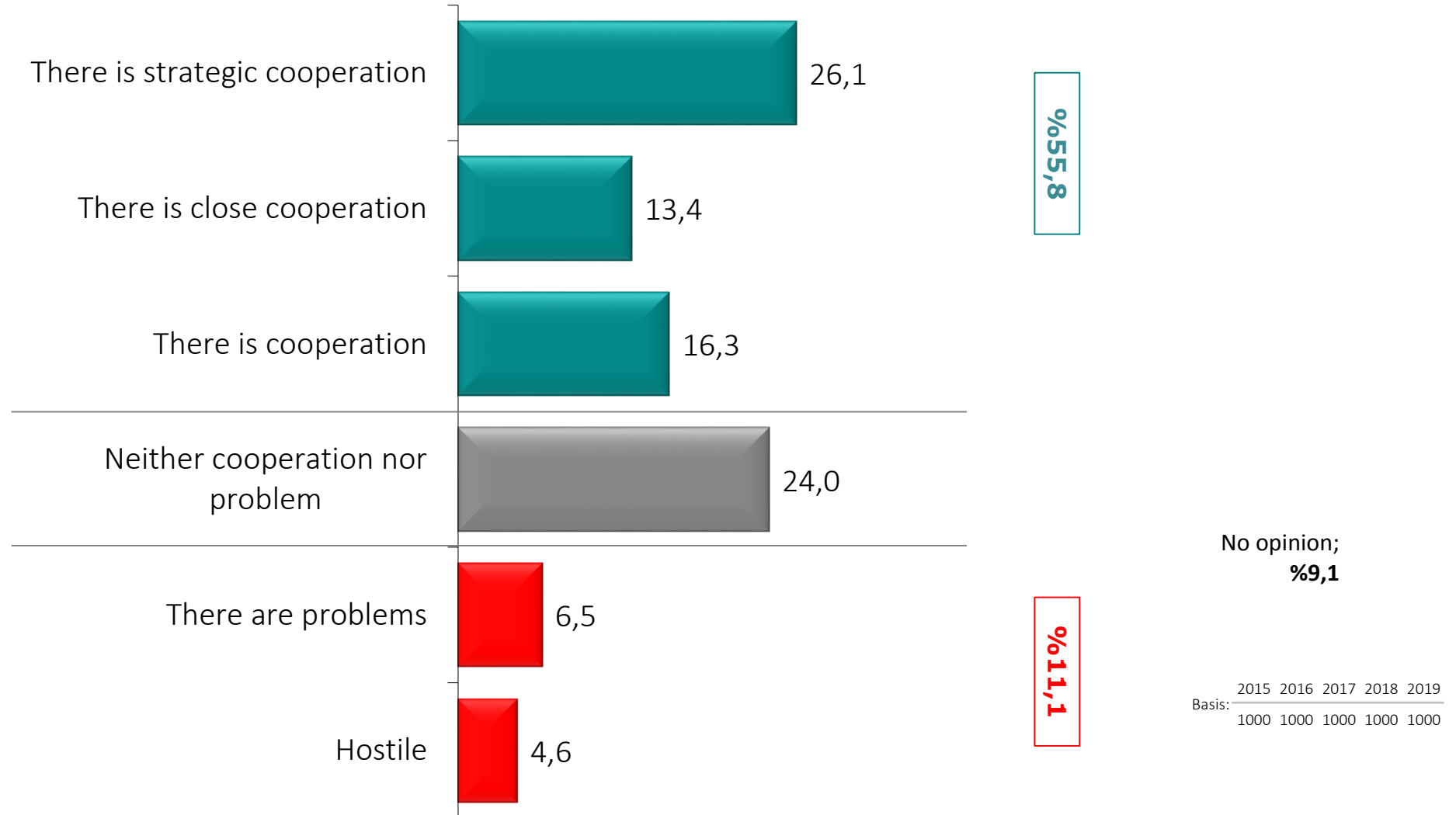


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## Relations with Russia

### How do you define Turkey-Russia relations?

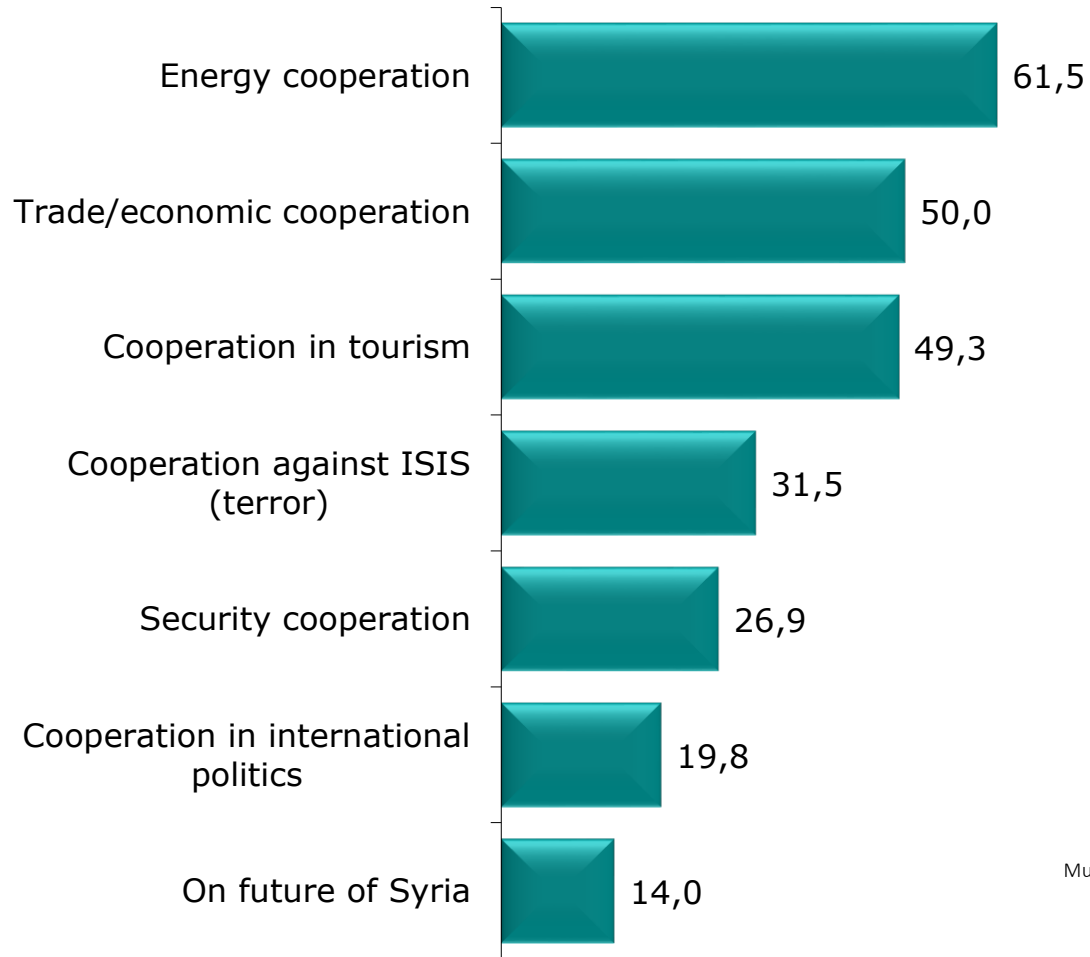




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RESEARCH & ANALYTICAL SERVICES

## Relations with Russia

### What are the most important areas of cooperation between Turkey and Russia?

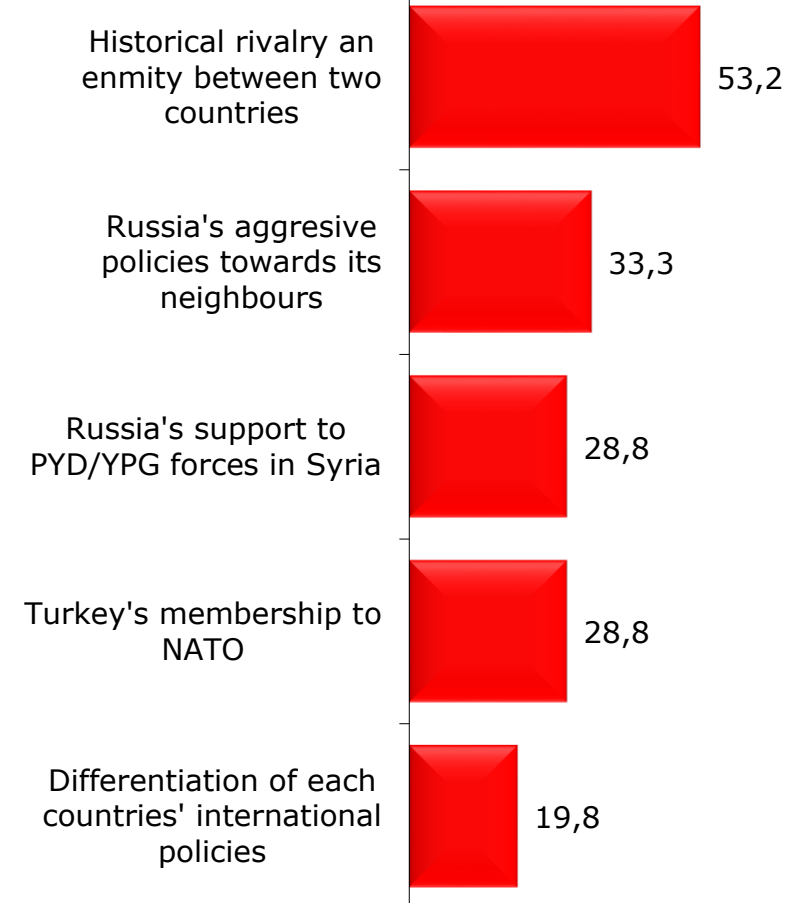


Those stated that there is cooperation  
%55,8

Multiple answers

Basis: 1000

### What are the reasons of enmity between Turkey and Russia?



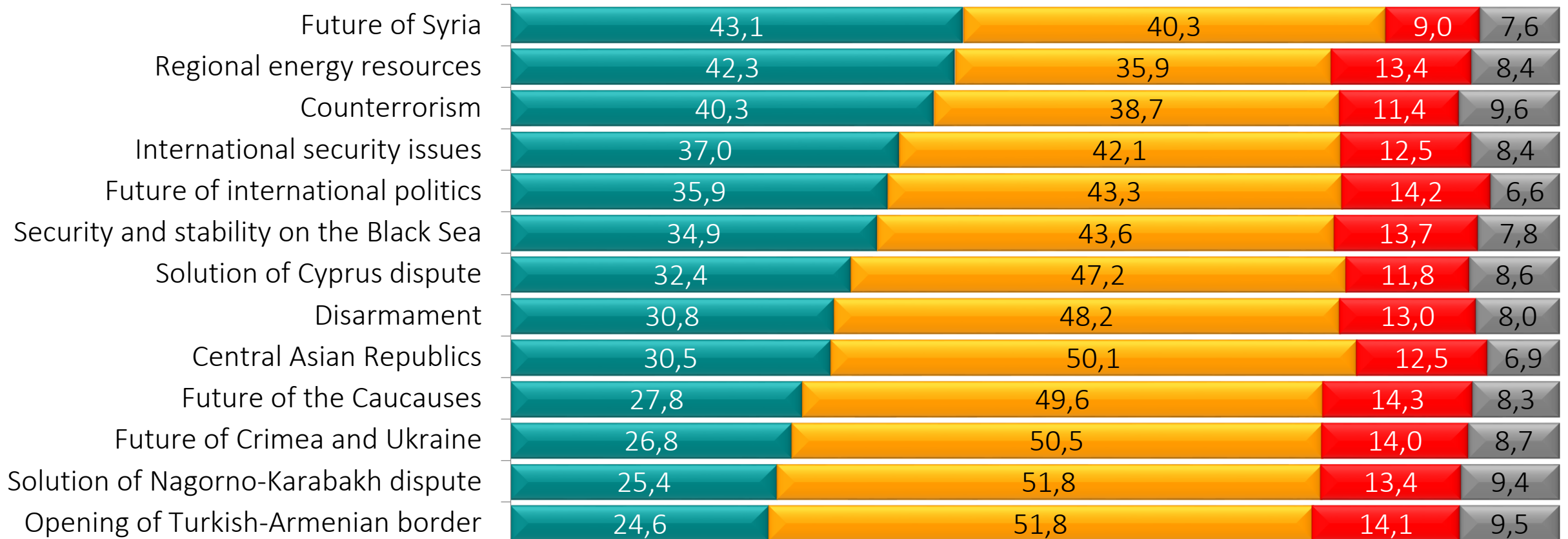
Those stated that there are problems  
%11,1



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POLİTİKA VE STRATEJİ ENSTİTÜSÜ

## Relations with Russia

### Evaluation of Turkish-Russian Relations



■ There is cooperation

■ There is divergence

■ They are competitors

■ Hostile



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RESEARCH & STRATEGIC PLANNING

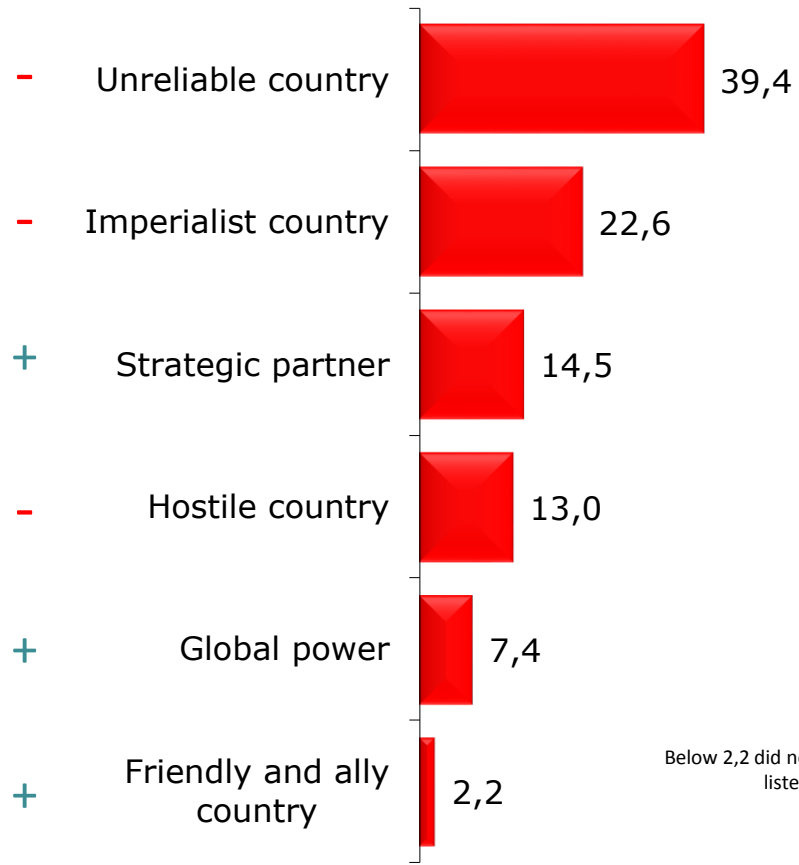


# RELATIONS WITH THE USA



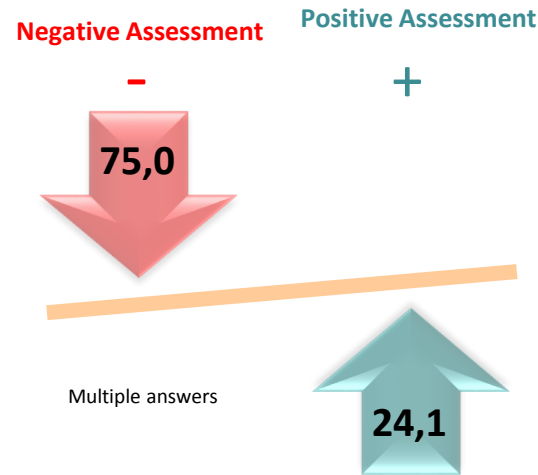
# Relations with the USA

## How do you define the USA in its relations with Turkey?



No opinion; %0,9

Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000



	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
Unreliable country	38,9	48,5	41,6	18,1	18,5
Imperialist country	29,1	26,2	21,3	27,1	32,6
Strategic partner	11,4	14,1	23,8	25,5	19,5
Hostile country	16,2	6,7	4,0	6,5	6,8
Global power	-	-	-	-	-
Friendly and ally country	-	-	-	-	-

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
Negative Assessment	84,2	81,4	66,9	51,7	57,9
Positive Assessment	15,5	18,6	32,7	45,7	19,5



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## Relations with the USA

### How do you define the USA in its relations with Turkey? (by Political Party Affiliation)

	Unreliable country	Imperialist country	Strategic partner	Hostile country	Global power	Friend and ally country
AK Party	42,5	19,8	15,4	14,9	3,8	2,7
CHP	39,4	25,4	13,6	8,0	9,4	2,3
MHP	39,8	23,9	18,2	13,6	2,3	2,3
HDP	30,7	21,8	11,9	13,9	17,8	2,0
İYİ Party	42,7	25,8	9,0	19,1	1,1	2,2

Basis: 

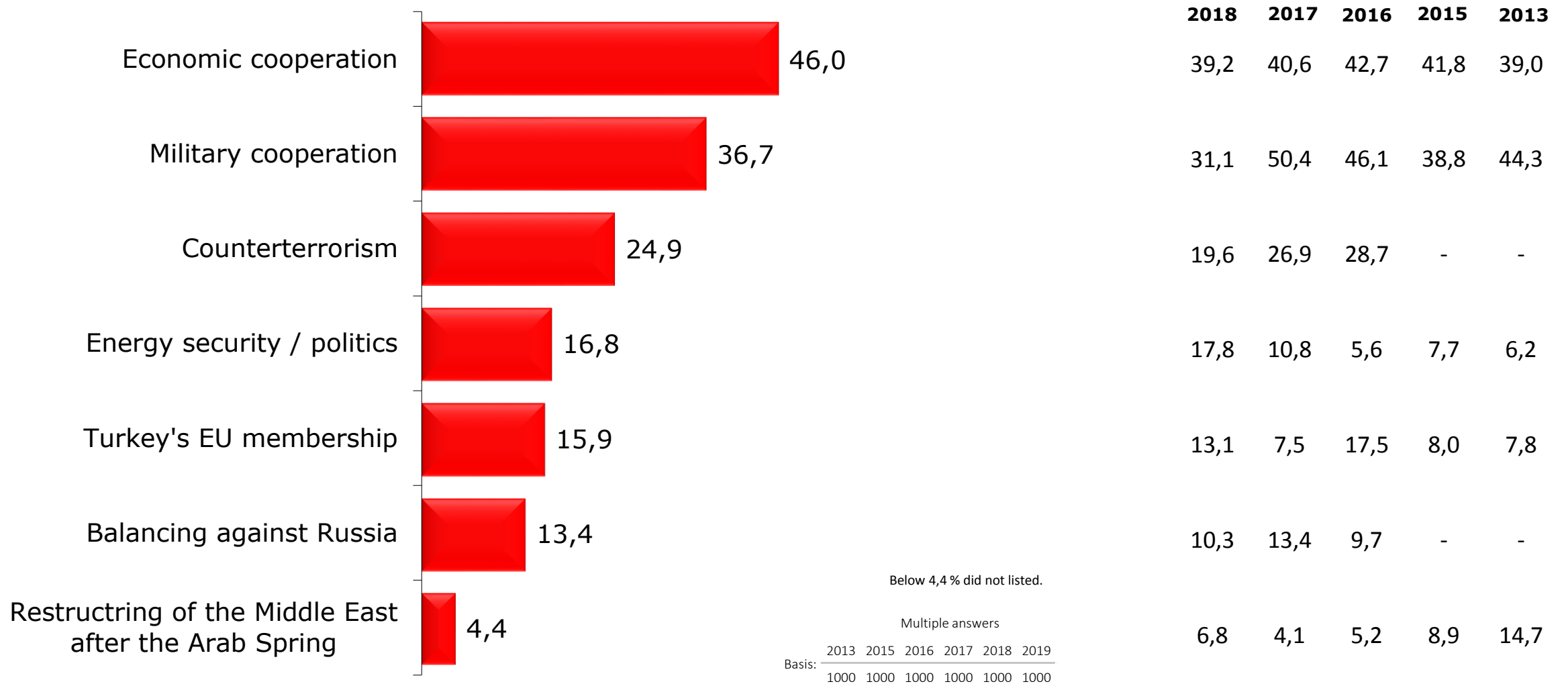
AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
369	213	88	101	89



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POLİTİK VE STRATEJİK ARAŞTIRMALAR

## Relations with the USA

### What are the most important areas of cooperation between Turkey and the USA?

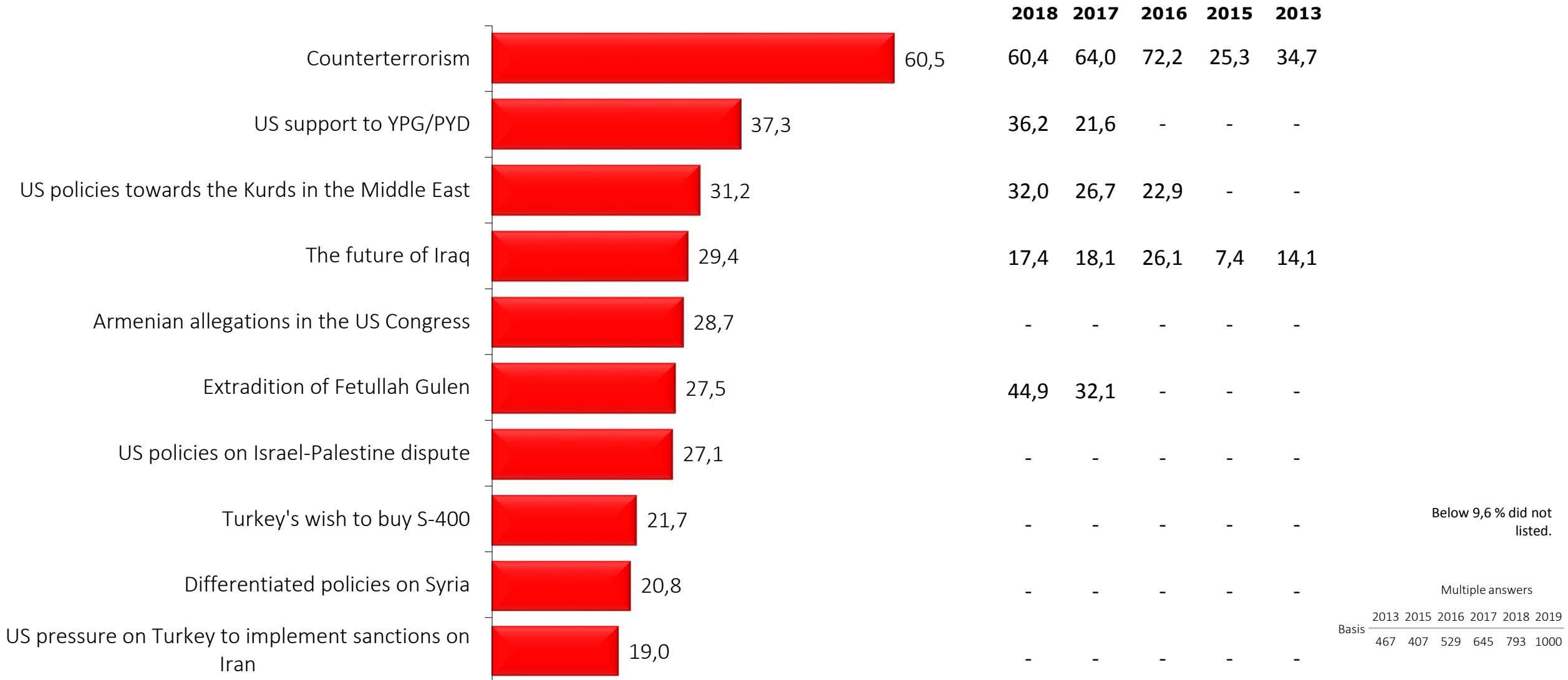




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POLİTİK VE STRATEJİK ARAŞTIRMALAR

## Relations with the USA

### What are the most important problems between Turkey and the USA?



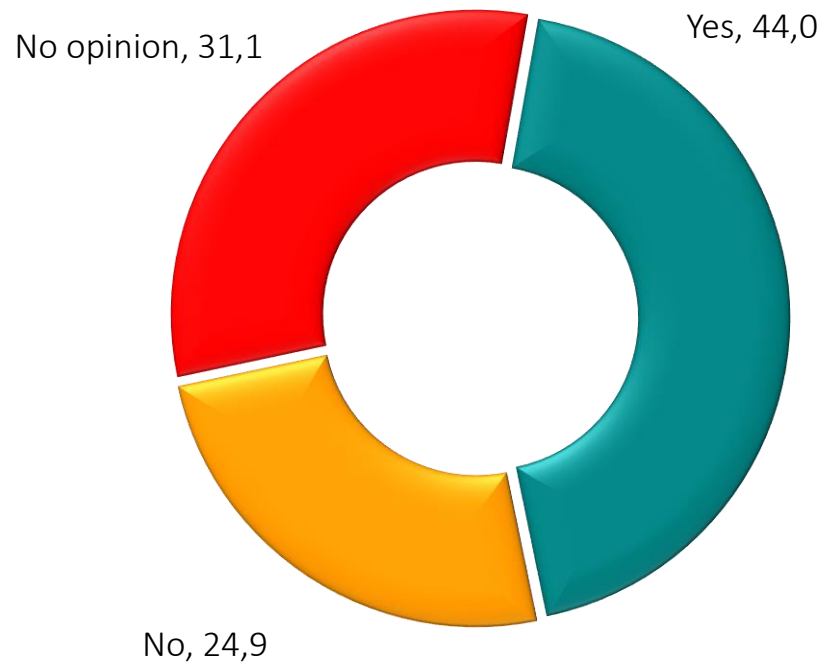


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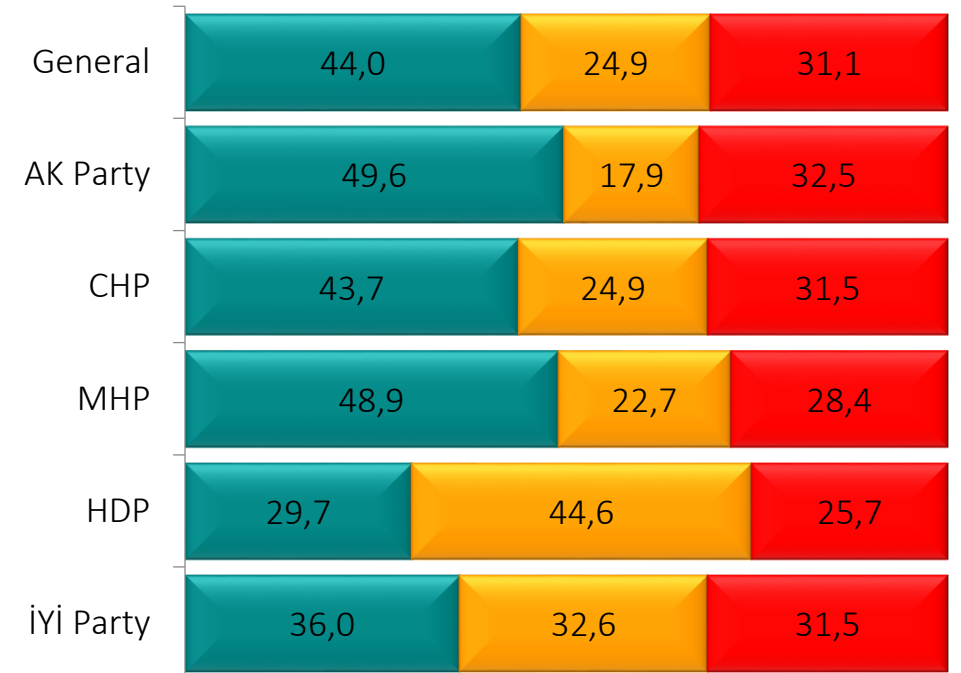
## Relations with the USA

### Do you think Turkey should buy S-400 missiles under the current circumstances ?



Basis: 1000

### By Political Party Affiliation



■ Yes, she should buy

■ No, she should not buy

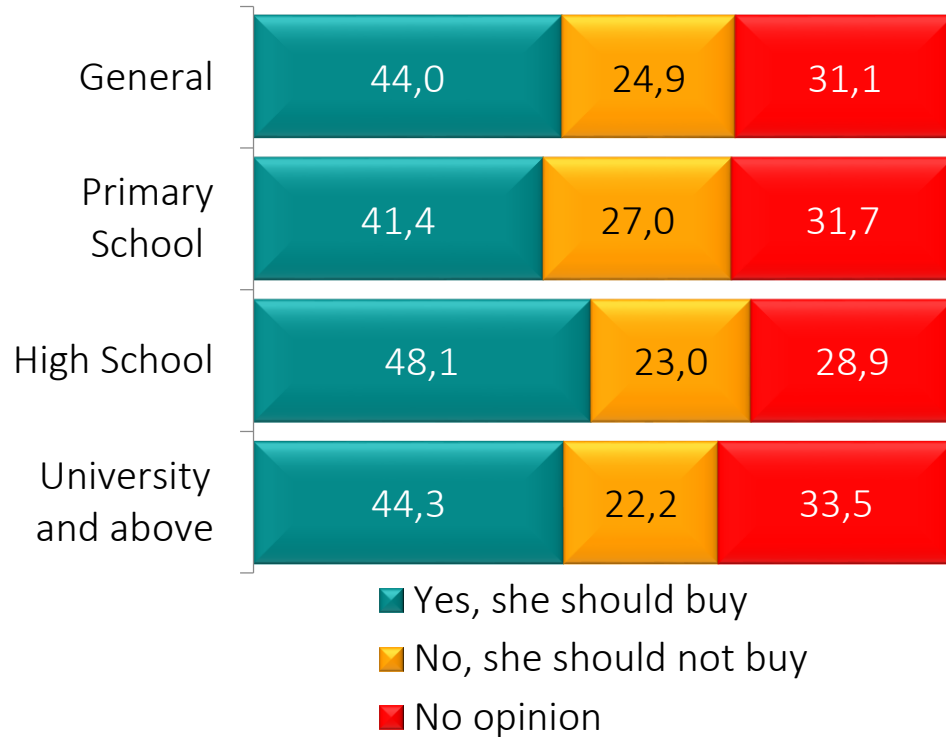
■ No opinion

Basis	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
	369	213	88	101	89



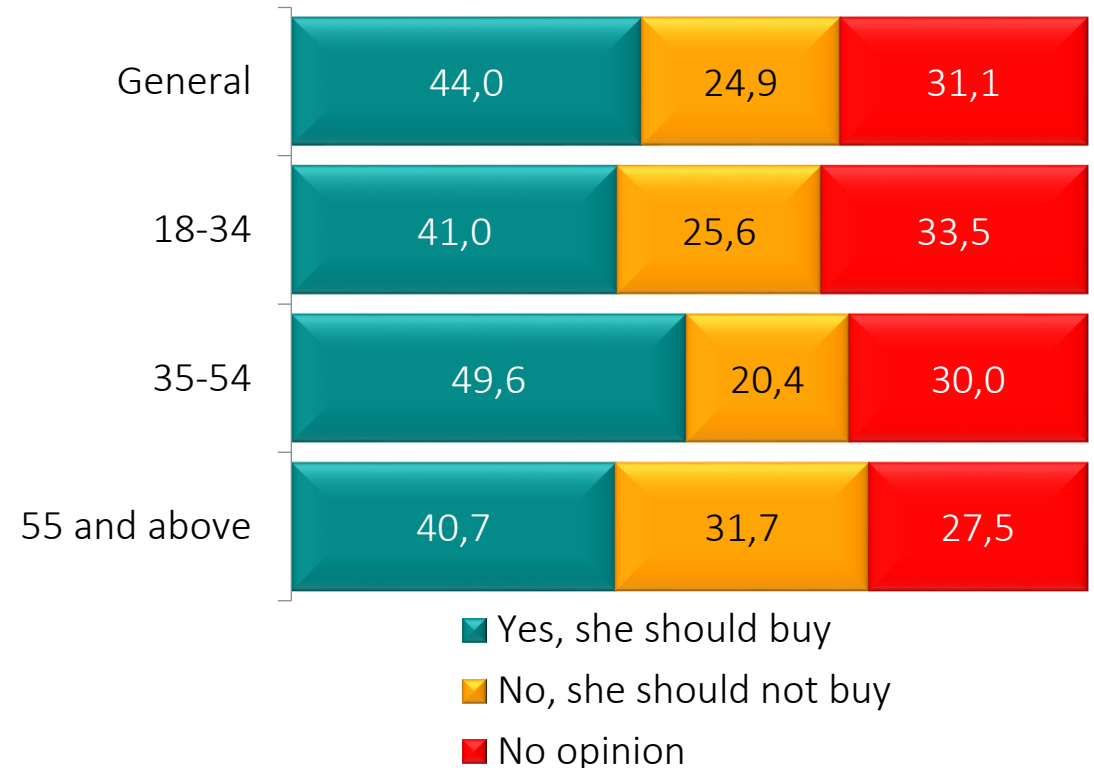
# Relations with the USA

## Do you think Turkey should buy S-400 missiles ? By Education Level



Basis	Primary School	High School	University and above
	515	318	167

## Do you think Turkey should buy S-400 missiles ? By Age

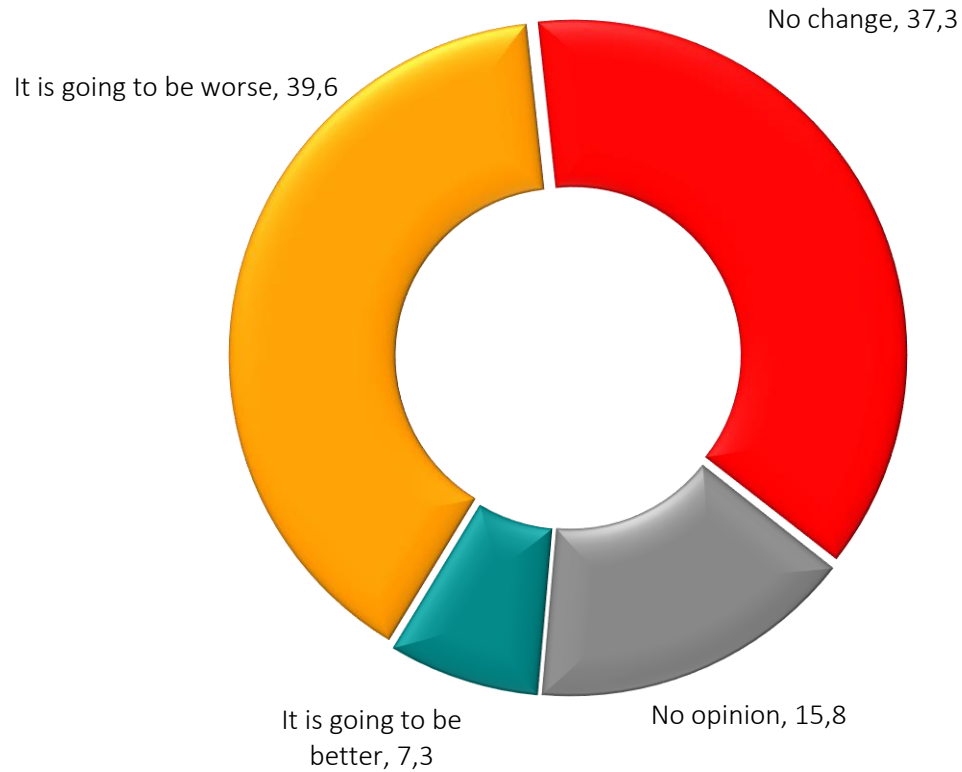


Basis	18-34	35-54	55+
	454	357	189



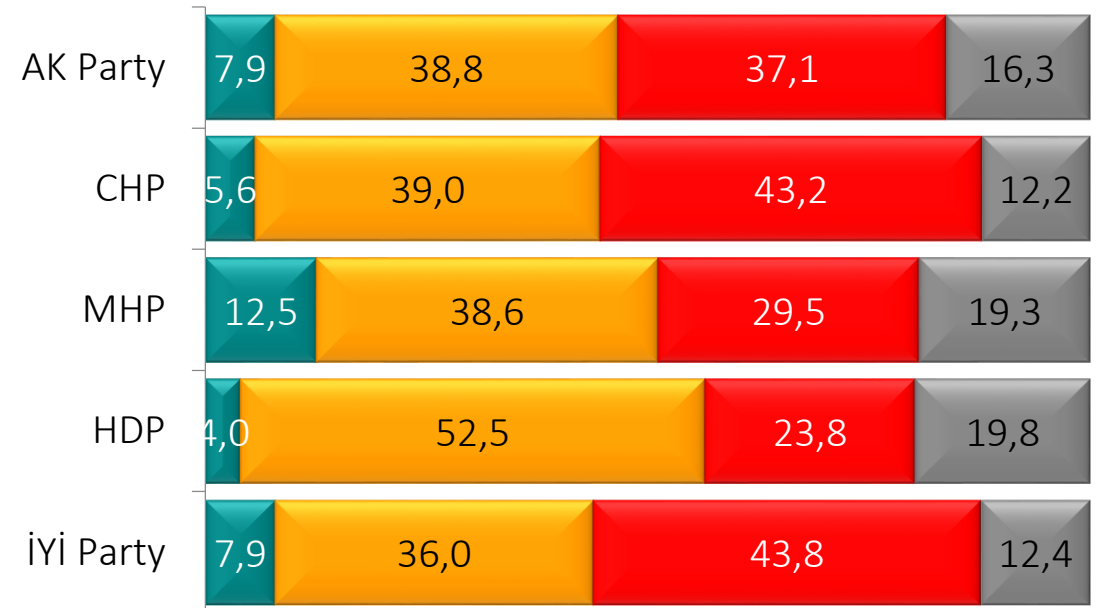
# Relations with the USA

## Which direction the Turkish-American relations will evolve in near future ?



Basis: 1000

### By Political Party Affiliation



■ It will be better      ■ It will be worse  
■ No change      ■ No opinion

Basis	AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
	369	213	88	101	89



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# RELATIONS WITH THE MIDDLE EAST



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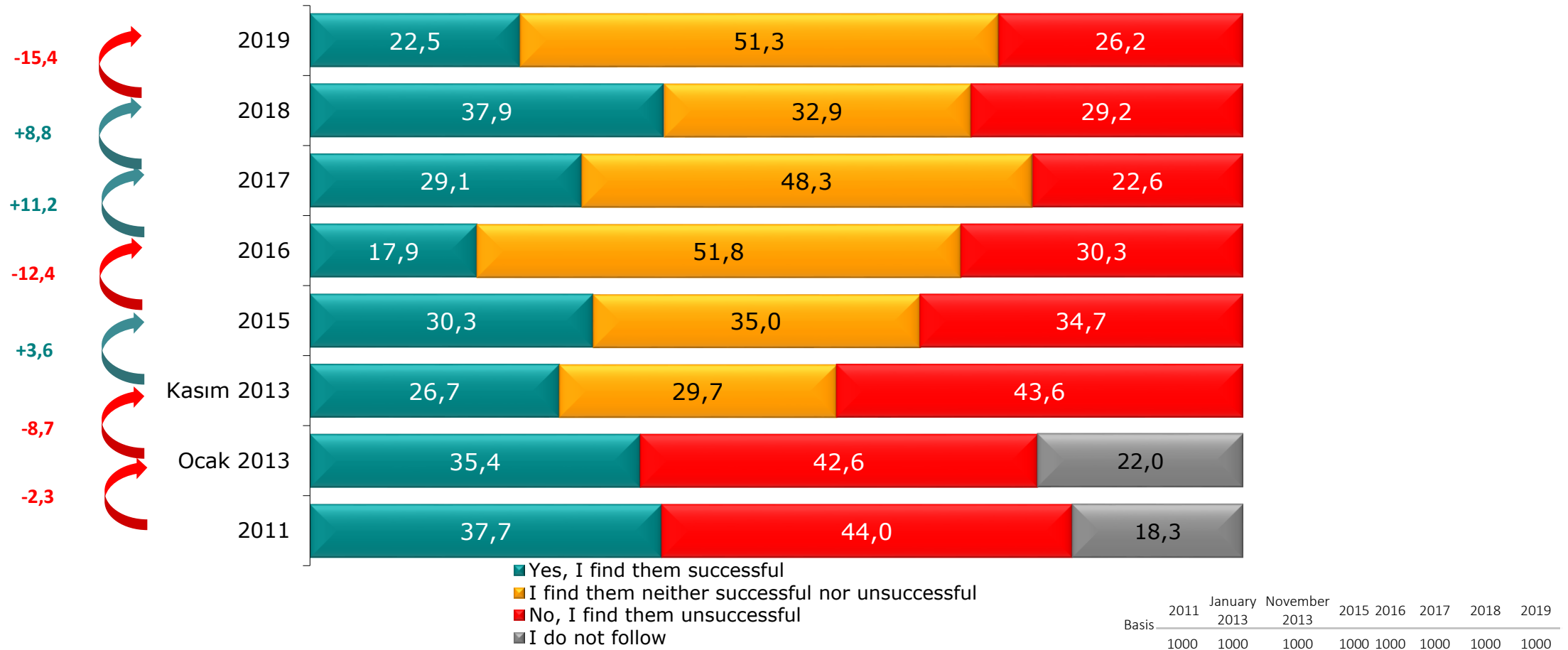


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## Do you find Turkey's policies in the Middle East successful?





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## Relations with the Middle East

### Do you find Turkey's policies in the Middle East successful? (by Political Part Affiliation)

	Yes, I find them successful	No, I find them unsuccessful	I find them neither successful nor unsuccessful
AK Party	38,0	14,7	47,3
CHP	9,4	39,0	51,6
MHP	26,4	16,1	57,5
HDP	9,9	39,6	50,5
İYİ Party	10,1	31,5	58,4

Basis

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
368	213	87	101	89

## Which country will be the most influential for the future of the Middle East after the Arab Spring ?

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2013
USA	48,4	45,2	57,4	49,1	18,4	33,3
Turkey	18,1	22,6	18,9	11,2	15,6	23,8
Russian Federation	12,1	10,9	8,7	10,4	3,2	4,7
Israel	9,2	5,8	2,2	4,9	8,7	3,7
Iran	3,8	2,6	2,5	4,4	6,4	5,4
China	3,7	3,2	0,9	0,9	1,0	1,4
Saudi Arabia	3,1	5,3	6,0	13,6	8,8	2,6
Egypt	1,2	3,2	0,8	1,9	11,3	10



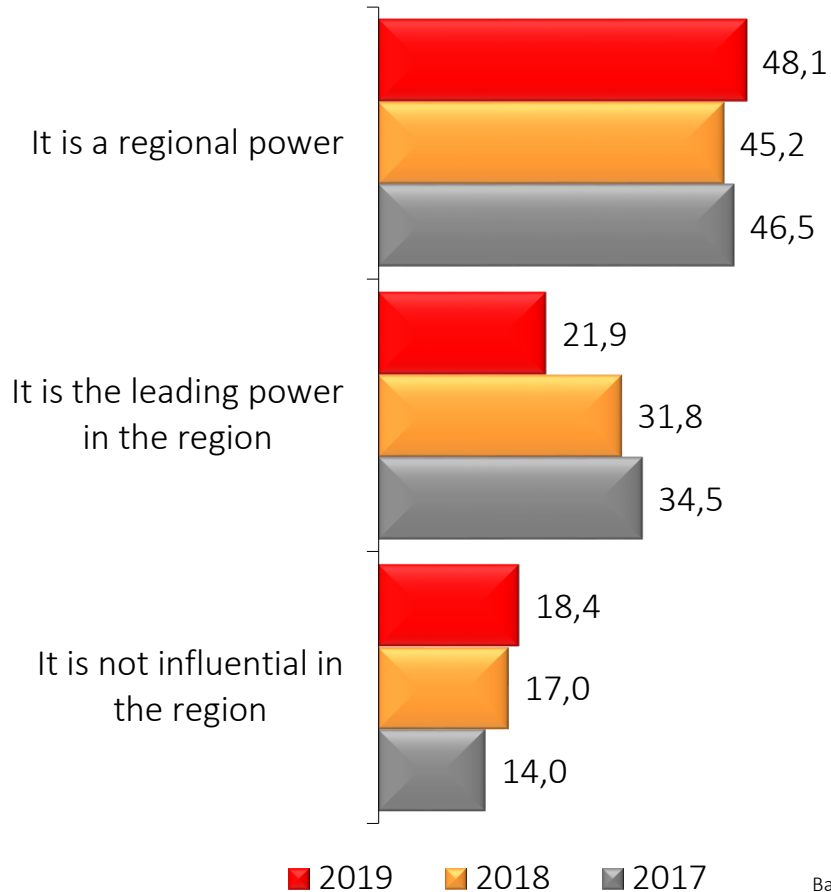


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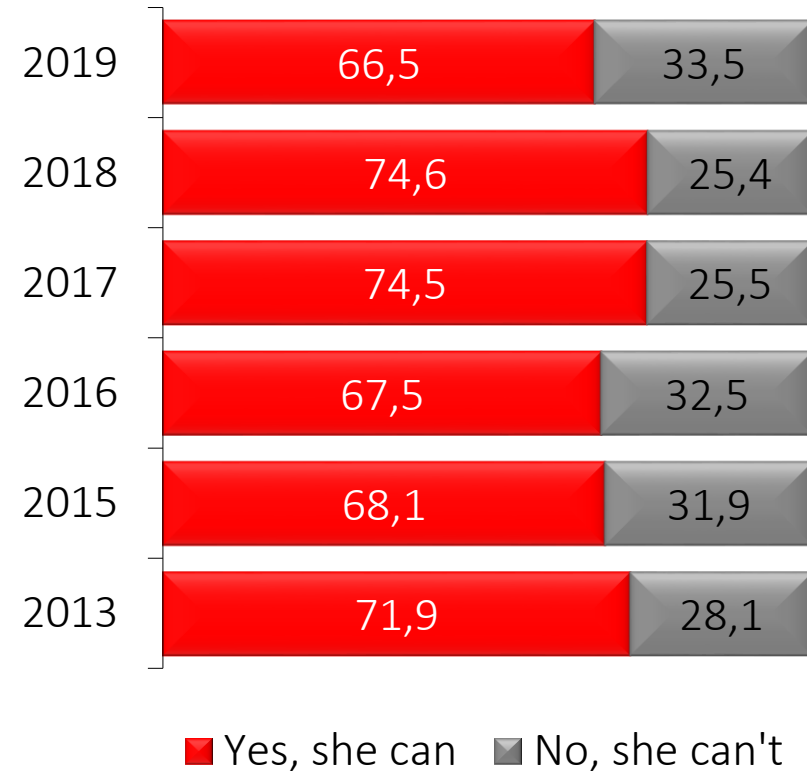


# Relations with the Middle East

## How do you assess Turkey's position in the Middle East?

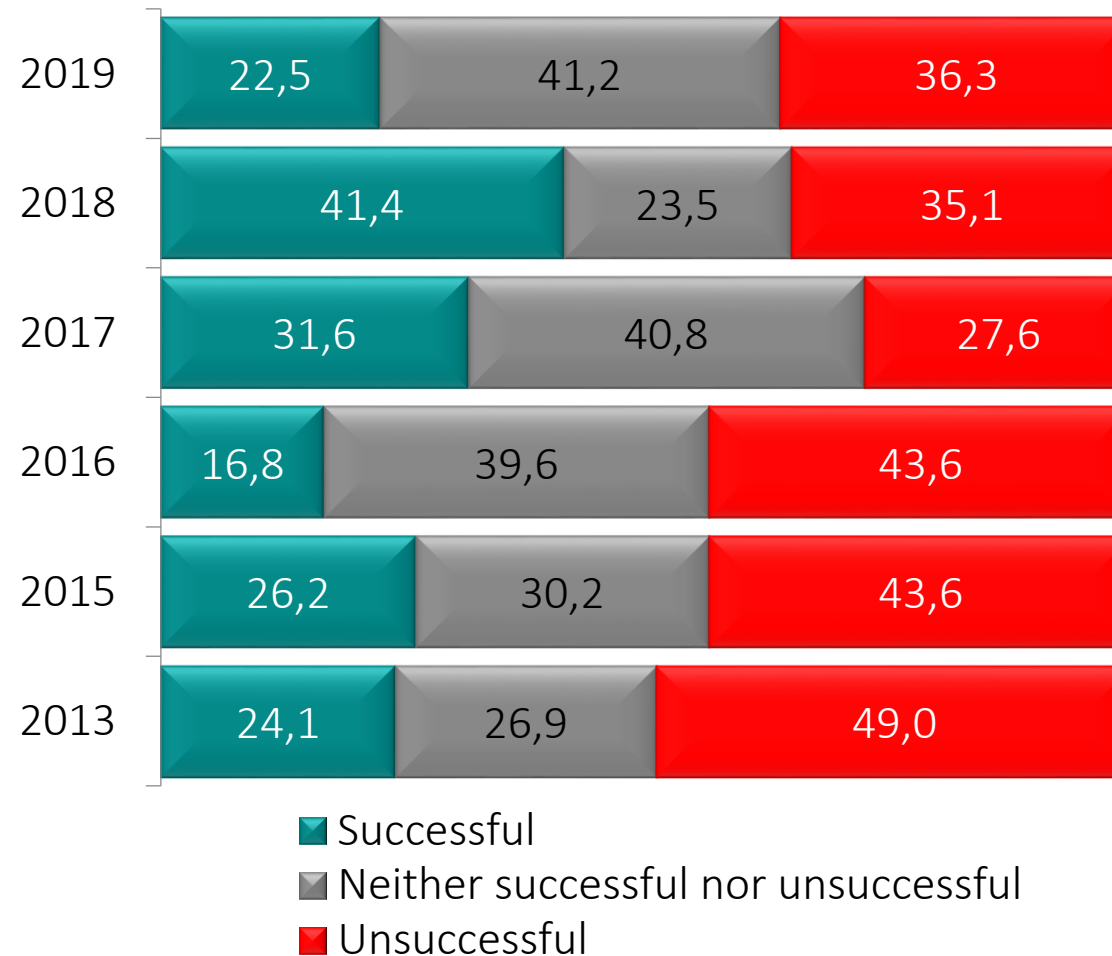


## Can Turkey be an example or a role model for Muslim countries?



Basis: 2013 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

## How do you evaluate Turkey's Syria policies ?



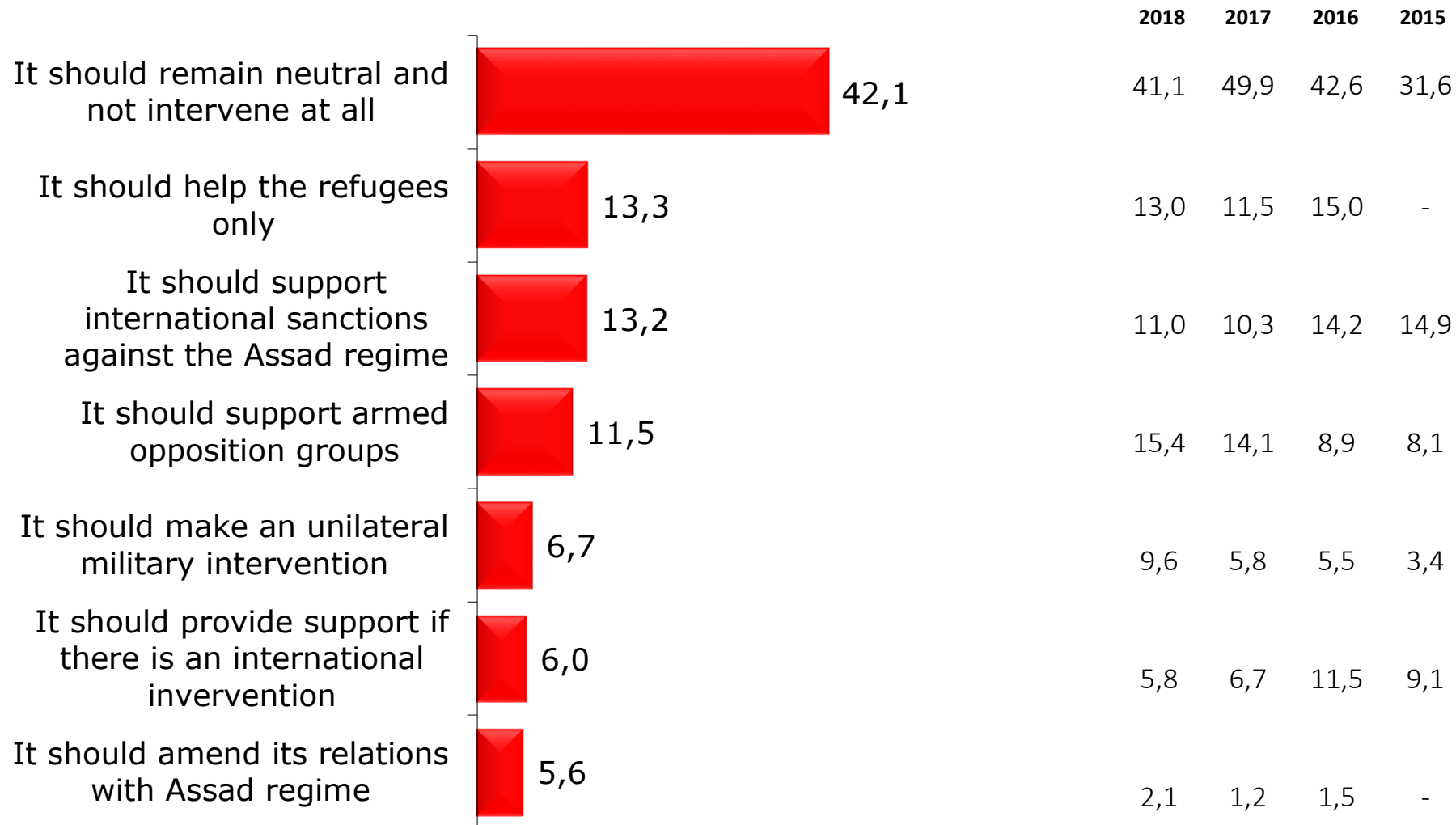


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# Relations with the Middle East

## What kind of policy should Turkey adopt in Syria?

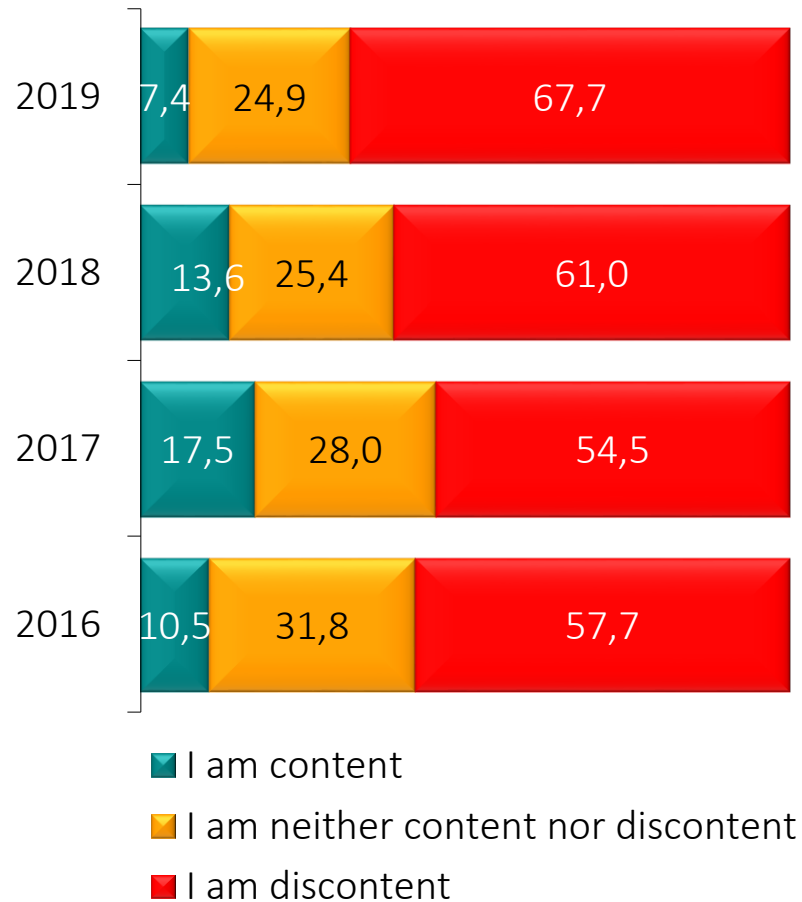


Below 5,6 % did not listed.

Multiple answers

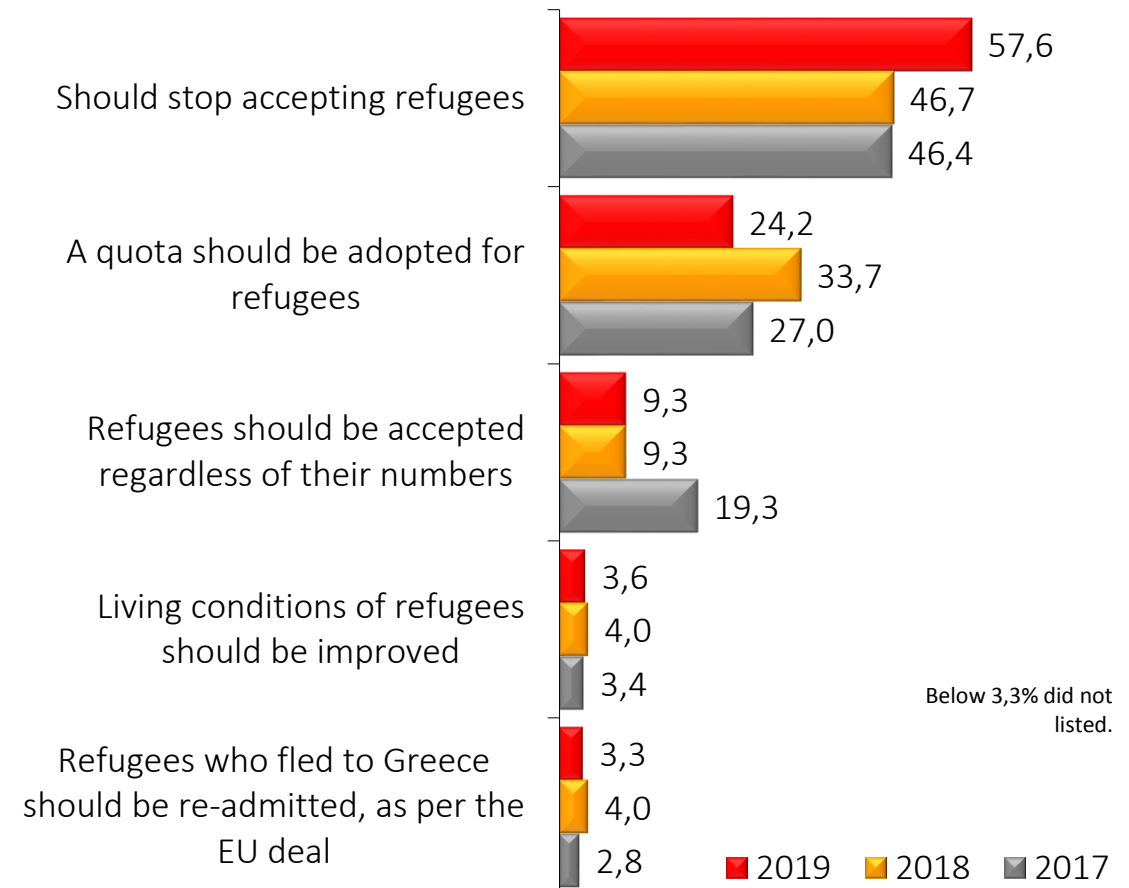
Basis: 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019  
1000 1000 1000 1000 1000

## To what extent are you content with the presence of Syrian refugees in Turkey?



Basis: 2016 2017 2018 2019  
1000 1000 1000 1000

## What kind of policy should Turkey adopt towards refugees?





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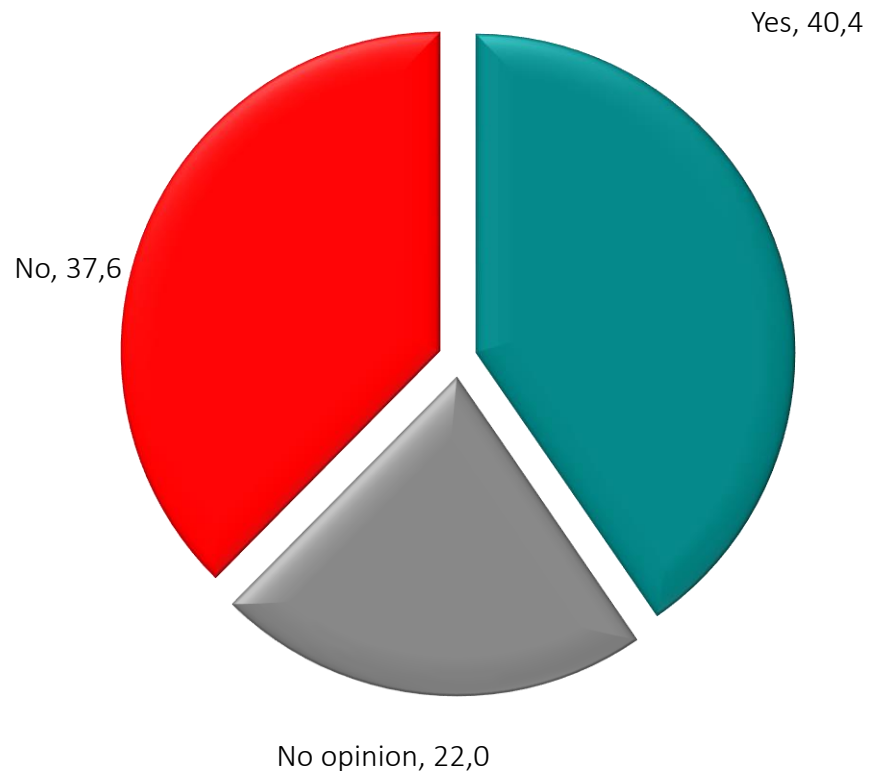
## To what extent are you content with the presence of Syrian refugees in Turkey? By Political Party Affiliations

	I am content	I am neither content or discontent	I am discontent
AK Party	10,3	30,7	59,0
CHP	2,3	15,0	82,6
MHP	11,4	25,0	63,6
HDP	7,9	20,8	71,3
İYİ Party	6,7	31,5	61,8

Basis

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
368	213	87	101	89

## Do you think that a possible Autonomous Kurdish Region in Northern Syria would effect Kurds in Turkey ?

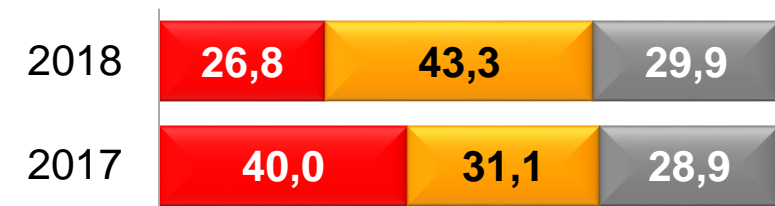


Basis: 1000

### By Political Party Affiliation

	Yes	No	No opinion		
AK Party	37,5	40,2	22,3		
CHP	49,8	29,6	20,7		
MHP	53,4	23,9	22,7		
HDP	28,7	57,4	13,9		
İYİ Party	37,1	32,6	30,3		
Basis	AK Party 368	CHP 213	MHP 87	HDP 101	İYİ Party 89

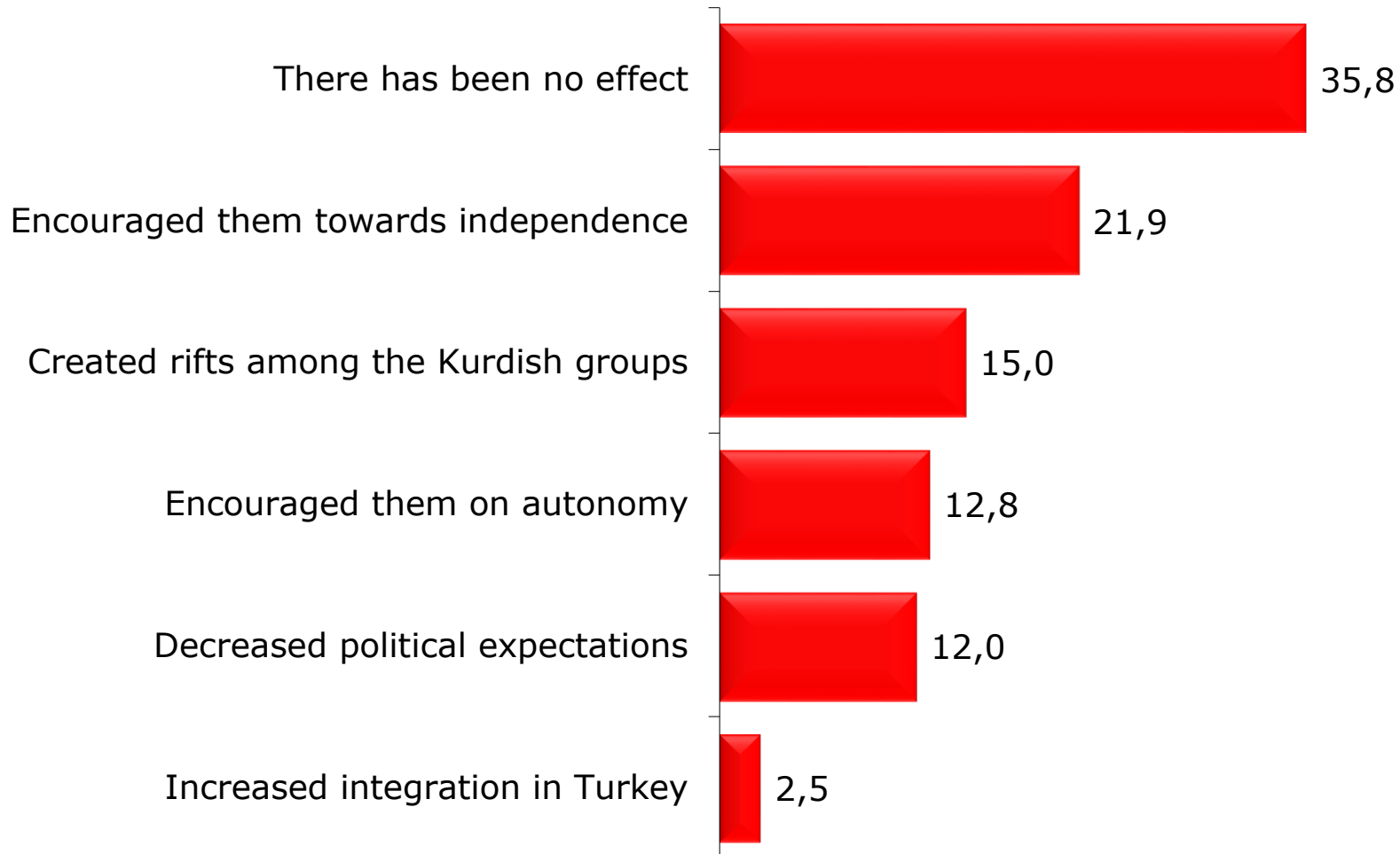
### Yearly basis



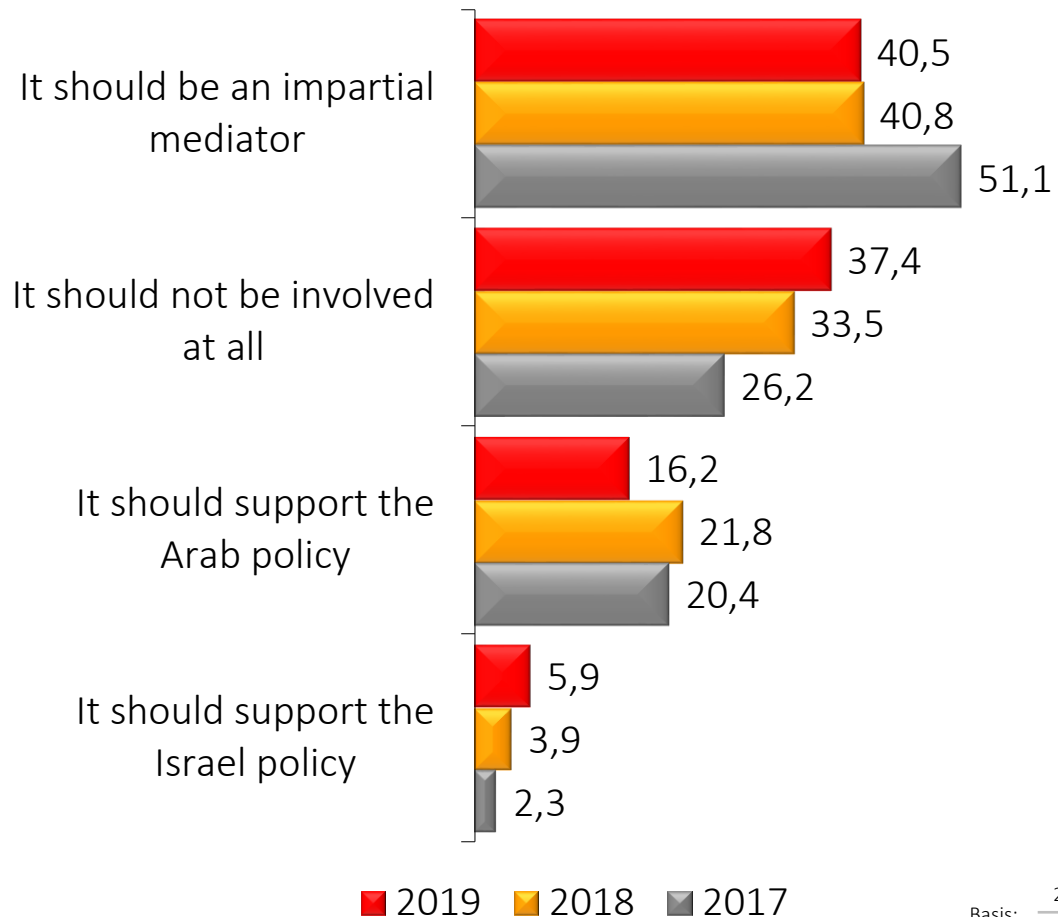
■ Yes ■ No ■ No opinion

## Effects of Recent Developments in Iraq and Syria on Political Expectations of Kurds in Turkey

*How do you think the recent developments in Iraq and Syria have affected expectations of Kurds in Turkey?*



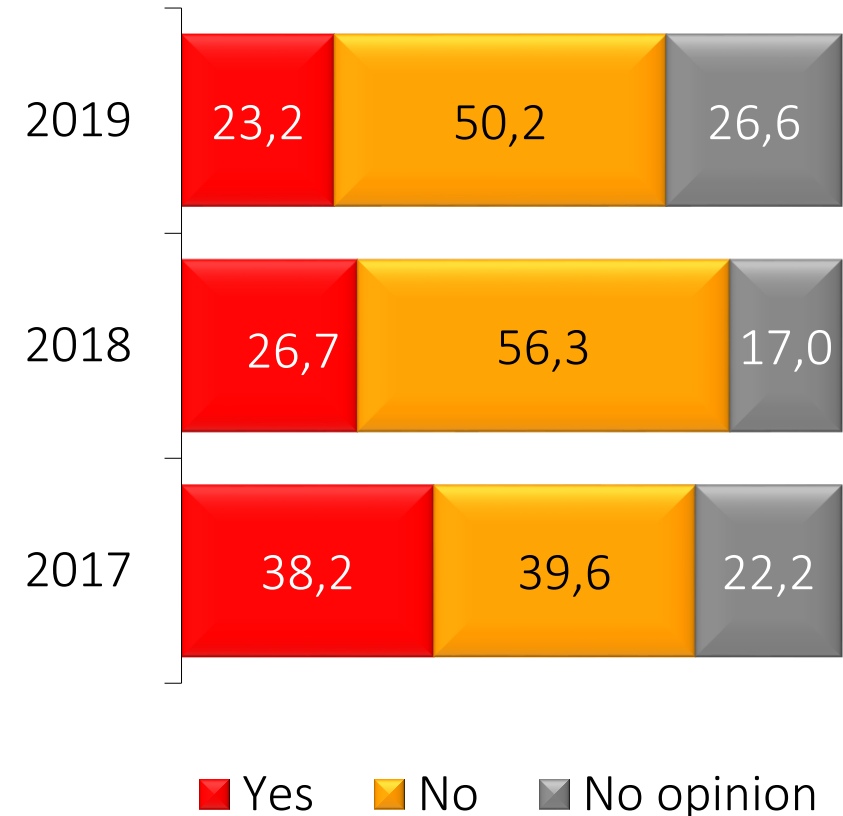
### What should Turkey's role be in the Arab-Israeli dispute?



Basis: 

2017	2018	2019
1000	1000	1000

### Do you support the normalization of relations between Turkey and Israel?



Yes No No opinion



## Do you support the normalization of relations between Turkey and Israel? By Political Party Affiliation

	Yes	No	No opinion
AK Party	22,3	49,7	28,0
CHP	29,1	51,2	19,7
MHP	18,2	51,1	30,7
HDP	24,8	49,5	25,7
İYİ Party	21,3	44,9	33,7

Basis: 

AK Party	CHP	MHP	HDP	İYİ Party
368	213	87	101	89



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#TDP-2019

## Contact

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